

MUVVAGOPALA PADAVALI

Amours of the Divine Cowherd with Jingling Bells

Telugu Lyrics of
KSHETRAYYA



with Poetic English Translation
and notes on aesthetics by

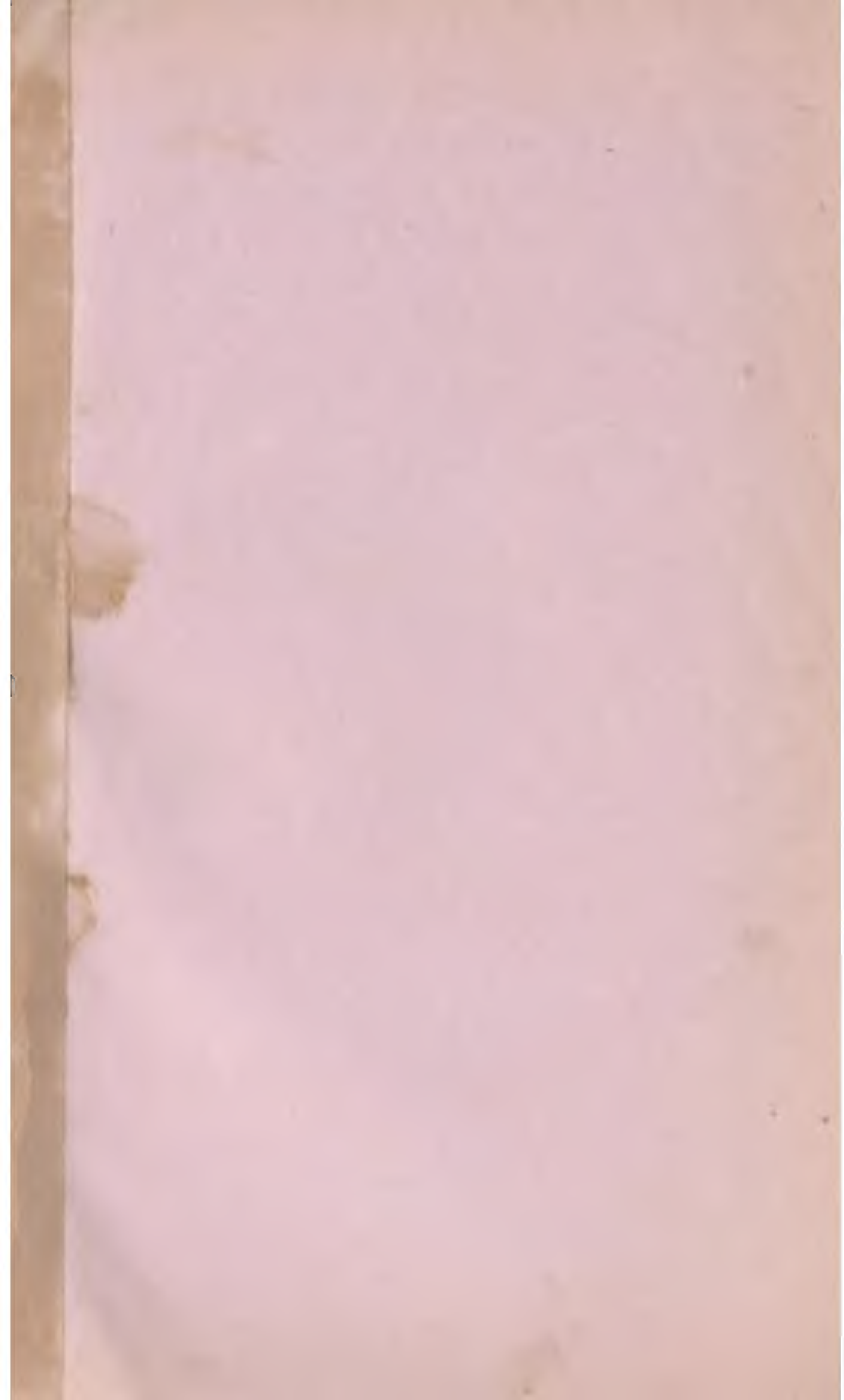
DR. B. RAJANIKANTA RAO

*Another English Translation
of a Modern Telugu Poem "EKANTASEVA"
of Sri Venkata Parvateeswara Kavulu
by the same author RAJANI*

alone with the spouse divine



Portraying the quest of Jeevaatma (Individual Soul)
for Paramaatma (Supreme Soul)
(Available with T.T. Devasthanams, Tirupati)



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**AMOURS OF THE DIVINE COWHERD
WITH JINGLING BELLS**

Telugu Lyrics of **KSHETRAYYA**
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on aesthetics.

This volume is sponsored by

B.V.S.S.MANI

Swadharma Swaaraajya Sangha

Beehive Buildings

29-Prakasam Road, Broadway

MADRAS 108

Year of publication	1994
Number of Copies	1000
Price	: Rs. 250/-
	Foreign \$ 10

Publishers : **RAJANI PUBLICATIONS**
"Vibhavari" S.F.(1)(B) Venus Apartments
Tikkle Road, **VIJAYAWADA - 520 010**

Printed by:
NAGARJUNA ENTERPRIZES
(Lessee of Swatantra Art Printers)
Chandram Buildings
Vijayawada - 520 004

Copies can be had from -
Publishers :
RAJANI PUBLICATIONS
'Dubagunta Nivas'
Eluru Road, Governorpet
Vijayawada - 520 002

Sponsor : **B.V.S.S. MANI**
Swadharma Swaaraajya Sangha
Beehive Buildings
29-Prakasam Road, Broadway, Madras - 108.

Sales lessee :
Visalaandhra Publishing House
Vignan Bhavan
Bank Street, Hyderabad - 1

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Publication through the Financial Aid of
Sri B.V.S.S. Mani, Swadharma Swarajya Sangha,
Beehive Buildings, 29, Broadway, MADRAS - 600 108

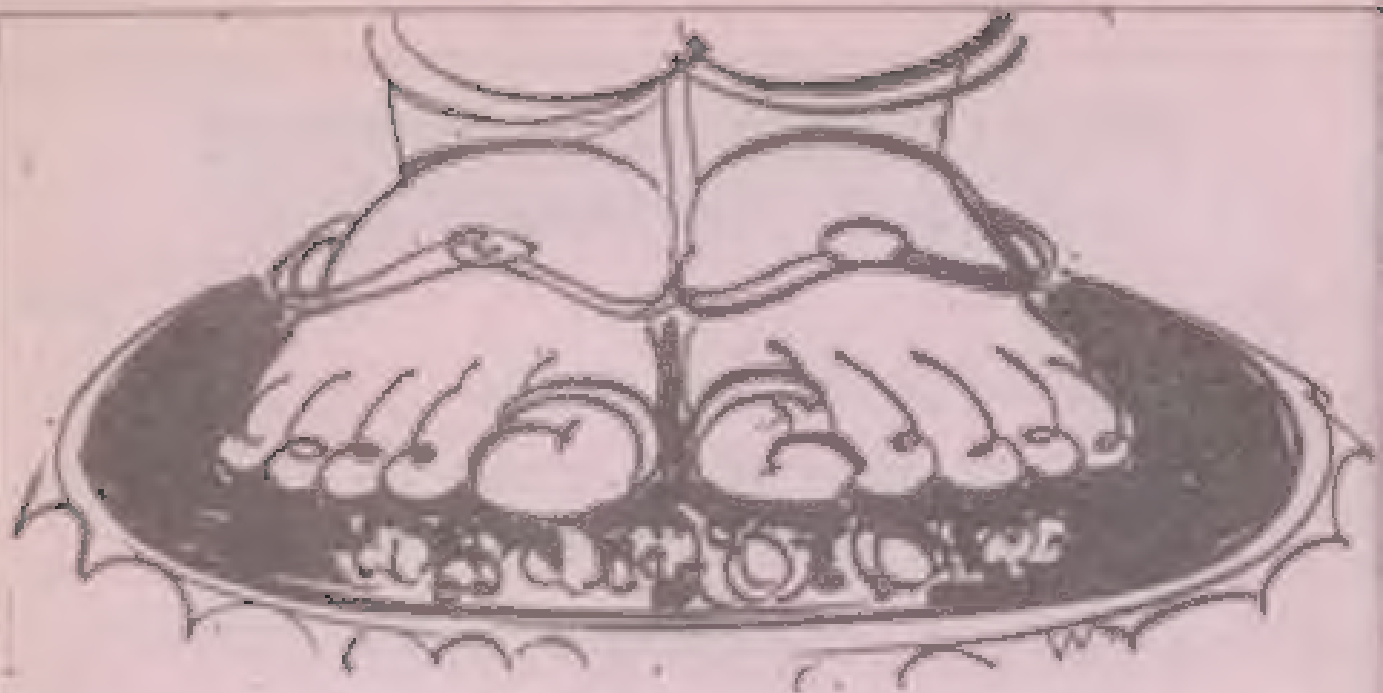
By Rajani Publications, Vijayawada
Printing at Nagarjuna Enterprises, Vijayawada.

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*"brahma KaDigina Poodamu
brahmamu taane nli poodamu".*



"DEDICATION"

This is the Sacred pair of feet that the Creator
Brahma washed, out of devotion; Verily this is
the Sacred pair of feet of the All Soul.

This is the supreme Lover of the Seven Hills the
source of all cosmos the universes and creation one
who accepts thousands of individual Souls you me and
every one else among the living beings as his be-
loved queen consorts. He is verily the same as
Muvva gopala the Divine Cowherd with jingling
bells who hails from the village Muvva on the banks
of the river Krishna.

This English rendering of Kshetravya's choicest
immortal love lyrics is placed with a devotion and
self-surrender at the sanctuary of this Sacred pair of
feet so that those who evince interest in these lyrics
would think of ultimately, nothing else but the sacro-
sanct pair of the Supreme Feet.

RAJANI

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

(Author's Note)

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Suryanarayana Row**
*Founder of Swadharma
Swaarajya Sangha*

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*Successor & Grandson of Sri
Kowtha Suryanarayana Row
and sponsor of this publication*



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

It has been made possible for the Bogani Publishers to bring out this work *Ma-yag-pada Padavali* (Amours of the Divine) joined with *Logging Pests*, - thanks to the generous offer of meeting the entire expenses (for printing and publication) made by Sri L.V.S.S. Mani of Swatharma Swarama Sangha (Cheluve Buildings 79, Irudaiway, Madras - 15) No. 41, Cross Street, Kupuram Avenue, South India, Madras - 54.

Sri Buresa Venkata Sarva Subrahmanya (B.V.S.S. Mani), is not only the illustrious grandson of the late Krishna Sarananda, an *acharya* through his daughter, but also an admirable and able successor to all the altruistic, charitable, philanthropic and cultural institutions raised by the latter in Madras, Varanasi and Seemantapada. Like the Swatharma Swarama Sangha, founded by the Government of India and recognised as an institution for the spread of education raising the spiritual values, religious practices and traditional Indian culture through magnificent financial grants to deserving cultural projects.

Sri B.V.S.S. Mani is an active patron and efficient chairman of certain institutions of Madras like the Krishna Chana Sasta, T. Nagar. All the members of his family starting from his wife Mrs. Lakshmi Ratnam and their progeny are all respecters and adherents of high moral values of Sanatana Dharma and connoisseurs of art, music and dance, where their daughter Smt. Lakshmi has been recognised as a delicate and serious exponent of Bharatanatyam having been trained by Smt. K. J. Sarasa, and of Kuchipudi dance under the tutelage of Gura Vempati Chinnasastryam. She has been acclaimed for her harmoniously blending discipline and devotion, tradition and modernity with the credit of having toured along with her sister's troupe through U.S.A. and U.S.S.R.

But books as well as other works to improve and subscribe to the development of ancient Indian Culture printed and published under the patronage of Swatharma Swarama Sangha include among others *Udhayana Smriti sutra*, *Ishita Sutra* - a treatise on *Manasa* and *Perceptions of Indian Vedic Faith*, *Varaha Parashara* and *Natya Sastaram* in Telugu of Dr. P.S.R. Appa Rao and Sri Kalluri Venkata Subrahmanya Dikshita, is

...a translation of Narayaneeyam Sanskrit poetical work of Narayana abhatta r of Kerala. Boundless is the author's gratitude to Sri B. V. S. Murthy and all the members of his family.

Author's memory is flashed back to 1978, sixteen years into the past, and gratefully acknowledges the offer of assignment by the National Academy of Letters (Central Sahitya Akademi, Delhi) to write in English a monograph on the life and work of the lyric composer Kshetravva, which came on him (the author) as a preordained mission in life.

Soon after completing the translation of nearly 60 lyrics which were thought to be helpful in delineating the characters and weaving out the incidents from the life of the composer, the monograph was completed but the author's absorbing interest in the translation of the lyrics did not subside until he reached the 100th year. Thus becomes the monograph repurposed by the Akademi, a sizable collection of 160 lyrics of Kshetravva with a variety of meanings and themes. 'Mayyagopala Padavali' (Amours of the Divine Cowherd with ringing Bells) translated and appended herewith, it with notes on Alankara Sutra and incidents from the poet's life, was ready on the table when the author was Director Sri Venkateswara Kalya Pitham, Tirupati (1979-82). Consequently the volume was dedicated to the sacred feet of the Lord Venkateswara who is the same as Mayyagopala.

On a day of remembrance to Kshetravva in August 1981 Prof. Muvva Venkata Rama Sarma, the then Vice-Chancellor of Sri Venkateswara University, was invited to be the Chief Guest, not only himself belonging to the family successors of Kshetravva but also having accompanied himself as a Miltonian scholar in English an educationist and the author of the English never-outdated 'Miss of Life' based on the biography of Kshetravva and published by Chand & Co. Delhi. That day, we got Sri Rama Sarma honoured by Sri P. V. R. K. Prasad, the then Executive Officer of U. L. Levasathanam's Tirupati. The present publication carries a photograph taken on the occasion and got a preface for this work written by Prof. Sarma. The author extends his sincere thanks to Prof. Sarma for his generous compliments paid to the author and his work in the Preface.

We extend our warm appreciation to Bapu for attentively supplying us the colour picture of Mayyagopala for the title page and a sketch of Kshetravva's idealised personality.

The team of color artists who worked on the I. I. P. and Printing at Swatantra Art Printers at Anzurna Enterprises was a la for their meticulous care and attention to every detail in bringing out this work in print in record time deserve a kudos and the author's ever grateful thanks.

The author extends his gratitude to one of the early Tay means of Anzurna Dr. Perazawada Gopal Reddi who was affectionately associated as a constant Chairperson with almost every literary project that the author engaged with awards including the present work for his kind foreword.

The author's contemporary in Andhra University in 1937-40 and later who rose to the position of an eminent art critic and former editor of the Illustrated Weekly of India and till recently Director of Publications at South Zone Cultural Centre Madras and a fellow of the Central Lalita Kala Akademi Dr. A. S. Raman through his very intimate and warm, but at the same time impersonal and effective introduction for this publication deserves the author's gratitude in no mean measure.



1. A. S. Raman - Mani - 1937-40. B. S. Raman
2. A. S. Raman - 1937-40. B. S. Raman



B Rajanikanta Rao Director, Sri Venkateswara Kollipitham (1979-82) Prof M V Komaranna (the then) Vice Chancellor, Sri Venkateswara University Tirupati 1979-82 P V R K Prasod (The then) F O, Tiruveththanam Tirupati Munuganti Sri Ramamurti Editor, (Ganaka Kakinada)

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Prof. M. V. Rama Sarma, M.A.

Trapat - 517 002

vice-chancellor

Sri Chitra Prades - 22-1 Apr - 1987

PREFACE

Kshetravva is one of the illustrious Vaggeyakaras in Telugu. He is like Annamacharya in using Sringara in his devotional compositions. This is Madhurabhakti so common to the various literary compositions of the age in Andhra. Like Annamacharya's Alapaads Kshetravva's Padams are full of Sringara and this gives to them a contemporary and acceptable look. The Padams serve the dual purpose of catering to the needs of the age and in doing so to the poet the mystic communion with the Lord. So the use of Sringara in Kshetravva's Padams is only a means to an end, a sensual outlet of desire. Kshetravva's Padams with their rich mellowness are the outcome of his bhakti for Moyaagapala. As a poet musician he has a real urge and he sings because he must. He feels he has to perform his duty Moyaagapala through his Padams.

As an artist, Kshetravva's message is implied. His Padams propagate bhakti but harmoniously blended with Sringara. The poet's love for the Lord as expressed in the Padams is like the varied feelings of joy and suffering experienced by a Naccha waiting for her lover, sometimes in hope and some times in despair. The Padams have the rare distinction of being musical, literary and excellent for dance. Kshetravva will be remembered as a poet, a musician, a scholar, as one who has created a new style of writing and as one who has elevated Sringara from the plane of physical love to devotional love.

Dr. Rajanikanta Rao has done an excellent job in translating the Padams of Kshetravva into English. It is a stupendous task. Kshetravva's Padams are full of spontaneity and lyrical ecstasy. They can be sung and set to dance. To translate them and to render them into a pleasant, readable verse is indeed an innovative attempt. This is the first laudable translation of Kshetravva's Padams into English. One has to possess scholarship, a sound knowledge of music and a fine artistic sensibility in order to render Kshetravva's Padams into English. All these qualities Dr. Rajanikanta Rao has in abundance. He does service to the non-Telugu reading public in translating the Padams into English thereby bringing to them a rich fare of music, dance and literary

and the lyrics of Kshetravva in English will be the best of the cultural heritage of Andhra.

Dr. Rajankanta Rao wrote the biography of the poet in Ashetava in English, and my novel *The Bliss of Life* is an imaginative reconstruction of Kshetravva's life. To me Kshetravva symbolises the ascendance of man from a physical to a spiritual plane. Kshetravva transcends the limitations of earthly life and attains the bliss of life through surrender to God. In some respects my account of Kshetravva's life differs from that of Dr. Rajankanta Rao. To me the love of Kshetravva and Mohanang is a spiritual emotional experience as both of them happen to be at least 1000 years of time and space. The revelation of Mohavagapa's temple exists in Ashetava as an awareness of his mission of spreading the cult of Madhural bhakti. Once he understands God's will his love for Mohanang takes a different turn and he merges from the worldly entanglements only to attain the bliss of life. In Dr. Rajankanta Rao's *Kshetravva*, Kshetravva in the early part of his life at Mayra sees Mohanang in the precincts of temple of Gopala and desires to have her. She says she will accept him on condition that he will glorify Mayvagapa through Padams. In order to please her he starts worshipping Mayvagopala, gets revelation and in that process of spiritual enlightenment visits holy places and attains supreme bliss in one of those Kshetras.

In most of the Padams composed by Kshetravva Dr. Rajankanta Rao discovers a dichotomy of psyche haunting the loneliest like two streams running parallel to each other, one being his genuine and natural affection for his sincere wedded wife Rekmini portrayed as a *Sweetva* type of heroine and the other his unrequited love for his adolescent playmate Mohanang - depicted as a *Parakiva* type of heroine or as a *Samanva* type. Up to a stage in his life Kshetravva identified himself with Mayvagapa, as a beheading phantomer, and according to Sri Rajankanta Rao, after a chiding from the Lord he realised himself to be a devoted beloved (a *preyas*) of the Supreme Soul Mayvagopala.

I am sure that the *Lyrics of Ashetavva* in English will be accepted and appreciated by all those who admire mass drama and if that is best in the modern tradition of Madhurashtak in literature.

M. V. Rama Sarma (23-04-1982)



Kshetrappa

Painted by Suryanarayana Dixit. Vijaya Raghavaraya, King of
of Srirangapatna Venkata Raghava under Tanjavur and here and dedicated
in traction. From (Late) Prof. of a few lyrics of Kshetrappa
V Appa Rao

"PROLOGUE"

'PADAM AND ASHUTRAYYA'

B. Rajanikanta Rao

(Lecture delivered in Music Academy, Madras on 21.11.1981)

The present generation of lovers of Karnataka Music has practically very few opportunities of coming at a concert programme in the concert hall unless it is a concert of the type of the early decades of this century, no concert could be considered complete or well-served without at least one or two padams in the latter half, let alone there being a choir of the type of a modern concert masters capable of covering the entire programme of a concert with padams only.

Padam bestows a subtle pressure on the composer to explore many possibilities of expression of the mood of the lyrics, which are finely blended with the vertical structure of the lyrics, as laid out by an author-composer according to the conditions of a chosen situation or an episode. More often the lyrics of these episodes are woven round the narrative of a story, in which the hero and dedicatee rather than the devotee. In the old padams have a human king as the hero and the deity as the person whom the lyrics were composed. Like Vraj Dhruba in North India, in the history of Europe in the 12th century, for Padams were also composed with God love as their theme and these dedicated to the deity. Telugu happened to be the main language of the great composers during the last five centuries of the past millennium, and have been completely exceeded. These lyrics have their predecessors, certainly among some of the hymns of the early parts of Tantrayagya and Nannavar and Ayya.

Like the lyrics of Nannavar of the South in the 10th century, Ashlapadis of Jayadeva of the North in Bengal in the 12th century were products of Adigurus or pre-gurus of Krishna cult. Later by Padman of Chandra also in Bengal in the 15th century, Vidvapati of Mathura or Bihar. Both in the North and South lyrical content these Padams of the North, compared with those of the South. The musical form of Padams in the North is limited to the extent to the form of Chazal of the North, and in the South, having a similarity in the expression of the lyrics, the form of the kagi happily blended with the vertical structure of the lyrics.

capturing the adulteral soul and the soul is the lover, through enough eyes and dance drama's song and spangled for the world's exploits

So as to make the people liberated even with the mundane world

The lyrics of Kshetravya reflect human love life in all its dimensions from the most faithful and the wedded married husband the most wayward vagabond adventurer from the most innocent domestic artless wedded wife to the termed into coquette of high society living out of wedlock and a galaxy of courtesans of varied propensities from that of a most sincere loving one to the purely mercenary type all are portrayed in his lyrics

Like Andhra is the character so far as the lyrics are concerned more than 2500 poems as far as poet's life and other things are concerned as far as drama and padas are concerned about 400 Kshetravya lyrics are an asset to the literature of the Andhra and sincere lover's life, as well as the poet of the Supreme soul According to their credo in the ultimate analysis there is only one male embracing all perfectness and perfection as a masculinity is represented in their respective sex and the defender of their lyrics who is either Lord Venkateswara or Alahariji Their heroines i.e. The Naitiks represent a woman according to the other houses you see and everyone's sex is treated in an unromantic manner in all the material forms of art and literature is not a taboo with them nor a thing to be shied away from but to be told or read behind the bed canopy and to sport it during one of the four proper pursuits of life i.e. bhakti bhajana arthas and moksha which should be and must be is to be done and to be done after three Neither we nor our ancestors need feel ashamed of sexual life or sex as an essential part of it

It was in Manda Lakshminarasimbakavi's work on poetical Andhra Kaumudi, that we find one of the earliest references to Kshetravya, in 17th A.D., As Muvvagaopala Bhakteena Kshetravya kavinaa Ukkatwaatcha

Tamu daare Vattur arthulu

Kramam erigina Daata KaDaku.

Ramannaaraa kamalambul unnawaaloo

Bararambulan Aacheendra Raghunaatha nepaa'

Through the introduction of perhaps Tupakula Krishna Bhupatu, who was an admirer and chieftain of chenchu, Kshetravya

of that the court of King Kalyanaacharya of Tanjavur. The king seems to have asked the visitor why did he visit his court. Then the poet Kshetrayya gave his reply in a kanda padyam, quoted above.

Those who need something or other,
go out of their own volition,
to a discerning benefactor;
does anyone invite the bees
to come to a place where lotuses thrive,

Oh King Raghunatha a successor of Achyutendra

Subsequently a contemporary of Kshetrayya and a court poet in the pay roll of King Virayavagha Nayak, Kannarasu Venkata-pati Somayya, actually lifted a lyric of Kshetrayya and inserted in his Drama.

sudhanama chee a pradhana sadrasamavenee vi-
madanaayataaruni seeva manaku kaigenee'

Later almost in the beginning of this century, Subbarama Dikshitar in his Sangita Sampradaaya Pradarshini while giving biographical sketches of various composers, revealed a few details of Kshetrayya's life, that he belonged to Muvvapuri where in the temple of Gopala Swami he was initiated to the Gopala Mantra by a saint. After chanting the charm for some considerable period he was bestowed by the grace of the Lord with the power of composing lyrics and that his first lyric was in Ananda Bhairavi Raaga—starting with the words Sri pati Suta bastaki. On the authority of the contents of what is called Meeru padam starting with the words VeDakaa naDakanna in the Raaga deeva gamdharu, and also as supported by further details of life of Kshetrayya as stated by Subbarama Dikshitar, certainly Kshetrayya had connections with at least three Royal courts, Madhura of Tirumala Nayak, Tanjavur of Virayavagha Nayak and Golkonda of Abdulla Khatibsha.

Various scholars tried to locate, where exactly Muvvapuri is and each offered his own reasons. But the conclusions arrived at by the late Sri prabhakara Sastri Veturi as early as in 1924 and result of researches and enquiries made by the late Prof. Vissa Appa Rao in the fifties locate the place in the village Muvva just four miles off from Kachipudi the seat of Bhaagavata Meela in the Krishna District. This has been confirmed by local tradition legends, and there being families carrying the name of the village Muvva as prefix for their family name (drispeere). One of the contemporary

descendants of the master as one of kshetravya is Prof. M. V. Venkatarama Sarma, a teacher's award winner, reputed Mahan scholar and the Vice Chancellor of Sri Venkateswara University of Tirupati (1978-82). There were relations of these families in and around Machilipatnam where kshetravya's maternal ancestors lived and one of whose daughter Rukmini was married to Varadava as the descendants claim kshetravya's original name was

In spite of having highly gratifying moments of conjugal life with his most devoted wife Rukmini at home, the legends tell us that he could not get over memories of infatuation and adolescent love for one of his school-mate girls in the Gurakula of Kumbhachandrasekharam which was being imparted by the scholars of the city well-versed in the old traditional arts which had a pride of place in the cultural equipment of any aesthete of those days.

The fair faced co-student of Varadava came of age and had just started her career as a devadasi in the gopala's temple in Movva. Her name is said to be Mohanangi to whom Varadava made advances in the temple yard.

How could this wayward and a vagrant youth coming from the high class of teachers, himself having no talent to boast of, throw at her sweet nothings of love making? If he had the capacity, let him compose lyrics on the Lord, the presiding deity of the village. Then she would show him some adoration and love, saying these words she spurned him.

Varadava remained in the temple heart broken and stayed away there for some days. There is one lyric which appears according to the context to have been composed at this stage. It is addressed to Muvvagopala as a supplication of a love-sick young man to fulfil his desire. (Raga - Mukhari)

nnivadhama! Pulincheeraa Saami
 Intini- nanuguurcumi"
 Letter you worship in ever so many ways
 Oh ! Lord ! unite her with me !
 For having supplicated you to such an extent
 Oh ! Lord ! fulfil my desire !

This prayer was not fruitless. When he went home after a long absence and absent - minded depression, everybody looked at his wife. Hers was a highly soft and soothing approach which would make him speak the truth to her. In her estimate he was equal to Muvvagopala. So, after refusing self-confidence by her love she

to do it to make the people happy. It is a purpose which will make him the most happy man.

At this time he was called to meet a very important person who had been to the temple tank and invited him to grant the Gopala mantra. According to 'Sri Sri Lakshmi' a treatise on Mantra sastra the Prasad book for this chant describes the deity as the Divine lady, her with a waist belt of singing bells - viz. Muvagopala.

At a few weeks or not this or seasons past he used to as Varadacharya underwent a regulated routine of penance. One day he suddenly went into a trance. Then a circle of light appeared in which he saw the projection of himself in the image of the Lord. There was an amazing transformation in his psyche. He was feeling himself to be a woman, perhaps Rukmini, his wife. Is she feeling jealous of that wench of Mohanangi being intimated by her husband? No. It is his own Kshetravya's own self, propping for Lord's grace which is being exclusively favoured to Mohanangi.

Then came what is traditionally considered to be the very first devotional lyric of kshetravya.

Sripati Suta haeriki nee ne spa eeka n nu Vee Lee

Koopaalaa Muvvagoopala !

Yee Pradda Daanathilonee Kaapayundi n sarasa

sallaapaala Muvagoopaala !

When I am unable to bear the onslaught of cupid are you angry Muvagopala that I aspire for your love?

Staying in that woman's house like a servant day and night,

Does it behove you, Muvagopala to go on with cheap chatter?

After an absence of four or five months Kshetravya appears at home - as a different man, always forming a melody in his mind, with a supple movement of body or limbs, or holding up a hand made symbol of dance, or taking steps in accordance with the beat of a rhythm working in his mind, or planning a new situation in the story of his love for the Lord. The way in which he was received by his beloved wife Rukmini at his stage Kshetravya himself depicted in a song - (punnaagavaraalu)

Ninna dadi Naa gudu Neetaaveta, Muvvagoopala

NinnupuDa galigeene innalLaku

Ninna Revi Kataanna Kanvula gaTTinaTanna

Vennuda dagauna leeti Vettaa Kaanaka

Ka-churrukee Pa'la TaDi KaTagi cantanondu

na-nudaaentoleedha naa nooru phalamaa

Four or five months passed away since I saw you last.
It has become possible to see you after such a long time.

Yesterday night in my dream when you appeared as it were real
before me,

rising from my bed, Chaitanyou having searched and worn
upper cloth soaked in tears.

I pined away in grief,

may you have thought of me or not.

O! fruit of my austerities !

Singing and dancing his lyrics on Mayavagipada wherever
Varadayya went he presented to the people altogether a new
image his hair grown long and left uncombed after but a short time
the neatly sketched U-shaped sandal on his foot and wearing a
yellow sakkithen and a white upper garment. The first to know about
him in this guise was Mohanang, his young friend Devadas
himself whose spurning and instigation turned a new leaf in his life.
From then on Mohanang began to dance to his tunes and become his
first disciple and partner in the service to the Lord. The common
people and women folk fell in for this new turn in his life with all
veneration but orthodoxy and village elders decided this as a
vagrant youth's wanton seduction of innocent minds of the village
women folk through what they thought to be his immoral ways and
went to the extent of calling him names and holding sessions to
impose social boycott. They called Varadayya as Kshetravya
which actually means (with an as the second vowel) a
paramour or seducer of other man's wife. These sessions made it
difficult for Varadayya to stay in his native place for long. He took
a vow to leave the place and visit all Kshetravya sacred places of
pilgrimage and sing the Lord's glory wherever he went make those
places and people dance to his lyrics of love for the Lord and acclaim
himself ever since as Kshetravya but not Ksheetrava a sannyasi
pilgrim but not a seducer.

It occurs to me that in his long pilgrimage, Kshetravya was not
alone Chayantha Lingayya or Ramalinga who could possibly be a son
of Kshetravya's dance master or Natyacharya and his playmate at
Kachipudi must have accompanied him throughout his tours. There
are a handful of Padams in which he was described as the hero of
the episode of Chayantha Linga who is the charm of Mayavagipada. If
we go deep into the meaning of the word Chayantha or Chayantha
it means the inkjet reaching the ear. This can be more

apparently interpreted as representing Lord Siva in the pose of Lord Nataram (one of the one hundred and eight tanava poses of Lord Nataram of Chidambaram). While promising to raise this subject a little later in another context, let me assure you now that our hero was accompanied by a character like a Vaidika which he is usually enacted by the stage manager or the main character Sathachari of our most old-age dramas.

Our main resource and provision during the journeys of Kshetravya and his friend were their enchanting songs depicting the eyes of the charming Laxmi Cowherd of singing to Lord Movagopala and their capacity to captivate their audience with the sweetness of their melodies, the tantalising beat of the rhythm of their songs and their prowess of portraying the songs through their strong dance and abhinaya. The pair used all opportunities to perform songs to deities (temple dancers) and courtiers when requested. In all the songs Movagopala was personified as the presiding deity of the place they visited. If it were to be a Savite Sakti like Srisaithi, the hero gets mentioned as Mahapurna of Saisaithi who was the friend of Movagopala. Wherever the pair went they were welcomed as deities of sincere devotion of the Lord both by the temple priests and devotees at every shrine as also by the Devadasis.

The Pilgrimage started around 162. We can trace out the route of their journey piecing together names of towns and presiding deities of each place as they find mention in each lyric. One of their earliest visits was to Chakkrapur which can be identified as Chakkathi in the Chinnar - Marutha route. The next place was Chintachalam where they visited the temple of Sri Kama which was perhaps yet to be renovated a few decades later by the well known lyric composer Ramadas. These Kshetravya must have been reminded of the story of Sita's abduction and pangs of separation suffered by Rama. Perhaps this is the only lyric of Kshetravya wherein he referred to Rama with whose anguish we find a comparison with his own (Movagopala or Kshetravya) anguish for his beloved.

"~~Th~~ ~~the~~ Kama having been separated from his beloved wife how could he endure?

Thinking of the katas even now my heart gets torn with ~~grief~~ ~~lost~~ ~~one~~. My chami who ~~beckoned~~ ~~me~~ with passion ~~calling~~ ~~me~~ Movagopala has bewitched me alas what am I to do.

Here the hoodwinking of her name may be a reference to Mahanaga's obstinacy in not accepting Kshetravva as lover but only as a Guru.

The possibilities of Kshetravva's visit to Ullakarla from Bhadra-halam at this stage are ruled out since the memory of devastation caused by the Kotabshahi generals in the coastal districts could not yet fade out. So they reached Yalagiri in the present Northern Karnataka where Chennarayana was the ruler. Thereafter Mallikarjuna of Srirampur on the banks of the river Tungabhadra was visited and only in two out of the available years we find Mallikarjuna as the dedicatee.

In most of the Padams composed by Kshetravva are found a dichotomy of psyche viewing Kshetravva like two streams running parallel to each other, one being his genuine and natural affection for his sincere wedded wife Rukmini, portrayed as a saama type of heroine and the other, his unrequited love for his childhood playmate Mahanaga depicted as a Parakaya type—heroine or as a saamaanya type.

After visiting and singing on the eve of Hemadri-nava in Hampi ruins of Vijayanagar (yes, it was already half a century after the rape of Vijayanagar) Kshetravva and his friend went to Tangur where Chennakesava's love was depicted in lyrics and thereafter it appears they stayed for a few weeks or months in Cuddaph. The Padam in Punnagavarali Indukeeravale was one of the products of Cuddaph.

What shall I do for this who will bring him here?

Oh fair faced one, how far away's Venkatesa of Kanchi!

Accustomed to pulling me towards him into embrace with passion, would he be able to keep alone?

Searching for me in the bed and not finding me there, would he not be calling me aloud in his dreams?

Later, we have six Padams dedicated to Lord Venkateswara of Tirupati, a couple of lyrics on Aadi Varaha, thereafter a lyric each on Satyapuri Vasudeva, Paarthasarathi of Tulpurine Madras, Subrahmanya of Tiruttani (Chaitanyavaasulu in Manamee BhagushaNamu) and three padams dedicated to Travahar deity Veera Raaghava.

Having been named Varadavva by his parents perhaps after Lord Varadaha, the presiding deity of Kanchi, when Kshetravva reached Kanchi, (around 1625, nearly five years after leaving

home he must have felt as if he were entering his own home of a previous birth. He stayed there the longest, for months or perhaps years too and made the sacred city a spring board for some of his memorable visits of creative achievement to some spiritually and historically notable places situated around.

Kanchi was then a flourishing seat of traditional learning with a highly developed temple culture. This offered ample scope to Kshetravva for giving full vent to his intellectual, emotional and artistic propensities. At that time the pontiff of Hinduism known as the perfect of Advaita Sankara was Bhagavan Sri Boodheendra Sankaraachaarya.

In Kanchi the Devadasi community enjoyed a very respectable position socially due to their artistic excellence and perhaps austere seclusion. As Ayyavazhi Ayyavazhi Kshetravva commanded respect and admiration of every section of society there by lot of his noble nature and propagation of righteous life through his sincere service to Lord Varadaraja.

One day Kshetravva witnessed the ekantha scene, the last act of service offered to Lord Varadaraja and his divine consort Perundevi after which the doors of the sanctum were closed. Kshetravva remained in the pavilion opposite the sanctum and perhaps went into a trance envisaging the amours of the divine couple. Just at the time of day break when he woke up from the trance, he witnessed a feminine form descending the steps of the Lord's chamber. Out came the Padam on Kaga Mohana.

Magavittina Keelkaa mandramu velliduv
Vagikaaluma kanavavala Teluvare ninnu
Vela laara gupinir undanDa laCatanu
KaDu kku paluparagi kanla sennoru
Nidada kannuna tura nidara mabbu itaru
Idaru pada yugalamena taDAbalaku Nilatunni

There the spouse divine emerges out of the bridal chamber. Awakening amorous Vavala of Kanchi and a new morning day break. With entwined garland of roses dropping from plated hair and intertwined riddles of ever rolling rounds of necks. With a haze of sleep hanging over the half opened wide eyes. As the pair of feet get entangled causing a later on garb.

Keeping Kanchi as his headquarters Kshetravva visited other shrines like Cruttamparam, Vedipuram and Tiruvavur. Out of these I have had the most interesting revelation in respect of his

1. $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$
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 9. $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$
 10. $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$

interesting about the same

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities related to the project. It emphasizes the need for transparency and accountability in financial management.

2. The second part outlines the specific steps involved in budgeting and forecasting. This includes identifying key areas of expenditure, estimating costs, and setting realistic targets for revenue and expenses.

3. The third part focuses on monitoring and controlling the budget. It describes how regular reviews and reports can help identify variances from the plan and allow for timely adjustments.

4. The fourth part addresses the challenges commonly faced during the implementation phase, such as resource constraints, changing requirements, and unforeseen risks. Strategies are provided to mitigate these issues effectively.

5. Finally, the document concludes by highlighting the long-term benefits of sound financial management practices, including improved decision-making, enhanced stakeholder confidence, and overall project success.

$\{ \mathbf{e}_1, \mathbf{e}_2, \mathbf{e}_3 \}$ — базис в \mathbb{R}^3 , $\mathbf{e}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{e}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{e}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$.
 Пусть $\mathbf{v}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{v}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\mathbf{v}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$.

A coming to my mind, in doing here the cartoon as a cross-section of a nation, is with all our members, but not by suggesting that either of them is good or neither of them is better or none of them is a third either. Moreover, apart from whom she is asked to reflect. What gives literary fervour here is that the apparent most mundane event carries with it the highest truth about the Supreme depicted in subtle presentation itself only.

My surname is ever since this achievement. Veda Vyasa or Kshatrya was followed by Sri Sankaracharya as Kshatriya or the minister of all the manifestations of Prakriti or the universal spirit and scholars in the South continue to address this saint reverently with reverence even to this day as kshatriyavar.

Later he made a reference to what is usually called as *Mudrapatham*. *Vedaparatho naldaca kanna Vilasavallabhe*. Scholars like the late Sri Ananta Krishna Sarma thought that Kshatrya spent in the courts of several kings during the sojourn away from home composing lyrics in praise of them and at a later stage he had the rebuff of his courtless friend Mahanagiri in the temple at village Muvva and thereafter the trend of his poetry took a completely spiritual turn as knowing what they think to be sex or Kama.

There would have been no result from Mahanagiri at the beginning of his career in his youth and a fever already infected with the poison of the unregarded sex-poison as the seed for a number of songs composed during his pilgrimage. His lyrics composed in the courts of kings of Tanjore, Madurai and Coimbatore according to the *Mudrapatham* exceed 400.

Vedaparatho naldaca kanna Vilasavallabhe

Yes for Me! a taramulanti yalanna kammatala!

'The Prince among libertines

who sought after pleasure !

Since seven and three generations here,

it is said he is our treasure!

Muvvagupala espouses me,

my Lord with peerless grace !

The Prince

When Tirumala Nayak of Madura

having offered me liberal gifts,

Ordered me to be seated in his presence

and asked for the best of lyrics,

Out came two thousand lyrics,

which the host was asked to count,

And to the Lord the evening over the days

the prisoner was a very less reason.

The Prince

Getting over earlier misgivings

when a nayaka-nayak of Tanjore

in response to many an emissary,
 was promptly visited by me
 in the cool garden retreat
 straight away with a thousand verses
 When the word was brought into court that
 he had me honoured that day!

The Prince

When the powerful Patāha of Cankala
 having offered many a gift,
 Desired to hold a contest
 of lyrics with Tulasimurti
 My Lord Muvvagopala had
 a thousand and five hundred lyrics
 Composed in forty days
 having possessed and inspired me

The Prince

Out of these four thousand and odd lyrics composed in the royal courts, now we have only a dozen Padams dedicated to King Viravaraaghavannaayaka of Tanjore and not more than three or five dedicated to the pakula Krishna bhapat of Cera. My contention is that Kshetravva had never been on a regular payroll as a king as the state-poet, but each king invited him with manifold gifts, honoured and requested him to recite Padams. These Padams need not necessarily be contended to have the particular king as the honoree or dedicatee. Out of a confession of whatever the King Kshetravva might have composed with the names of kings they are available to us even today.

For instance, Settharama Chakrabarti in his sketch on Kshetravva in his anthology Sampradaya pradarsini narrated an episode in which Kshetravva recited the famous Padam in Kambhoj Koya Vataraka Prapave, to the poets and scholars in the court of Viravaraaghava of Tanjore smiting the last line and asking them to complete it as a riddle while himself went away to Kameswaram on pilgrimage. The padam had only Muvvagopala as the honoree and dedicatee. Kshetravva's tour to Kameswaram in the middle of the poet proves his freedom from being in the payroll of the king and that he certainly was reciting Padams on Muvvagopala in the Royal Courts.

There is one Padam making a reference to Madhuraipuram Datta Muvvagopala. This might have been composed in the

of Mahanagari and of Rukmini. Kshetravva's evidently and physically of his wedded wife from the arena of his life, or a result of Mahanagari, the trial one melted out to the bottomman phenomenon. With this, he must have realised that he was not recognised as Muvvagepala, or as an irrefutable lover. He must have ever since reconciled himself to this rebuff and remained contented rather to be a devoted beloved, Preyasi, of the Lord than a conceited omnipotent lover. It is not the self-conceit of a poet, but the equanimity and the balanced approach of a Kshetravva, a universal individual that made him take both the chiding and protection of the Lord as mentioned in the above verse in the same stroke.

The essence of elegance and sweetness of Telugu Language is epitomised in the immortal lyrics of Kshetravva portraying love life in its entirety in which the Supreme Soul, the Divine Creator, God, Goda, with longing bells is the hero. Lexicons, and treatises on the tenets of Literature, Poetics, Science of enticement, classical music and dance have enriched themselves by quoting passages and usages of Kshetravva's exemplary lyrics. His work illuminated and won high esteem of the land and the people, temple yards and royal courts, and saints and kings throughout the Deccan and South India.



Kshetravva's statue from among the statues of Telugu National Poets on the Tank Bund, Hyderabad

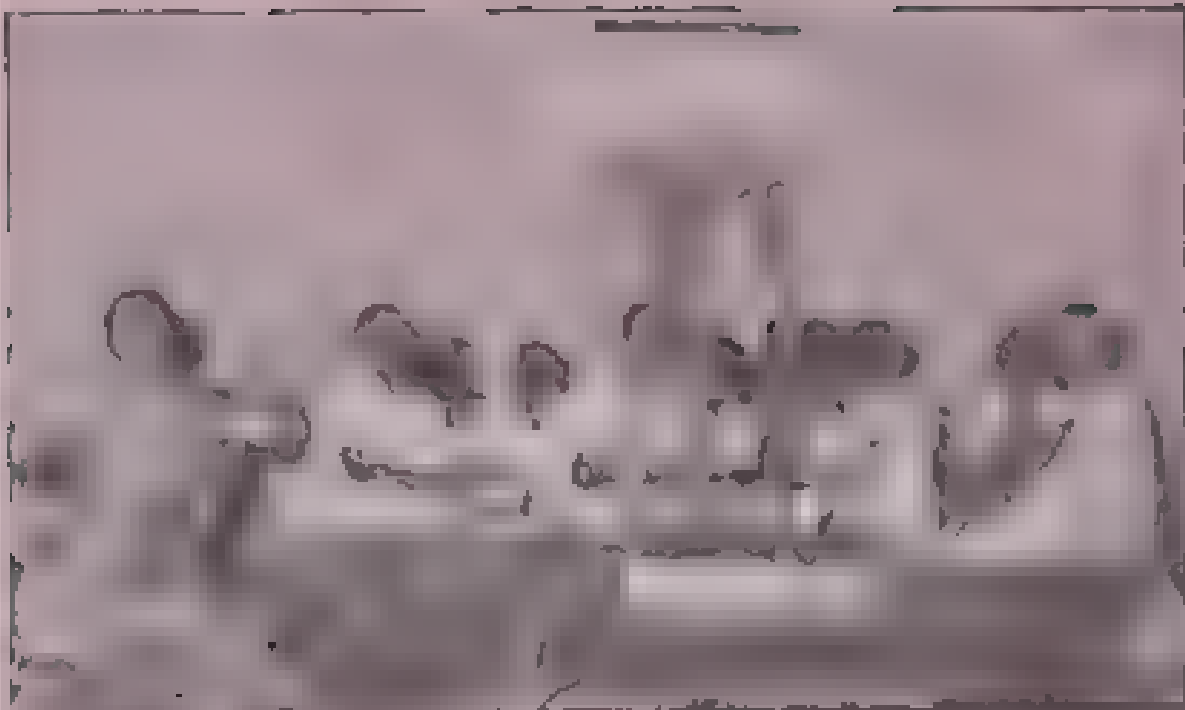


Left R Ranga Ramanujayyengar whose Kritimanimala Contains notations for Kshetrappa's Lyrics

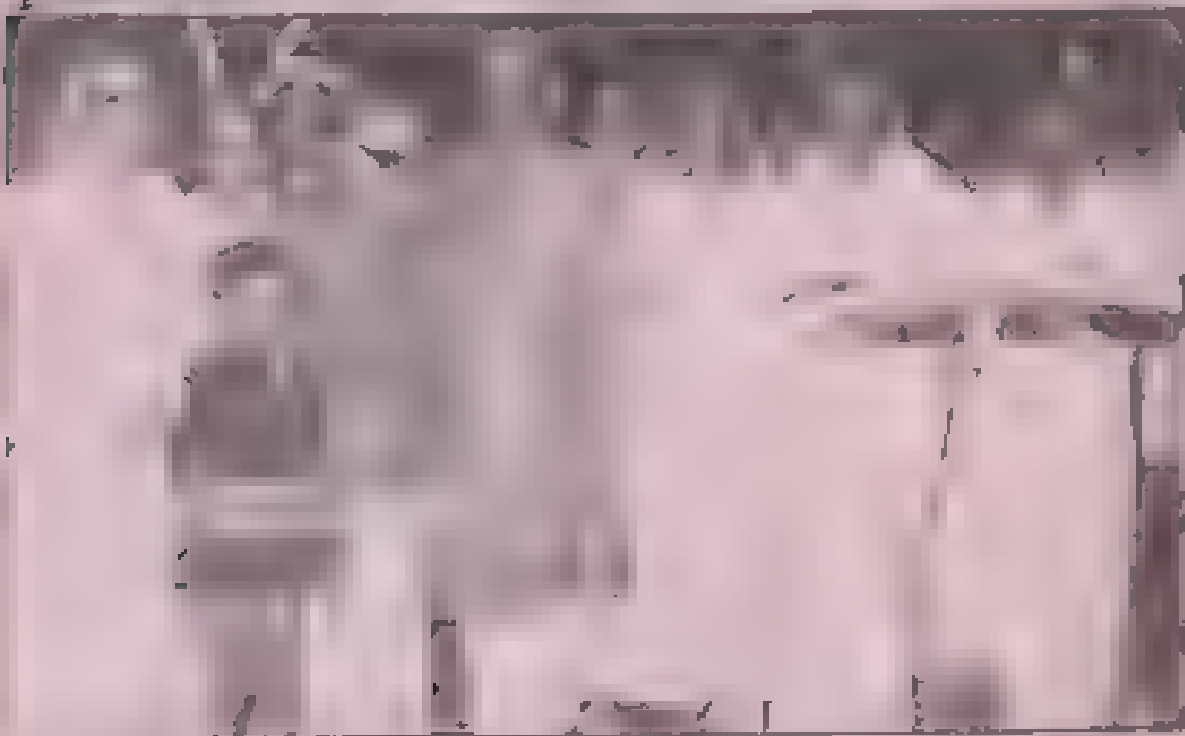
Right Sangita Vidushi Veenai T Dhanammal the foremost exponent of singing Kshetrappa's lyrics in the 19th and early 20th Centuries



From Left (D Pasupati) T Sankaran T Viswanathan Vegavashini along with Padma Bhushan Sangita Kalanidhi (Late) T Bala Saraswathi all grand children of Dhanammal when she visited Kalapitham Tirupati (Rajani and K Srinivasulu) (in December 1979)



Padmalakshmi T. Das, a concept of Kshetravya Padamala and her niece Vegavashini interpreting through abhinaya the padam "Ninnu Juvagolane" in Pannagayathi.



B.R. Lokantika Rao whose book in English Alone with the spouse Dina and Manchala Jaganna Na Rao whose book contains notations for the lyrics of Tammara Akshaya and Kshetravya were read out by Dr. N. Srinivasan, President of India at the Saradam Saradam and Venkateswara in the Tammara Nili.

Foreword

Living in the days of great many facilities, it is a reflex to go back to the days when these were not available. Look at the time when there was no printing press, everything was written on the palm leaves. Day when there were no trains or buses and not even cars, people were moving up and down the country on foot. Perhaps the royalty and the queens were moving in palanquins. Just remember the days when there was no electricity, kerosene or candle, people were spending their evenings with lamps lighted with vegetable oils like castor oil. We have forged ahead with the days of availability of facilities. Likewise when there was no real support to the arts like music and dance and sport, except the poor man's rural support, our music and dance thrived for centuries in humble surroundings. Later on these arts moved to the urban population where they got the support of some kings and zamindars. Poor artists and artisans work to preserve our culture living on very meagre means and utter poverty. It must be said to the credit of those artists of those days who kept alive the torch of our civilization and culture on the banks of the Godavari and the Krishna and other rivers. These artists worked dedicating themselves to the masses they worshipped. Certainly they deserve our humble salutations. On the banks of the Krishna Kshetravaya ved and sang many Padams. Thanks to the praise of Muvvayyana taking the theme of Lord Krishna and Gopikas. Later on he moved on to the Court of Tanjore and spent evening of his life on the banks of the Kaveri. Next to Tyagarani a profound scholar Kshetravaya became popular in the Telugu land.

Kshetravaya's padams are meant mainly for dance and people who took to dance were well versed in his padams. They are profound, amorous and highly evocative. They depict different faces of love and separation. While Tyagarani was a devotee of Rama, Kshetravaya is more a man of masses depicting different moods in his songs. Kshetravaya occupies a high place in music and most specially in dancing. And of course they are all in the name of Muvvayyana. Krishna is the central figure in his compositions. They are naturally livelier to the masses for depicting their own manifold emotions. To the musicologists and to the people who took to dance, Kshetravaya is an artist of great substance. His padams are pieces of literature, music compositions of so many ragas and talas. Thus an enable to those who practice dance.

Dr. Chaitanya Kumar Karra Rao known as Ram to the lovers of Music and Literature was a B.A. Hons. Graduate of Andhra University. In fairness of time he was the proud

recipient of a felicitation certificate for his services in literature and Music.

Dr. K. R. Rao is essentially a professional the A.I.C. He was attached to the present shape of the institution and he served during the last part of his life. A.I.C. brought him into close proximity with various writers, musicologists, musicians and a lot of artists. His postings in several parts of India were a great enrichment for he was in the company of new artists. His own Gharana was a Hindustani Gharana. During the time he spent in the A.I.C. he learned a lot about music and he was always engaged in it as a vocal and instrumentalist. His book "Aranya Vaggeyakara Charitra" won the Central Sahitya Akademi Award for the year 1987. And later he authored many books on Kshetrasya and work of Kshetrasya and Kshetrasya and were accepted by the Central Sahitya Akademy in their publications. He also gave music to the lyrics of our eminent modern poets. For a while he was also in the cinema, singing tunes to the cinema songs. Thus he was deeply attached to the realm of literature in its varied aspects. He authored some English translations of some of his works like "Kartavya", a popular book in Telugu literature. He has a taste for both in English and in Telugu. And his writings are relished and become popular. With his attachment for literature his instinctive sensitivity to the musical form and his profound admiration for Kshetrasya made him render into English the "Kartavya" which is now under publication for which I am writing this foreword. They give you an insight into the various complexities of emotions as depicted by Kshetrasya. Perhaps for the first time English knowing public will have an idea to what extent Kshetrasya belongs. My good friend Mr. B. V. S. Mani with his fondness for all that is best in our ancient culture has come forward to finance this publication, a greatly appreciate the generous gesture of Mr. Mani.

Finally I congratulate Dr. R. K. Rao for the translation of his works into good readable modern vernacular English and getting them published for the benefit of non-Telugu readers. As those who are admirers of Kshetrasya will welcome his publication in English. I am privileged for being requested to pen these few lines to praise Kshetrasya and Dr. K. R. Rao's translations.

DR. B. Gopal Reddy

former Minister for Information & Broadcasting
and

Former Governor of Uttar Pradesh

Santimketan,
Nellare - 3.
12-6-1994.

Introduction

BHARATA NATYAM and Carnatic music are fine examples of enormous integration in the sense that they are the shared heritage of the Telugu composers and the Tamil artists. The repertoires of these two great disciplines have been enriched over the years by a succession of such half-brother mystics and musicians as the Tanjore quartet: Thyagaraya, Narayana Teetha, Kshetrava, Annamacharya and several others, all of our Tamil origin. Heritages of classical music or dance in South India are embellished by such Telugu compositions as javalis, padams, keertanas, virakeertanas, varnams, srutams, etc., all in Telugu, one of the most musical and melodious languages of the world.

Kshetravya one of the most inspired exponents of Mithuna bhakti has energised the vision and life of generations and generations of musicians and dancers with his elegant and enchanting padams which are the nearest equivalents to Javanese Ashtapadis and Vidyapathi's Padavans. He lived in the 15th century. As Abhinav Kamakar has rightly said, Kshetravya padams are unique in the sense that musicians hear more in their concerts see dance and perform real poetry. An expression of Mithuna bhakti with the touch of Navaka Navaka bhava these lush and large songs are no doubt of a unique style but not in spirit. They are not so far from the Kharak and Kharava's sentiments. They are, on the contrary, sparklers like the Kharak and Kharava's matured and matured sentiments.

[illegible][illegible]

only a sensitive scholar but an extremely perceptive and creative poet, musician and composer with an intense feeling for words whatever the language. He knows his Kshetravva and he knows his English. I give below an example of Dr Rao's English rendering of Kshetravva's padam describing the pangs of Paraviva Madhava Viribothkathula Nayaka.

If he is angry, it's my luck, what else

if he is angry, it's my luck!

O friend, with a twig-like mien,

can I punish him at all?

If he is

To him who speaks apparently nice words

can I be considered a nice woman?

He doesn't come to me, my dear friend, and

may not see my face again,

is there no God above?

If he is

No more pangs of separation, perhaps

my company is too much for him,

well and good

if I am not to his liking like you

O dark haired one, lacking in affection of older days

If he is

There are so many instances in which

even in my teens he enticed and enjoyed me,

how many a promise he made to me

O my dear, the same Muvvagopala, now

If he is

Dr Rao has done his best and his best is good enough. But then no translation, however well done, can be a substitute for the original, nor can it pretend to be.

Kshetravva's original name was Varadayya. He was an ordinary householder living happily with Rukmani, his devoted wife. But when he came in to contact with Mohanangi, a temple dancer, he was smitten with love at first sight. From then on, it was a frenzied and futile exercise in courtship for him with no matching response from her. Mohanangi, a devadasi attached to Gopala's temple at Muvva, found him unacceptable because of his apparent lack of talent or skill in any field. She dismissed him as wild and wayward and unworthy of her attention. But he wouldn't give up. He would pursue her all the more doggedly to her disgust. Addressing one of his padams to Muvvagopala in a state of distraught, he says:

Oh, Lord! Unite her with me!

For having captivated you to such an extent

Oh, Lord! Fulfill my desire!

At last, somewhat reluctantly Mchanangi suggested that, if he really desired her, he should compose songs in praise of the presiding deity of Mayya and make himself acceptable to the Lord before winning her. One day a saint noticed Varadavva's sorry state and, taking pity on him, decided to show him what real love was. He took him to the temple *pushkarini* and gave him the *heejamantra* which at once revealed to Varadavva a hitherto unsuspected world of sublimity on the highest plane of truth. Now Mayyagopala replaced Mchanangi and Varadavva's carnal passion for her was transformed into love of Divinity. Thastapani, a sacred city, which took him from shrine to shrine and wherever he went he sought the communion with the Lord through song and dance, he found of a new and ecstatic ecstasy because his very loving him to the Lord was ecstasy because of the spiritual bliss. Thus he became known to every one who kept coming to meet him as a centre of attraction with devotion his singing and dancing.

Kshetrayya's padams have the same simplicity and easiness. The arrangement of words is simple and elegant. The language used is that of the common man. Surprisingly the padams are light and lively. The images evoked are drawn from earth at the same time being none of their essential outer worldly attributes. Sengara as rasa of the ideal beloved and as a poet, as in his padams, has a morally cleansing effect on the public. Some critics have expressed the opinion that Kshetrayya's padams are *pachhistringaram* - naked beauty. Well, they can say the same thing about Jayadeva's Ashtapadis also. It all depends on how one responds to the very concept of Madhuralhakti, which is the highest form of worship because it is based on the ultimate oneness of man with God through the total surrender of the devotee to the deity. Arjuna and Mira and their male counterparts such as Nammavai, Jayadeva, Vallabha, Chaitanya and Chandidas have only expressed in words what they have experienced in the privacy and intimacy of their communion with the supreme Lord - the Eternal and Universal Lover.

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PRELUDE

(Spiritalisation of 'amour' in ancient and medieval Indian art, sculpture and Literature)

Sakti worship was a phase in Hindu tantrism. The absolute is Lord Siva, the Paramaatma and the Universe or Prakriti is Sakti, the mother goddess. They are represented in the masculine and feminine elements in the visible (and invisible) nature.

Saivism and Saktism were as old and ancient as the Bhaaratavarsha — as and when the equinoctial point (Vishuvat bindu) coincided with the star Anura or Betelgeux of which Kandra or Lord Siva is the presiding deity, 180° apart from which, is located Maala (of which Devi or Sakti is the presiding deity — or the 27 sidereal star cycle). Astronomically this period in the Christian Era falls between 3633 BC and 4677 BC. Most probably the characters in the epic Ramayana and its author Valmiki lived in that age, since we find in Sugriva-words: Sambhar ekadasaatmakah —

In Saiva tantrism, absolute reality is conceived as a unity formed out of iteration from physical existence — reached by merging the male and female elements — both within and without — physically tantamounting to the merger of Kandaari located in the muulaadhara Chakra (Sakti) with the sahasraara chakra located in the Brain (Siva). The same phenomenon is found in the union of Prakriti and Purusha (of Saakhya) or Radha and Krishna (Vaishnavism).

Sakhi or diutika in love poetry throughout India, appearing as a character in the 'Padaavali' lyrics of North India or "Padams" (lyrics) in South India is usually, the messenger maid of the hero or the Lord. She was the same as Siva diuti of Saiva tantrism.

In tantrism, there was a ritual called diuti yaagam in which music, dance and lyric served as inseparable components of the 'ritual'.

Having functions like carrying one's message of love to the other, consoling the lonesome hero or heroine, reconciling their hearts after temporary rifts, the sakhi or diuti, in philosophical parlance is equated to the guru, the initiator.

Suffice to say that not only the great commentator on Bharata's Naatya Sastra — abhinava gupta paada but also his Guru Sambhunaatha and Maheswara bhattacha of Kashmir were all

well known adherents to Kaula tantra - a variant of Saivism, where in, duuti is identified with mother goddess.

From the 11th Century onwards, Jayadeeva, Candu daas, vidyaapati, muraabai, caitanva among others in North India, and naayanmaars like jnaana sambandhar, sundaramurti and aalwaars like nammaalwar, aanDaal and their follower annamaacarya in the south, continued the same amorous an-in in naayikaa naayaka bhaava in their devotional lyrics with a rightful emphasis on duutika's role.

As an upholder of the same tradition, Kshetravva lived upto his models and excelled them in some respects, as an exponent of the naayikaa naayaka bhaava and sakhu dutyam in his immortal lyrics of 'God love' or madhura bhakti'

— RAJANI

A note on "CevvandiSwara" (Cevvandi linga)

The 5th lyric in this volume, depicts three suitors being received by a courtesan, with all warmth and civilities, but each kept at a distance or nearness according to her own volition and choice. They are cevvandi linga, kana varada and muvvagopala. This author's discovery places cevvandi linga as the naTarana doing uurdhwa taanDava, as found in the Cidambaram temple sculptures and elsewhere in India. Four or five lyrics of Kshetravva depict Cevvandilinga as the hero and muvvagopala's friend.

In support of this contention, a telugu verse from Kaaabastu Swara maahaastavyam of Jhugala, a 16th century telugu poet one of the eight Laureates in the court of the king Krishna devaraya of Vijayanagar Empire naatakuta one of the 64 naayanmaars (Savite devotees) paying his homage to the Lord of Cidambaram is depicted in the verse.

(Telugu Script)

విశ్వదత్తశ్చ విశ్వరత్నశ్చ విశ్వసన్ ఓషణం హేమదే
 త్విషన్, తేజోత రాంశ నిత్యం శక్తితే సతాపావ్యవదే
 సన్, తేజవి ర్భ్రత వ్యుత్తమహిమ్యుత పాపియన్
 సన్, తేజయదేతి చాద్మర సన్ సత్కరుడుత్యంబితన్.

(Roman Script)*

cevvandi swaru iswarseswaru ni gaa en
bheeshaNaamhoulatal
nevvu ni, tavalu taangula sambada Saras
Sreeni vidaahavyathal
vivu ni, laani bhaktu bruduvu
aavirbhuuta moodambunan
navvu ni, tuguva nidevala kudoluvu an
nathiruD utkanThatan"

(Translation)

natharu saw cevvanadaswara, the Lord of all gods, as the terrifying cobweb of sins got cut to pieces, and torment of scorching caused by the piercing arrows of physical desires got obliterated, as with undying devotion the rising upsurge of joy made him laugh, his looks became straight with longing to be in the presence of the Lord, for ever.

Nobody else who is not a telugu could understand the name "cevvandi" - since both cevu (ear) and andi (anklet) are pure telugu words. There are a few pictures in this volume, showing nataraj's anklet reaching his ear!

RAJANI

పదానుక్రమ మూచిక

క్ర.సం.	పదము	రూపము	అర్థము	పేజీ
1	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	1
2	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	1
3	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	6
4	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
5	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
6	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
7	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
8	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
9	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
10	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
11	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
12	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
13	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
14	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
15	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
16	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
17	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
18	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
19	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
20	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
21	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
22	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
23	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
24	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
25	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
26	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
27	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
28	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
29	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
30	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
31	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12
32	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	అక్షరము	12

	అంబికా	అంబికా	పరికియ	68
43	అంబికా	అంబికా	సామాన్య	69
44	అంబికా	అంబికా	కామోదక	71
			సామాన్య	
45	అంబికా	కామ	సామాన్య	73
46	అంబికా	కామ	పరికియ	76
47	అంబికా			
		అంబికా	స్వయం	77
48	అంబికా	అంబికా	సామాన్య	79
49	అంబికా	అంబికా	స్వయం	81
50	అంబికా	అంబికా	స్వయం	83
51	అంబికా	అంబికా	పరికియ	86
52	అంబికా	అంబికా	సామాన్య	89
53	అంబికా	అంబికా	కామోదక	90
54	అంబికా	అంబికా	పరికియ	93
55	అంబికా	అంబికా	సామాన్య	95
56	అంబికా	అంబికా	పరికియ	97
57	అంబికా	అంబికా	పరికియ-ముదిత	98
58	అంబికా	అంబికా	స్వయం	101
59	అంబికా	అంబికా	స్వయం	103
60	అంబికా	అంబికా	స్వయం	106
61	అంబికా	అంబికా	స్వయం	107
62	అంబికా	అంబికా	స్వయం	109
63	అంబికా	అంబికా	స్వయం	111
64	అంబికా	అంబికా	సామాన్య	114
65	అంబికా	అంబికా	స్వయం	115
66	అంబికా	అంబికా	సామాన్య	117
67	అంబికా	అంబికా	స్వయం	118
68	అంబికా	అంబికా		
		అంబికా	పరికియ	120
69	అంబికా	అంబికా	పరికియ	122
70	అంబికా	అంబికా	స్వయం	124
71	అంబికా	అంబికా	సామాన్య	127
72	అంబికా	అంబికా	సామాన్య	129
73	అంబికా	అంబికా	పరికియ	131
74	అంబికా	అంబికా		
75	అంబికా	అంబికా	స్వయం	133
76	అంబికా	అంబికా	స్వయం	135
77	అంబికా	అంబికా	సామాన్య	137
78	అంబికా	అంబికా	సామాన్య	139

68	దాం తం పదములో	అర్థము	స్వయం	141
69	ఈ మేము జీవునికు	అర్థము	స్వయం	143
70	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	145
71	నేను పదములో	అర్థము	స్వయం	148
72	ఈ మేము జీవునికు	అర్థము	స్వయం	150
73	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	150
74	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	153
75	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	155
76	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	158
77	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	160
78	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	162
79	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	163
80	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	165
81	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	167
82	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	170
83	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	172
84	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	173
85	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	175
86	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	177
87	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	178
88	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	181
89	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	182
90	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	185
91	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	188
92	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	189
93	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	191
94	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	193
95	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	195
96	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	198
97	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	198
98	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	199
99	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	201
100	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	203
101	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	207
102	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	206
103	అయిన నేనే అర్థము	అర్థము	స్వయం	206

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140	నింటికి పెట్టె	-	ముఖారి	సామాన్య	283
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142	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య		
143	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య	సామాన్య	288
144	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య		
145	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య	(అధిపతి)	290
146	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య	స్వయం	292
147	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య	స్వయం	294
148	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య	స్వయం	295
149	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య	స్వయం	297
150	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య	స్వయం	299
151	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య	స్వయం	300
152	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య	స్వయం	303
153	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య	స్వయం	305
154	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య	స్వయం	307
155	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య	స్వయం	308
156	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య	స్వయం	311
157	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య	స్వయం	313
158	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య	స్వయం	314
159	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య	స్వయం	317
160	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య	స్వయం	319
161	నిక్కనయ్య	-	నిక్కనయ్య	స్వయం	321



First lines of Transliterated Telugu Lyrics of Kshetrayya in the Serial Order.

- 1 Veedukaloo - Deevagaandhaari (Sa)
- 2 Pravaasampe - Keedaaragaula (Sa Abhi)
- 3 Maguva tanakee kaa - Mohana (Sw)
- 4 saamaanyamu kaade - Kaambhooji (Sa Prelo)
- 5 Cakkani daya - dhanyaasi - (S)
- 6 Sri pati sutu Baar ki - aanandabhairavi (Pa)
- 7 Alig tee Bhaagyamaave - Huseeni - (Pa)
- 8 ninnujuudaga geenee - punnaagavaraali (Sw)
- 9 naamanasu VarJ le - Kavyaani (Sa)
- 10 Vadaraka Praavaave - Kaambhooji (Sw)
- 11 Ela Vaa stive - saam neDabasi - navaraja (Sa)
- 12 EyvaDe no Bhaama - Sankaraabharanam (Pa)
- 13 eemani telupudu - aanandabhairavi (Sw)
- 14 eemiseevudu Mohamu - Kaambhooji (Sa)
- 15 Etuvanti Mohamu - Kaambhooji (Sa)
- 16 Avvaavo VegaLaavene - naadanaamariva (Sw)
- 17 Pacceti YoDali dana - aahiri (Sw)
- 18 Nanne penDlaaDusumi - pantuvaraali (Ka)
- 19 Etuvanti stula Pondana - Bhahari (Sw)
- 20 Raama Raama PraNasakhi - aahiri (Pa)
- 21 Leemano Maa MuvvagaapaaluDu - Saaveeri (Sw)
- 22 EnniTikani Neemettu - Mukhaari (Sw)
- 23 Vacce manasoo Raanimanasoo - Pantuvaraali (Doot)
- 24 Leemano uraka pavvaline na - keedaaragaula (Sw)
- 25 Ceeta Kaasuleedugaani - Bhahari (Sa)
- 26 CeepaIu Kaavacuna - Bhahari (Doot)
- 27 EntaIa leIavaaradu - Aahiri (Sw)
- 28 Kammanave Sammukhaana - Keedaara (Doot)
- 29 Caala Canna ii cinnelatho - Mukhaari (Sa)
- 30 maanini Vinave naa manIa buddhi - Sankaraabharanam (Sw)
- 31 eemo neetam enuka - Kaambhooji (Sw)
- 32 Vedaki teetaa I'ay - veeruvellank - neegaIu (Pa)
- 33 Gaaraa a gamanaano - Kaambhooji (Sa)
- 34 Anusarn naa raIda - Asaveeri (Kalan Sa)
- 35 Adarinee moovi - Kaapi (Sa)

- 36 Ninnu nenu maratunaa - kalvaN (Pa)
- 37 Valupimeethi eTavanI - Vastu - pu - vey - tava - (Sw)
- 38 E TavanI eethiDe vaIDu - Na - aambani - (Sa)
- 39 Eru talaku kandanarunaa - GhanTaaravam (Sw)
- 40 Aluka turenaa - saaranga (Sw)
- 41 Inthaa varadanuki - dhanyaas - (Pa)
- 42 Inu vellamaa pa - m - oeraa - Mukhaari (Sa)
- 43 Koopama rakkha evva - kanna - Bilatu - Sa - Ka
- 44 Vaccinaneem, rakunnaeem, - Mukhaari (Pa)
- 45 - akaneemaseetunuma - punnaagavaraLi - (Sa)
- 46 Nipenduseevakamaana - kalvaN (Pa)
- 47 Nii meelu maratunaTe - saaveeni
- 48 Paradeesamuna - Moohana (sw)
- 49 Enta cakkariyaade - Yadu - akaambhaari (w)
- 50 eenaneeva - aanateera - Mukhaari (Sw)
- 51 Koncegattela - saaveeni (Sw)
- 52 Kooma - roo Valacinanduku - GhanTaaravam (Sw)
- 53 eethuna Ramani Gethu - saaraashila (Sw)
- 54 Naak - apameen - moola - sandhavi (Sa)
- 55 Baagaaye Avagela - saaveeni (Sw)
- 56 Sudhamaaveene - kaambhaari (Sa)
- 57 Nannu - Ika, pommameere - pantuvaraali - (Sw)
- 58 pakka - ro - koopana payaLincinavaani - keedaaragaLa
(Pa)
- 59 CauDan - kuadan - n - nda - a - aarandabharavi (pa)
- 60 - adani sanduna payaLincina - kalvaN (Sw)
- 61 - ddaruki Sarva - ap - aave - Mukhaari (Sa)
- 62 Indendu Vaccitivira - suraTi (Sa)
- 63 Manduli Vae - Naipu Bharravi (Pa)
- 64 Ayya - yao NaavanTi - Iovyalini - punnaagavaraLi (Sw)
- 65 Meeragaadu rammanave - Sazana (Sw)
- 66 Valapa - daac - overanee - pantuvaraali (Sa)
- 67 Ina Maahameemuraa - SankaraabharaNam (Sa)
- 68 d - intara Vi - Demateo - punnaagavaraLi (Sw)
- 69 Iimeena - pu - vinaku - ghanIia - (Sw)
- 70 Emaeneee Suddala - Naadanaamake - va - Sw - Sa,
- 71 Roopa - Vallava - gum - aarandabharavi (Sa)
- 72 Cereku - maasi Yunnanamani - Beeg - Da (Pa)
- 73 C - outaree adi - nalla - e - hoy - a - u - Sathana (Pa)
- 74 erdu - a - pu - ga - I - o - o - o - Asavani (Sw)

- 75 inta davalagalavaanti - Kaambhoop (Sw)
- 76 inta pradalave - paavavaraal (Sw)
- 77 Cel dha paa agiri - enuDu - SankaraabharaNam (Sa)
- 78 eela telavarenavayyoo - aabhu (Sw)
- 79 innadlavare kaadammaa - taelDi (Sw)
- 80 inTiki raanicceenas - suraTi (Sw)
- 81 EkkaDi Neestamu - saaranga (Sa)
- 82 Eevate taalunamma - aThaaNa (Sw)
- 83 Eemandunamma - avinta - Keedaaragaula (Sw)
- 84 taghitiya ikarinnu Jaralanivanuraa - Mohana (Sw)
- 85 aI le yunDeevu sumi - ghanTaaravam (Pa)
- 86 Indu raadagadu neenu - ghanTa (Abhi)
- 87 alukoo peavarakoo - saveeri (Sw)
- 88 naa doovaku raaku - sauraashIra (Sw)
- 89 endu daaku endu - kalyaaNi (Sw)
- 90 Maasapadunamma - saaveeri (Pa)
- 91 Ika n annu nammaradee - sauraashIra (patip)
- 92 emana neenandu poonu - saveeri (Sa)
- 93 Maasamaave naa badhiki - Kaambhoop (Sa)
- 94 Praxda poedu ondataraadu - Varnal (porusta V-raka)
- 95 MarachinaaDalaveemee - Gajapantu (Pa)
- 96 Teivi yokari Soomma - pannaagavaraal (Sw)
- 97 Cannadana Neeneemeruga - KalyaaNi (Sw)
- 98 Koodi kusenavayyoo - sauraashIra (Pa)
- 99 Puucina Taliruvaleene - aanandabhairavi (Sa)
- 100 rooretta natinammaa - Kaambhoop (Sw)
- 101 eelavalat unnooyammaa - ghanTaaravanti (Sa)
- 102 Calanave naa manasu - Madhyamaavah
- 103 Gahgnanavvira naasaaru - Kaambhoop (Sw)
- 104 taaraa maavinTiki - kaambhoop (Doot)
- 105 gaDivu gaDivaku Manayi - Mohana (Sa)
- 106 Okka saarika n againa - Mohana (Sa)
- 107 Okka gaDivake n agate - Mohana (Sw)
- 108 phalaminka veemikadda - KhanDe (Sa)
- 109 Naavalla duDuku - sauraashIra (Pa)
- 110 Evanivalla duDuku - suraTi (Sa)
- 111 Nanna Nannayilave Meera - navaraju (Pa)
- 112 eemiraavarada - Mukhaari (Pa)
- 113 Akkaroo jeevanavaru - aThaaNa (Pa)
- 114 taruNu aara Vibharendu daakukundu - kalyaaNi (Pa)

- 115 Akkaroo magavaani - kaambhoop (Sw)
 116 eemoo maayavaapu - pantavarali (Sw)
 117 Cittamu Veerainanduku - mukhaari (Sw)
 118 daaninannu saati seeya tagunaa - madhyamaavati (Sa)
 119 Taruniroo puNyapaapamu - ghanTaaravam (pa)
 120 AndagaaDavaudavu e aadivaraaha - SankaraabharaNam
 (Sa)
 121 Akkaroo nannu baasinanduku - Mukhaar (Sw)
 122 Induku pagajeesenaa - keedaaragaula (Sw)
 123 dinamuhTovale - Kaapi (Sa)
 124 Neduravaccunaa kanTiki - tooDi (Sw)
 125 Entaleedu - madhyamaavati
 126 Neeramaa Kommaa - Gauri
 127 Manci Vennela - Bhairavi
 128 TaruNiroo nannu aaDudaani - saaveeri
 129 baala pannoDeLa goola - kaambhoop
 130 nelataa ataDu angeedi nenaru - tooDi
 131 ennaTikko neeni kommanu puccedi - Kaambhoop
 132 madavati peTina mandu - aThaaNa
 133 eemani duurtive koomali - tooDi
 134 magavaani kaTTubeTTa - saaveeri
 135 hitavagaadeemoo-aanandabhairavi - (Sw)
 136 IddanivalenekuLDi - sauraashTra (Sw)
 137 Maaniniroo raarammani - bhairavi (Sw)
 138 sarasjaakshi nijanmama - tooDi (Pa)
 139 Herungaka mariyaka rinTiki vastivi - vadukula kaambhoop
 140 laanaamaNiroo - mukhaari (Sa)
 141 Cakkanayya - sauraashTra (Sw)
 142 lecina manide
 143 Manci Dinamu - aanandabhairavi
 144 Celaboo yentaveegamee telavaareraa - Huseeni
 145 taruNiroo Nee nandaaka - ghanTaaravam
 146 ninnu navee naccukoneevu - kaambhoop
 147 nukee Dayaraavale gaaka - aahiri
 148 ITavanIvaadannu lipuDu tennsenuraa - kurapi
 149 Aitraade neestam ammalaraa mukhaari
 150 Alagi veela yindu vacit - ghanTaaravam
 151 evvari nampida eemiseeyudu - bhairavi
 152 vindubudutrigunee - vadukula kaambhoop
 153 palukuleeTiki dayalu - kaambhoop

154. sarasamugaadika - beegaDa
 155. palukarincina nilvu - Kalyaani
 156. Aparupadarshanimbaare - Bhairavi.
 157. duuramenaka saam pa - duurulu - bharavi
 58. teesi teiyaleeka - madhyamaavati
 159. Padari Vaanite Padi - mukhaani
 160. Vaanini neeneela Valac ti - huseeni

*Code for transliteration of Telugu and Sanskrit lyrics
 and technical terms of aesthetics into Roman Script*

Vowels :

అ = a	ఆ = aa	ఇ = i,	ఈ = ii,
ఎ = u	ఊ = uu,	ఋ = ri,	
ఎ = e	ఓ = ee	ఌ = ai	
ఒ = o,	ఓ = oo	ఔ = au	
అః = ar,	ఆః = ah,		

Consonants :

క = ka,	ఖ = kha	గ = ga,	ఘ = gha,	
చ = ca	ఛ = cha,	జ = ja,	ఝ = jha,	
ట = Ta,	ఠ = Tha,	డ = Da	ఢ = Dha,	న = Na,
త = ta,	థ = tha	ద = da,	ధ = dha,	ప = na
ప = pa	ఫ = pha,	బ = ba,	భ = bha,	మ = ma,
య = va,	ర = ra	ల = la	ళ = La,	శ = va
స = Sa	ష = sha	హ = sa	హ = ha	

In the transliterated words or lyrics Ta Tha, Da Dha, Na La and Sa are to be read as ట, ఠ, డ, ఢ, న & శ and ta, tha, da, dha, na and sa are to be read as త, థ, ద, ధ, ప & స.

It is immaterial if any other letters are capitals or small



Lyric 141 = devotion of (divya swaya naayika), a mother goddess to the supreme lord¹ (paramaatma) through music, lyric and dance!



The Present muu ay rat of Mawog P. and J. Mawog

Courtesies Acknowledged for illustrations, Photos and Sketches

Due to the Courtesies to :

(1) Dr. Vasa Ramachandra Rao
Prof. Dept. of Anatomy
M. R. Medical College
Guntur

(2) Editor, Publications Section,
T. T. Devasthanam, Tirupati

3) Editor Swat Weekly,
Vijayawada

4) Mrs. Padma Varadan,
J. Tata Road, Bombay

5) Ramakrishna Vedantha Mutt,
Calcutta

6) Vajjala Kalidasu, Jamshedpur

Ranga Rama Raju Varadan

1) Coloured Portrait of
Kshetrayya
Sketch of Vajjala Kalidasu
Nayak

2) Photograph of Manuscript of
Muvva at Muvva

3) Coloured sketches of
Tent at Guntur (drawn by
sketches drawn by me - V
Artist)

4) Photographs taken at
Kshetrayya Jayanthi meeting of
J. P. C. at Guntur, Rajah,
Prof. M. V. Ramaswami
P. V. R. K. Prasad etc

5) Photographs of Balaraswathi
& Party when she was
S. V. K. at Guntur, 7.12.74

6) Padmabhushan Bala & Party
in a performance

7) Photographs of Ranga
Rama Raju at Tirumala

8) Lord with his beloved - a
sketch by Balaraswathi
Annamacharya S. Varadan
(1978 May)

Tank-bond statue of Kshetrayya

Ranga Rama Raju Varadan & Venu
Dhanammal

Sketches of Lord Ranga Raju and
other pictures of Lord Ranga Raju
of interest from Bharatya Sangh
It has by Swami Pragnaana ananda

One hundred and eight dance
poses painted by Karanam, From
Acharya K. Sanyal

Ranga Rama Raju Varadan

MUVVAGOPALA PADAVALI

AMOURS OF
THE DIVINE COWHERD

with jingling bells

bhavaatalaana gachika eDa padishaa bahumaanamucca
 tulasimurti thevaru dalace naaveela
 Veyyammuvagopala a Veyyinnennooru padamaala
 nalanadidinaama a vana nannagalasi vrupaene

"The Key Lyric" — (Meruva Padam)

Here in this lyric, the heroine whom Muvvagopala espouses, can be categorised as of court, an variety and swa bhapatna, i.e. having her lover to be the most faithful one. This is a very important lyric throwing light on the autobiographical details of the composer Kshetravva. The heroine here is identical with the composer. This lyric mentions names of three kings in whose courts Kshetravva composed thousands of lachams, having been possessed and inspired by his Lord Muvvagopala.

This song was composed at the sanctuary of Muvvagopala in Kshetravva's native place Meruva when he visited there at the end of his padam career when he was around 55 years of age.

The central idea of this lyric is that it was Muvvagopala who possessed and inspired the author to compose each time, the usands of lyrics, whenever and wherever or whienever king's court (three as mentioned in this lyric) he might have visited and that his compositions pleased not only the royal patron who invited him to compose but also the divine patron who always hovered over the dais, wherever he visited. And this divine patron was the presiding deity of village Meruva in Krishna District since seven and three generations, considered by the devoted people of the area to be their treasure (kaalan) and that he espoused the heroine or the composer Kshetravva himself.

* * *

Prof. Velar Ananda Murty surmises that the combatant telasi mentioned in this lyric can be identified as Kamalanga Savaa (aanggeva kaara - lyric composer) maintained by the Golkonda Court. The Prince among libertines

who sought after pleasure,
 Since seven and three generations, here
 it is said, he is our treasure,
 Muvvagopala espouses me
 my art with peerless grace!

The Prince

When Tirumal Nayak of Madhura
 having offered liberal gifts,
 ordered to be seated in his presence
 and asked for the best of lyrics
 Out came two thousand
 which the host was asked to count,
 And to the Lord hovering over the dais
 the pleasure was a boundless measure

The Prince

Getting over earlier misgivings
 when Visaya Raghava Nayak of Tanjore
 In response to many an emissary,
 was promptly visited by me,
 In the cool garden retreat
 straight away with the sandal trees
 When the Lord was brought into communion
 he had me measure the day

The Prince

When the powerful Padsha of Golkonda
 having offered many a gift,
 Desired to hold a contest
 of lyrics with Tulasi murti,
 My Lord Muvvagopala had
 a thousand and five hundred lyrics
 Composed in forty days
 having possessed and inspired me!



1



2



3



4



5



6

- 1 Tulashpa puTani 2 Vart tam 3 Valitserukam
 4 ganyam 5 samanakham 6 leenata

"The Call of the teen-age lover"

The hero in this Padam is of course an elderly (say 100) and a heroine who grows to be the lover or a friend in a later stage. This song represents her feelings for her lover, perhaps a teen-age youth, who is now throwing her into a ditch with a spear, in the description called *Madhura-madhu* by which personifying to the researchers of Sri Vasa Appar. I am not aware of the hero or heroine as Venkatesa identical with Muvvagopala. This I re-appears to have been composed by Kshetrava when he lived and spent a few weeks or months in Tirupathi and the present teen-age love re-constructed and re-constructed into a love might have been set back some through a communication to his teen-age friend Muvvagopala.

* * *

He has sent for me today
 with over powering love
 It's Muvvagopala my dear
 my heart's secret joy and now
 carrying my treasure like a boy
 carrying lessons on my hands
 saying I would serve as good
 for today I shall be growing ripe
 And for not forgetting the sacred mela
 and the very memorable day for both
 the archer with the sugarcane bow
 was declared witness by my Lord!

I

He has sent

Even in my teens when I
 met the clever youth
 under the roof of the same teacher,
 with the consent of elders
 His sweet whisperings
 with surging pleasure
 That we would be in love in amorous sport
 and I became mature have come to be true

He has sent

In a young mango grove
 on a day of rejoicing
 When I was engaged in the war game
 When he was said to me by Venkatesa
 who is the same as Muvvagopala
 has come to be true, that one day
 we would be in a bed of bliss

He has sent

3. మోహన

మగవ తనా కేల కా మందా మవలాలె

వగవ తనా కేల కా వరదా తలవాన నానకు

| మగవ తనా |

వలదా మగవ తనా కేల కా వరదా తలవాన

కాదా కేల కా వలదా మగవ తనా కేల కా

న. దుదాకా మగవ తనా కేల కా వరదా తలవాన

న. దుదాకా మగవ తనా కేల కా వరదా తలవాన

| మగవ తనా |

న. దుదాకా మగవ తనా కేల కా వరదా తలవాన

కాదా కేల కా వలదా మగవ తనా కేల కా

న. దుదాకా మగవ తనా కేల కా వరదా తలవాన

న. దుదాకా మగవ తనా కేల కా వరదా తలవాన

| మగవ తనా |

న. దుదాకా మగవ తనా కేల కా వరదా తలవాన

కాదా కేల కా వలదా మగవ తనా కేల కా

న. దుదాకా మగవ తనా కేల కా వరదా తలవాన

న. దుదాకా మగవ తనా కేల కా వరదా తలవాన

| మగవ తనా |

3. Moohana

maguva lana keel ka munda maVelalen

Vagavala tamma kane Varada tullaavan nanaaku

| maguva lana |

Vellalana gopana varada tullaavan nanaaku

Kadavala tullaavan nanaaku Varada tullaavan nanaaku

n. Duda kanna dala dala dala munda tullaavan

n. Dala padavula tullaavan nanaaku Dala padavula

| maguva lana |

saguna gavan vaipavaipava luvava tullaavan

Vagavala ghanavala Varada tullaavan

lanna tullaavan nanaaku Varada tullaavan

saguna tullaavan valla tullaavan tullaavan

4. కాంభోజి

సామాన్యము కాదే వానిపండు సామాన్యము కాదే
 యేమి నీరం భామల వానికాసంఘం లే మిందు

విజయ రాఘవదే సామి సుమ్మి
 భూమి వండు వాని గామలన్న జనులకు
 వీనుం విందు ఓ తెలియరో.

! సామాన్యము కాదే !

సామాన్యము కాదే వానికాసంఘం వాని పండు ఏద్యుతవస
 శ్రీమం గుర్తిం ఓ సుమం వానికాసంఘం తా
 భూమి వండు వాని గామలన్న జనులకు
 వీనుం విందు ఓ తెలియరో.

! సామాన్యము కాదే !

అలకు మేటిగావలె తంజుర
 గోలు వీటికా సుమం వాని పండు ఏద్యుతవస
 వీనుం విందు ఓ తెలియరో
 వాని పండు వానికాసంఘం వాని పండు ఏద్యుతవస

! సామాన్యము కాదే !

సామాన్యము కాదే వానికాసంఘం వాని పండు ఏద్యుతవస
 శ్రీమం గుర్తిం ఓ సుమం వానికాసంఘం తా
 భూమి వండు వాని గామలన్న జనులకు
 వీనుం విందు ఓ తెలియరో.

! సామాన్యము కాదే !

4. Kambhooji

saamaanyamu kaade! Vaanipondu saamaanyamu kaade!
 Yeemu neeranti bhaamal! vaani kaasincir eemandu
 Vijaya raaghavade saamasunumu
 bhoomi vandu vaani gaamulenna prulaku
 vinulavundul! oo celiyaroo!

! Saamaanyamu kade !

Paavapa baalakaaru kaavale vaaru padapaalaa raana
 se va nallara mivaale vaaru madda kavala taa
 vnaaya cadava neeravale aa vaga a vandu

gavakuriala gavale neelavarai' I samanyama kade I

aa Iaku mee Tigaavale tambura

ga Tina Ti naga meava evanipa sevasu
 paa Ialu vimpinca vale

vaaru manasu de si maa Iala Da neeravale neelavarai

I samanyama kade I

Kappura baagaa lava vale Vaa Terku te ne

Oppa asigumaaku a vale tamibettee ver a

tappara mevu nokkavale Vavaragha anu

appu Dee pa kan, kuudava neelavarai' samanyama kade I

"The like of whom he loves"

samaanya Preetha Premaganita Here the heroine belongs to the 'courtship category'. But she is telling her friend about the unique characteristics of her hero as beyond the common kind she being proud of her love and her possession, and the hero deserves all the qualities mentioned in the verse. Although the words used for her in this verse appear to be King Vavaragha, the same set of qualities would fit in very well when applied to either Musagopala or even Kshetrava.

* * *

Not for once, vice, he would like to be a ~~lover~~

Man, a woman having not ~~yet~~ loved it

thought over him, but it what a ~~hell~~

Not for once

The master, indeed, King Vavaragha

to the people of the world, it's a ~~hell~~ to the ear

to hear about his attainments, O my dear

Not for once

One must be mature and clever and respect to
 his poetic and lyrical exercise;

efforts to read and write his book,

to sound as a musician capable of

presenting the charms in melody, my dear

Not for once

Must consider us in touch with speaking

in Tambura expanding melodious tunes

should sing away with rags songs about him
and like preening his whans my dear

Not for easy

She would offer him camphorated nuts and half bitten
betel leaf adding the nectar of her lips,
watching the desire having taken a surge
she'd be prompt to press the lips
and Yavayaghava then and there
be won over my dear'

Not for easy

5. ధన్యాసి

కాకాని ధన్యాసిని నీ కన్నులకు నీవే
నీ దేవునిగా నీవు నీవు నీవు

|| నీ నీ నీ నీ ||

కాకాని ధన్యాసిని నీ కన్నులకు నీవే
నీ దేవునిగా నీవు నీవు నీవు

|| నీ నీ నీ నీ ||

కాకాని ధన్యాసిని నీ కన్నులకు నీవే
నీ దేవునిగా నీవు నీవు నీవు

|| నీ నీ నీ నీ ||

కాకాని ధన్యాసిని నీ కన్నులకు నీవే
నీ దేవునిగా నీవు నీవు నీవు

|| నీ నీ నీ నీ ||

కాకాని ధన్యాసిని నీ కన్నులకు నీవే
నీ దేవునిగా నీవు నీవు నీవు

|| నీ నీ నీ నీ ||

5. dhanyaasi

Cakkani daya galadaya dinnu jagaa cevandi hogaa'

Yikka(Diki) vacana Deemo neccu kanivaradaa' || Cakkani daya ||

Cakkani dinnu caula adathi cevan || Doga

telase ma yaniki manideemo kanivaradaa' || Cakkani daya ||

Yodannaavan yidava yid Cevandi hogaa

and keemo evandi adavaraa kanivaradaa' || Cakkani daya ||

Kaandi ee venuka lakaana nee ganni cevandi hogaa

Uthirakale manumeeka mar vundaamu kanavaradaa

I Cakkani daya I

gevaDooval PaLakinI I unavayedi cevandi Linga

mayya gae paluDa gataka mareyaru kanavaradaa I Cakkani daya I

5. "The Courtesan with three suitors"

There are in this lyric some 1000 Sanskrit words, but our story is told in this lyric is composed by Kshetravala (metacharage) the own author matadambaram. In the Matsya-purana the Nataraja temple at Chidambaram he was asked to portray how a courtesan greet the Nataraja and Vishnu (Varada) and Cakkani daya as suitors waiting on her in a conversational dialogue of common civilities bringing out the most sublime spiritual message. Cevandi Linga in this song is addressed by the writer of this story to be no one other than Lord Nataraja the former name being that the arch-spirit in the Chidambaram and also with the tip of his foot it is right that he touches his foot on her, thereby bringing him back into the foot on his right foot, even to him among the anklets touching there are Kshetravala so decided in meeting the challenge by making the courtesan address two suitors simultaneously with all manner manners but subtly suggesting that either of them is equal to or better than the other is better than a third suitor, Mayya gae palu to whom she is already credited. It is also our surmise that this was the occasion when Kshetravala was entrusted to be addressed out of his own request as Kshetravala and that the Chidambaram temple visited by such a spiritual savant like Sadguru Sri Jagadgur Sankarabharata of Narayana pitham of Kanara contemporary of Kshetravala.

* * *

Isn't your grace abounding?

this is your home, Cevandi Linga

your coming here

is so great O Varada of Kanara

Isn't your ..

I have come to see you, Chami O Cevandi Linga!

I know why you haven't visited my home O Kanara Varada!

Isn't your ..

Since you are here I have come here Cevandi Linga

I have come whose home is this a lot a lot Kanara Varada!

Isn't your ..

I'll be so small arg meader O Cevandi Linga!

Contently we shall stay together O Kanara Varada!

Isn't your ..

Why not that laughs in this best chamber Cevandi Linga?

But for Mayya gae palu who else can it be Kanara Varada?

Isn't your ..

6. ఆనంద భైరవి

కొపలా? మువ్వగోపలా!

1 Sri pat 1

నాపాదా? మువ్వగోపలా!

ల్లాపలా? మువ్వగోపలా!

1 Sri pat 1

నాపాదా? మువ్వగోపలా!

నాపాదా? మువ్వగోపలా!

1 Sri pat 1

నాపాదా? మువ్వగోపలా!

నాపాదా? మువ్వగోపలా!

1 Sri pat 1

6. Aanandabairavi

Sri pati sili baarik nee neepalek kama Voed tee

Koopala? muvva goopala!

1 Sri pat 1

Yee pati tu daamin Treener Kava van n nusaasa sa

na pa da? muvva goopala!

1 Sri pat 1

Na pati sili baarik nee neepalek kama Voed tee

Koopala? muvva goopala!

1 Sri pat 1

Na pati sili baarik nee neepalek kama Voed tee

Na pa da? muvva goopala!

1 Sri pat 1

6. "THE LOVE TRIANGLE"

(Soul - supersonal and the other woman)

Parakavya - Anvaya Sambhoga Dukkhita - All these scholars who categorised the heroine with this type as Parakavya must be having their own strong reasons. For the poet in the fiction of Parak that the heroine does not find any satisfaction in the love of her husband making love to a paramour out of wedlock surrendering herself to him in a heartiness giving up everything else in life. The spotlight in this type is more on the deity's showing more favours on another woman, while the heroine's anguish is not so highlighted by the poet for the other woman.

All the Bhakti writers of Kshetravya are unanimous in their consideration for this Padam to be the earliest composition of Kshetravya.

which came out of him after a real panache and pinching the heart in the
 stomach of Muvvaga-pala. As such the heroine at the end of the play
 is identified with Kshetravya herself. While the other woman who was
 enjoying the favours of the Lord, and became the target of jealousy of
 Kshetravya, the heroine is Mahanangi, a devadasi who was a school
 mate of Kshetravya prior to her dedicating her life for the service of
 the Lord. Only a rebuff from Mahanangi in reply to advances of love
 made by Kshetravya caused him to be thrown into a penance at the end
 of a tantric dance thus he could not get a sweet, thousand sister.

For our mind it seems that one cannot rule out the heroine as a
 real being a *savaya*—a wedded woman making love to her own
 husband who is engaged in numerous affairs has a character woman in it.
 I do not have happened like this. After getting a rebuff from Mahan-
 anga, that an experienced *vyasa* of the Lord, who could not even
 look at him Kshetravya or Varadavaya as he was supposed to be a bed at
 Kshetravya went home in distress. His wife, knowing what he had done
 Muvvaga-pala in turn inspired him to go to the temple and invoke the
 Lord whereby he would be relieved of his anguish. After some days of
 penance, he had a trance in which the triangular situation of love and
 jealousy in which he knew himself and the other woman as identical,
 envisioned by him as that consisting of himself to be identical and
 himself and Muvvaga-pala as the other woman, whereas the other woman
 as the other woman and the other woman. That is how the *vyasa* the *vyasa*
 of Kshetravya came out as a result of his spiritual trance and a final
 argument.

• • •

When I am a man to bear the misdeeds of a girl
 who is angry Muvvaga-pala that is a pretence for your love?

When I am ..

saying in that manner like a serpent and a snake and
 does not behave you Muvvaga-pala a dog on who cheap chatter?

When I am ..

For it is easy with that wench of such a little girl and a girl
 is it proper Muvvaga-pala to suffer from such a girl?

When I am ..

A woman who never store that any one else excepting you
 is it proper Muvvaga-pala to have pretentious character?

When I am ..

A man who is having a girl to her having no source of pleasure
 is it proper Muvvaga-pala to sigh with such languor? When I am

7. హుసేని

తే భాగ్యమాని మనీషా మహావ్రతే భాగ్యమాని

తే భాగ్యమాని భాగ్యమాని భాగ్యమాని

1 || భాగ్యమాని ||

భాగ్యమాని భాగ్యమాని భాగ్యమాని

తే భాగ్యమాని మనీషా మహావ్రతే భాగ్యమాని

భాగ్యమాని భాగ్యమాని భాగ్యమాని

తే భాగ్యమాని మనీషా మహావ్రతే భాగ్యమాని

1 || భాగ్యమాని ||

భాగ్యమాని భాగ్యమాని భాగ్యమాని

తే భాగ్యమాని మనీషా మహావ్రతే భాగ్యమాని

భాగ్యమాని భాగ్యమాని భాగ్యమాని

తే భాగ్యమాని మనీషా మహావ్రతే భాగ్యమాని

1 || భాగ్యమాని ||

భాగ్యమాని భాగ్యమాని భాగ్యమాని

తే భాగ్యమాని మనీషా మహావ్రతే భాగ్యమాని

భాగ్యమాని భాగ్యమాని భాగ్యమాని

తే భాగ్యమాని మనీషా మహావ్రతే భాగ్యమాని

1 || భాగ్యమాని ||

7. Huseeni

ahagitee bhagvamaave manee maha Dalgitee bhagvamaave

ahagitee bhagvamaave manee maha Dalgitee bhagvamaave

1 || Dalgitee ||

ahagitee bhagvamaave manee maha Dalgitee bhagvamaave

ahagitee bhagvamaave manee maha Dalgitee bhagvamaave

ahagitee bhagvamaave manee maha Dalgitee bhagvamaave

ahagitee bhagvamaave manee maha Dalgitee bhagvamaave

1 || Dalgitee ||

ahagitee bhagvamaave manee maha Dalgitee bhagvamaave

ahagitee bhagvamaave manee maha Dalgitee bhagvamaave

ahagitee bhagvamaave manee maha Dalgitee bhagvamaave

ahagitee bhagvamaave manee maha Dalgitee bhagvamaave

1 || Dalgitee ||

ahagitee bhagvamaave manee maha Dalgitee bhagvamaave

ahagitee bhagvamaave manee maha Dalgitee bhagvamaave

ahagitee bhagvamaave manee maha Dalgitee bhagvamaave

7. "Angry Wayward Lover and accommodative beloved"

Parakya - Madhya - Varahotkanthita Here the heroine is one having a secret love affair. Her lover is away with a girl. She is trying to explain but being timid and at the same time struggling with love, she is unable to be stern against him.

* * *

"He is angry, it's my luck, whatever
if he is angry, it's my luck!
O friend, with a twig-like mien,
can I punish him at all?"

If he is ..

"I am who speaks apparently nice words
Can I be considered a nice woman?
He doesn't come to me, my dear friend, and
may not see my face again,
where do I stand above?"

If he is ..

"More pangs of separation, perhaps
my company is too much for him,
well and good,
if I am not to his liking like you,

dark haired one, looking in a different direction ..

If he is ..

There are so many instances in which

1. even my teens he enticed and enjoyed me

2. I was given a promise but made it lame

3. my dear, the same Varahagopala, now

if he ..



7 swastika chakra tam 8 manjara swastika 9 naktika
10 naktika 11 K. I. chakra 12 naktika

8. పున్నాగ వరాలి

విన్ను తాడ గరిగెవే యివ్వాళ్ళకు

విన్ను తాడ గరిగెవే యివ్వాళ్ళకు

[విన్ను]

విన్ను తాడ గరిగెవే యివ్వాళ్ళకు

విన్ను తాడ గరిగెవే యివ్వాళ్ళకు

విన్ను తాడ గరిగెవే యివ్వాళ్ళకు

విన్ను తాడ గరిగెవే యివ్వాళ్ళకు

[విన్ను]

విన్ను తాడ గరిగెవే యివ్వాళ్ళకు

విన్ను తాడ గరిగెవే యివ్వాళ్ళకు

విన్ను తాడ గరిగెవే యివ్వాళ్ళకు

విన్ను తాడ గరిగెవే యివ్వాళ్ళకు

[విన్ను]

విన్ను తాడ గరిగెవే యివ్వాళ్ళకు

విన్ను తాడ గరిగెవే యివ్వాళ్ళకు

విన్ను తాడ గరిగెవే యివ్వాళ్ళకు

విన్ను తాడ గరిగెవే యివ్వాళ్ళకు

[విన్ను]

8 Punnaagavaraali

vinnu taDa garige ve yivvaallaku

vinnu taDa garige ve yivvaallaku

[vinnu]

vinnu taDa garige ve yivvaallaku

vinnu taDa garige ve yivvaallaku

vinnu taDa garige ve yivvaallaku

vinnu taDa garige ve yivvaallaku

[vinnu]

vinnu taDa garige ve yivvaallaku

vinnu taDa garige ve yivvaallaku

vinnu taDa garige ve yivvaallaku

vinnu taDa garige ve yivvaallaku

[vinnu]

kannavaaraaDukuneeDi kannela navvakuneeDi
 vannaavo vina keda? vinaraa yuvula
 nannuguuDinadee modanu nuntuvD-dee lokama
 vanna nintee veelee manasa yentinaa muvvaagopanna! It has become ..

8. "When he comes home after a long absence"

The heroine in this lyric is a wedded wife (swatha) who is ardently in love with her husband who in her estimation is Muvvagopala incarnate and she is quite confident of his affection for her although she is of a modest temperament (Madhura). Kshetravya returned home after a few weeks or a few months' absence which period he spent in the premises of Muvvagopala's temple engaged in penance culminating in a trance and outcome of the first lyric (Sripathi Sutu (Nov 7) in this series). In the present lyric it is felt that Kshetravya depicted verbatim, the well-known sentiments expressed by his wife Rakshasa on seeing him back home after an absence of three or four months. Like the heroine in the 1st lyric we can get a picture of Kshetravya's wife to be a domesticated young bride with timidity and shyness at the start and gradual assertion and self-confidence but she would always like to be good to her husband in spite of his being wayward at any time. (Chama,

* * *

It has become possible to see you, after such a long time!
 Four or five moons passed away since I saw you last
 O Muvvagopala! It has become ..

Yester-night in my dream
 when you appeared, as I were real before me
 rising from my bed, clothed, having seat, bed and towel
 to find you,

With upper cloth soaked in tears,
 I pined away in grief,
 may you have thought of me or not,
 O fruit of my austerities! It has become ..

Not a single pleasure ever since you left me,
 no dinner, no betel, and not, no entertainment, no sleep
 as if when the sun has set amidst wilderness,
 darkness and rain,

gripe like one, who is completely drenched and lost
 her way in woods!! It has become ..

The lot I thinking of my parents and the laughing
 lighted of young minds
 may have reached you or not
 you'll be surprised to hear
 that ever since you've had me,
 you & me are the centre of my world
 and my mind remains undiverted, of my Muvvazopala
 It has become ..

9. కల్యాణ

నా మనసు నీ కిందే ఉన్నది నా జీవితం నీ కిందే ఉన్నది
 నా మనసు నీ కిందే ఉన్నది నా జీవితం నీ కిందే ఉన్నది

! నా మనసు !

నా మనసు నీ కిందే ఉన్నది నా జీవితం నీ కిందే ఉన్నది
 నా మనసు నీ కిందే ఉన్నది నా జీవితం నీ కిందే ఉన్నది
 నా మనసు నీ కిందే ఉన్నది నా జీవితం నీ కిందే ఉన్నది

! నా మనసు !

నా మనసు నీ కిందే ఉన్నది నా జీవితం నీ కిందే ఉన్నది
 నా మనసు నీ కిందే ఉన్నది నా జీవితం నీ కిందే ఉన్నది
 నా మనసు నీ కిందే ఉన్నది నా జీవితం నీ కిందే ఉన్నది

! నా మనసు !

నా మనసు నీ కిందే ఉన్నది నా జీవితం నీ కిందే ఉన్నది
 నా మనసు నీ కిందే ఉన్నది నా జీవితం నీ కిందే ఉన్నది
 నా మనసు నీ కిందే ఉన్నది నా జీవితం నీ కిందే ఉన్నది

! నా మనసు !

9. Kalyaani

naa manasu vanIdi na manasaitee naa neeru
phalamuDeeru raa adigaaka

veemaaru Ceraku na panDu panD naIlun eerDu

InnaD neera oori varada

Inna manasu

urikaDagibeka gaa raheen vhaana naraa
gaa doocuraa

veeraa aanu g na meekaana nantane n

naa ceeruva nannaIlunDuraa

naa manasu naa naa naa keelasa veera

Vinnavinturaa oori varada

Inna manasu

meeDa vakkadu ting na paaluchina naru ka Da vaku naIlunDuraa

stutigeufayenaku na paalDinantane naraa naa

paalDinaIlunDuraa

naa naa naa lakshmi na naru a prabhaala na

naIlunDuraa

naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa

Vinnavinturaa oori varada

Inna manasu

Vinnavinturaa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa

neemanduraa

naa manasu naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa

naIlunduraa

naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa

santoshamai yundura

naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa naa

Vinnavinturaa oori varada

Inna manasu

9. "WHEN HE IS FAR AWAY"

Some scholars credit this tune to Annamacharya. The names of
varada and Peruvada, and is undoubtedly correct. The possi-
ble composer being anybody other than Keertava.

Because this tune is considered by some scholars to be a
love song. Her love for her lover is very ardent and she is proud of her
love. She is suffering from a great deal of separation and longing for his absence.

beloved who is far away – and the text of the lyric could be her message to her lover. She is proud of her love for her Lord and also for whatever amount of affection and favours she might have had from him. She is narrating in this lyric her affection for her beloved and outpouring of her own inner thoughts and hopes caused by the separation. The reference to the name of Perundevan in this lyric makes us rethink and categorise the heroine belonging to the class of a devoted wedded wife (dhya and swayam). Here we get the mental picture of such a beloved rather than that of Madhanga, the devadasi friend of Kshetravva. It appears that Kshetravva must have composed this lyric when he was in Kanchi.

* * *

If our feelings are like those of mine,
no austerities will beat that nature that
As it is, is as hard as the mountains in the sugar cane
peasants will be not at all of my Varada!

If your ..

Not to remain idle, whatever I sketch with my hand
reveals itself to be your image. O my dear, after a while
When I am awakened, it looks as though you were with me
in my inner world. But as you alone know it,
Whom can I narrate all this O my Varada!

If your ..

Turning back while climbing the stairs, if the
shadow is seen,
it looks as though you were following,
With the drone of the Tambura when I start singing,
You seem to be singing along with me.
No comparable love of mine is very well known to you.
Whom can I narrate all this, O my Varada!

If your ..

I too my dear, the delight of getting interlocked
in your embrace keeps haunting my memory. What shall I say
in my mind if I think of you as Varada beloved of Perundevan.
I feel like having had the communion.
It is a matter of great joy to hear the women of my town
referring to you as my consort,
the secret of how a pining pair is very well known
to you,
Whom can I narrate all this O my Varada!

If your ..

10. కాంక్ష

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are illiterate has increased from 1.2 billion to 1.5 billion. The number of illiterate people in the world is expected to reach 1.7 billion by the year 2015. The number of illiterate people in the world is expected to reach 1.7 billion by the year 2015.

Chlorophyll $\frac{1}{\text{mg}}$ $\frac{\text{cm}^2}{\text{mg}}$

అడవివర్గం వే వెర్గం & తెలియ!

11. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 271, 1994, 1000-1001.

Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension on the transformation efficiency of *Agrobacterium* strains.

1. *Chlorophyll a* and *Chlorophyll b* were determined by the method of Arar and Collins (1971) using a Shimadzu 1010 UV-Visible Spectrophotometer.

హద్దైన వెళ్ళాలి చివ్వుం రోజులు

1. *How many people are there in your family?*
 2. *How many people are there in your class?*
 3. *How many people are there in your school?*
 4. *How many people are there in your country?*
 5. *How many people are there in your world?*

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$$E_{\text{eff}} = E_0 \left(1 - \frac{1}{2} \frac{v_{\text{eff}}^2}{c^2} \right) \quad (1)$$

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కలకంఠ శుకనాదములు విన్నచు మధుమాన

1. *Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.

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[illegible]

1. *Chlorophyll a* (Chl a) and *Chlorophyll b* (Chl b) are the primary photosynthetic pigments in green plants. They are responsible for capturing light energy and converting it into chemical energy through the process of photosynthesis. Chl a is the most abundant pigment, while Chl b is present in smaller amounts. Both pigments are found in the chloroplasts of green plants.

రామ, రామ! ఈ మేనియో విక వాని

Table 1. *Estimated and observed values of the parameters of the model for the 1997-1998 season*

1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 277: 1033-1038.

10. Kaambhooji

• Jika program evaluasi telah dilaksanakan, pada saat audit evaluasi

[illegible]

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Vadaraka poonpoovee.

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nanucu madilho

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Vaapaka iDidee ka daa vacchannuulu le nalu udu vesaa tti
 nileene vaasathu opavadi pretha neemadi nalaaku niti
 kalakantha sukaraadamulu vinu nu madhumaasa

mela galapitu vaTi maccala kadee a I Vadaraka poopoo ve I

t haamaraa' Sakupamu la hge nu mava agappaaluDu vacchannu nu
 kaamune naathuna galavuce aa jutei kangu cintanonditi
 raama' raama unee nu nika vaani
 mo mu jathu vaanaa madaTi pundeeyala

I Vadaraka poopoo ve I

10. "Angry expectant beloved on the lover who is far away"

Naayika - swaya Treachery Naayika - SaTha - Here the hero's cruelty - now hearted and ever treacherous to his love! The heroine is the most ideal wife who is quite sensitive to pleasures and pains of love game. This situation where she tries to explain away to her husband her husband's absence with understanding optimism in spite of her lovers' wayward nature.

The story goes to say that this lyric was composed by Kshetravala in the court of King Viravatabhaya at Tanjore reciting all but the last stanza and throwing a challenge to the poets in his court - the court to complete it by the time he returned from a pilgrimage to Rameswaram. Since none of them felt competent to complete it was left only to Kshetravala to be completed after he returned from his pilgrimage.

• • •

Enough with your prattle, why would he come at all
 he's not wanted here ask him not to come

That was a golden age and this is another birth,
 I don't know what he's to me and what I am to him my friend!

Enough with ..

Every moment expecting him to be coming today or tomorrow,
 death comes not bearing of man, a hot sigh my dear
 Having the lips pure red up how many more of my nights
 Have I got to pass out what else is there to talk

Enough with ..

Hopeless that my beloved would be among my dream
 having set back on the thought are got tired
 Counted passing over by and by that's not what I suppress

my uncontrollable love;

now many springs resounding with the cluck

the cackles and parrots have I passed off. Why empty talk?

Enough with ..

Can my dear friend - asked for poems for reciting

Muvvagupala's arrival,

having seen my friends - what have I desired and met their

be needs,

I pined away in grief;

Can I get with this body - will I have I to see I hope?

My first most used I was from I am - enough with



13



14



15



16



17



18



19



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21



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29



30

- 1. Vasthaiswathakam 14 ulamattavar 15 swadikam
- 2. prathmaswathakam 17 dhakawathakam 18 aradhatikam
- 3. Prathman 20 vasthapareshakam 21 Vasthapareshakam
- 4. aradhatikam 22 aradhatikam 23 aradhatikam 24 aradhatikam

- 5. aradhatikam 25 aradhatikam 26 aradhatikam 27 aradhatikam
- 6. aradhatikam 28 aradhatikam 29 aradhatikam 30 aradhatikam

30. paadaapaviddhakam

11. పవర్ పాయింట్

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11. navarooju

Uluva = three' + I_{act} 30 I_{act} saamoo[~~shoasi~~ ~~so-aga~~ kaal-ai-neu'
polalanaroo'

המחברת מודה לפרופ' ד"ר יעקב גורן על שיתוף הפעולה.

ра изобразил себя, где он находится — в доме, в саду — —

1. $\text{rank}(A) = \text{rank}(B)$ and $\text{rank}(A) = \text{rank}(B)$ if and only if A and B are row equivalent.

$$N_{\text{eff}}(T) = \frac{\pi^2}{90} g(T)$$

המחיר של המכשיר נמוך יותר מאשר של המכשיר המקבילי של חברת סוני, אך הוא עדיין נמוך יותר מאשר של המכשיר המקבילי של חברת סוני.

verruken, en gelyktydige veranderingen in de relatieve

relaxative — 1

niruṭṭaṁ saṁvāṇaṁ māvagaṁ pūṭiḥ | Deṁṁṁṁ vāg-vēṇṁṁṁ
 (enavicaḥ kamaṁ nēṁṁṁ vāṁ tār-ōṁṁṁ
 saḥ | tēḁṁṁ vēṇṁṁṁ-ōṁ lalapaṁṁ — eṁṁṁṁṁṁṁṁ —

11. "Hasty beloved and indulgent lover"

Here the heroine is of courtesan type. She has had a tiff with her lover and temporarily goes away from him. Her maiden friend (sakam) chides the heroine for her capriciousness and tells her how the heroine is held in high esteem and affection by her Lord.

• • •

Why have you come away forsaking such a great Lord
 if you did your feet move at all (O damsel)

Why have .

Young lady, Māvagaṁpāṁ would be pining for you
 thinking aloud about you even in his dreams!

Why have

Sighing deeply he would jump from his bed
 nodding his head in despair;

He would weep incessantly and

Look around for you with reddened eyes (O damsel)

Why have

He would reach the threshold

moaning with remembrance of your beautiful face!

He would curse the fate which separated you from him

in his inmost heart he would wish for the impossible to happen

Why have

He would welcome every thought and reference made to you

and reflects the pleasures of moments spent with you,

It was you who gave him so much freedom to express his love,

He would deem you beyond comparison with others (O damsel)

Why have

12. శంకరాభరణం

విన్నపి వేడి వాడు కిచ్చిచ్చి
విన్నడి వేను పవ్వళించిన వేళ
బాణామేసి చచ్చి పోయె

1. విన్నపి

పల్లెలలో వాడు చేర్చి పాడు దీక్షలు నో డుట్టి పోయె
దట్టె వన్ను వెట్టుబట్టి కాగిరించి
బాణామేసి చచ్చి పోయె

1. విన్నపి

గరిత వానికి వేను పలమా? వన్ను
కాకి పుచ్చుకుంటుంది తోచి నా
బాణామేసి చచ్చి పోయె
బాణామేసి చచ్చి పోయె

1. విన్నపి

చెన్నారెడ్డి పిన్ను గొడుగు లాగుతూ నడిచి పోయె
కొన్న మేసి పోయె నా దుష్ట పోయె
చెన్నారెడ్డి పిన్ను గొడుగు లాగుతూ నడిచి పోయె

1. విన్నపి

పిన్నారెడ్డి పిన్ను గొడుగు లాగుతూ నడిచి పోయె
ఈ పిన్న వారెల్లా పిన్న మాడుకాక
బాణామేసి చచ్చి పోయె

1. విన్నపి

పిన్నారెడ్డి పిన్ను గొడుగు లాగుతూ నడిచి పోయె
రింతో పదియారు వేం గొప్ప ప్రిం
బాణామేసి చచ్చి పోయె

1. విన్నపి

12. sankaraabharaNam

evvallee evvallee no bhaama Veelavvallee
evvallee evvallee no bhaama Veelavvallee
evvallee bhaama meesi chesesi pesesi

1. evvallee

paTlapagalu VaaDu VaaDu bala dITaDavi naavillu puchi vaa
 nu nannu ceITa baITi kaaga nni
 kaITigala naamoni ganI uceesipayye I evvalDee I

garita vaaDu ki neenu satamaa? nannu
 kaITin palaku Iucitamaa? naa
 parushu Duraiteeni poiddu maapaI veela
 saccula daela nannu dudu eITa ka paayye I evvalDee I

Vanna konna , inna tanamaa? alluvreetala poulamaaga Nanna n. n. o
 konna magani vale kongu baITi tisi
 anna n. n. sipaITi ealameeTi kani paye I evvalDee I

Eesti saadala K di yuraa? indup nna peddi levaru eenu?
 eITa d. vaaralella vinta cuuDane kaaka
 dudu ph rva dudu dharaN. oo leedaaye I evvalDee I

naameegha vaamalaangi Du manimeeru pi taambara dharudu
 vaaDu
 eITa padivaaru vee gopa strula
 reena muva gopala Dani paye I evvalDee I

12. "The Supreme Adventurer and an Artless Brude"

A newly wedded young bride came here and here she wants to
 to the pleasures she had when Mayyagopala visited her when
 she was alone at home. But narrates the incident with assumed
 anger and were to hide her own absence

Who is he. Who is he. (O) Fair one, Who is he?
 When I was lying down on my bed, who is he
 that having harled a floral arrow, upset me and went away
 Who is he?..

When he come in broad day light and
 entered our house with abundant courage,
 he took me by shoulders, embraced me and
 pressed his lips on mine and went away "

Who is he? ..

O fair lady,

Does he expect me to be bound to him always

and expect him to shout at me?

When the man was out of town and daylight was waiting

he whispered secret nothings to me and kissed and went away

Who is he?..

Is it not of the same style like stealing butter as a child delinquent
or harassing the cowherd damsels?

Like a treacher lord who had paid the bride's money

he snatched away my upper garment held me by the bosom

asked me not to resist and finally went away

Who is he?..

Is this town habitable for the poor and non-violent?

Are there no youngsters and elders here?

The residents of this street only stare at me with surprise

Should there not be a discussion or a complaint

O my friend?

Who is he?

Shining with the lustre of a blue black cloud

and wearing an orange silk lower garment he said

that he was Muvagapala who had held his sway on

the sixteen thousand cowherd women so saying he went away

Who is he?..

13. ఆనందభైరవి

అనందభైరవి నామ సంకీర్తనము

భామరాయారికి వయలదేరెడు వేళ

అనందభైరవి నామ సంకీర్తనము

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 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2014. 2015. 2016. 2017. 2018. 2019. 2020. 2021. 2022. 2023. 2024. 2025. 2026. 2027. 2028. 2029. 2030. 2031. 2032. 2033. 2034. 2035. 2036. 2037. 2038. 2039. 2040. 2041. 2042. 2043. 2044. 2045. 2046. 2047. 2048. 2049. 2050. 2051. 2052. 2053. 2054. 2055. 205

ಅದರ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿತೆಗೆ ನೋಡಿದರೆ ತೋರುತ್ತದೆ
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13

13

13. *aananda bhairavi*

annam tumpu lu neelaaga taradu neema...
 annam tumpu lu neelaaga taradu neema...

annam tumpu lu neelaaga taradu neema...

annam tumpu lu neelaaga taradu neema...

13

annamundaka ativeta nondaku

kannaru nimpaku kalavarimpaku maru

kannaru nimpaku kalavarimpaku maru

kannaru nimpaku kalavarimpaku maru

13

kannaru nimpaku kalavarimpaku maru

kannaru nimpaku kalavarimpaku maru

kannaru nimpaku kalavarimpaku maru

kannaru nimpaku kalavarimpaku maru

13

kannaru nimpaku kalavarimpaku maru

kannaru nimpaku kalavarimpaku maru

kannaru nimpaku kalavarimpaku maru

kannaru nimpaku kalavarimpaku maru

13

13 "Leave-taking lover on a short sojourn"

... a wedded wife, on her husband having gone on a short
 sojourn to a neighbouring town

...

... and I tell you how shall I bear
 what you tell me my friend

13

As a rule, when he was about to
 leave for the neighbouring town
 after pulling me near him with a surge of love,
 Whatever words my lord whispered to me

How am I

Not to cry, not to go away in anguish
 not to shed tears, not to dream and talk about,
 in ever so many ways, making exhortations
 whatever words my lord told me with eyes full of tears

How am I

As tears rolled down his broad eyes, he nodded his head
 and said that himself would return if he could not stay away long
 heaving sighs at every step and with an upsurge in longing
 whatever words the lord of my life whispered to me

How am I ..

Making a reference to our ties and all the prayers offered,
 and talking thoughtfully about whatever was written by fate,
 whatever Muvvaga-pa-ti told me with determination and resolve,
 that we shall be happy ever after, together in yoke of love

How am I ...

14. కంభోజి

నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు
 నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు

1 2 3 4

నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు
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 నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు

1 2 3 4

నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు
 నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు
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 నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు

1 2 3 4

తమలో నామోదము మీరించుచును
 నిమి ప్రాపితగాని పరవశము వేత
 పరగ మా మువ్వగోపించి తారాయని
 తమ పరవశము మీరించుచును

125

14. kaambhooji

eem seevadu 'nnoohameTuvale tiruadu'
 pbaam nuna Nini vevvata la Di tecceru?

I eem I

v dha n lu mukhaara vindame bakivine
 valara vaasanaru vvaavaga neerana ti
 kalataku n meay gadasi vvaasitigami
 eegala teen ya unca nee neeranaati

I eem I

Kalak ' sagasana ni kanuua vvaasitigaanti
 beluku caupulu vvaavu vita meruga naiti
 galam i reekhaa d d'ya gaanu vvaasitigaanti
 ceagu kak la vant palukavvavaga naiti

I eem I

raNiran' naaga bandhamu r di gaayaTadu
 zatima vvaasitigaanti paravaSamuceela
 rataga maa mavva vvaavaga raa raayan
 tuga ratagaku binu telivi vvaavaga naiti

I eem I

14. "The love-smitten lover"

The heroine in this lyric is swaya - Pra Dha
 Unostutapatika. Hero is Anukula an ideal husband and the
 heroine an ideal wife. This is a hero's expression of anguish at the
 loneliness he experiences when he is away from his beloved who is
 far away, but well versed in art of loving.

...

What am I to do,
 how to fulfil this passion,
 who is there to fetch you here
 O gem of a woman!

What am I ...

What am I

What am I

What am I

What am I

What am I

Abstract

1. *Introduction*

1222

1. *unpublished*

15. *kaambhooji*

1. TuvanTi moohamogaani oo velanaaga intinta vanagaraade
 maTu mayyadavamu manasu deliyaga leeka
 manala neDabaape navyoo' oo maguvaa 1.eTuvanTi:

kaaki rinneDabaasinadi madatu nirruupa kanula
 gaITi naThunDune
 Celiva neenokaItalaceda nanna nu seeva
 ceelini talapai yunDunee
 seasi nee neemaina vaaya ni vaakaata Subhanamee
 kanipincunee
 pili peeruna ne kaTi bilava buovina nuda
 peeru mandaga daxeene oo magavaa'

11. 'niva' nuvadharaamritama da aci nantane
 yaaharamumpu gaade
 sathida kaugitanu prahdinamu renas na gatidelapa
 nidura raadee
 mathana nennaga pitarambu neruga rai pati yaana
 kallagaadee
 atamenu nina dalapa kunDedananna
 12. 'niva' nuna marapuradee ne maguva
 1 eT nantana

ghacala maa muvva gopaala' raa' raa' vanikalisanadi
marapuraadee
dinamokka yee baga gaDupa neevan taramu nanabooni
yeemiseetu?
manasunni baaNa veedanala neesairimpa maguvaroo
vaSamu gaadee
manama ceesinapaapa meTTido vorulatoo
maaTaaDance saipadee comagova'

I eTuvanTii

15. "Pangs of Separation - of a Passionate Husband"

swaya - Madhya - Pravashita Patika,
Anukuula Naayaka - Pravaasa Vipralambha

This is a lyric wherein the hero's lamentation of loneliness when he was away from his beloved - is depicted. He is a very well behaved and faithful husband (Anukuula). She is an ideal wife who is both modest and self-confident. Wherever in these lyrics, such an ideal wife is portrayed, we are led to visualise the model for such a portrayal in Rukmani, Kshetrappa's wedded wife.

• • •

Whatever sort of passion this might be, O my dear,
immeasurable is its intensity!
Not knowing our minds, the fate has separated us,
like a conjurer, alas, O my dear!"

Whatever sort...

Fair one, ever since I missed your company,
Your image hangs over my mind as if it were real,
What so ever, my dear, I want to brood about,
the memory of your pleasant company stands out
anything that I can draw without a conscious effort
reveals itself to be a brilliant portrait of yours,
whom so ever I am about to call and search for a name,
it's your name that comes forward and catches my
tongue my dear!

Whatever sort

Hereby, when I think of the sweet mixtur of your lips,
I am unable to see the moon alone to be before me!
When the thought of my spending every night in your embrace,

Parrots me my better half I don't get any sleep
 my mind, but for you, no one else I know at all
 this is not at all a lie, I swear by God of Love!
 I want to stop thinking about you incessantly,
 not a single moment of past goes out of my memory'

Whatever sort...

Addressing me as Muvvagopala the great,
 yearning to part with me, my dear how can I ever forget?
 how to spend a single day, when it slowly moves like an year
 a flower like beauty, what am I to do?

It is beyond my control to bear the pain, caused by
 Cupid's arrows,
 I don't know what sin has been committed by my mind
 which gets easily fed up with the neighbours' talk'

Whatever sort...

16. నాదనామ క్రియ

“మృత్యో” వేగిటాయినే!
 మృత్యుమేవ వేరింపు లించి యున్న నామితి

|| అమృతమృత్యు ||

వెంట నామోము రెప్ప వేయక కమగొన
 కలయ నిండు నంజ చీకటి గమ్మిలె
 “మృత్యో” మృత్యు మోము గావరాక యు డననె
 లోకం పాల్చి డగానే దీపము దెచ్చిన నామితి

|| అమృతమృత్యు ||

“మృత్యో” వినుమమ్మ! నాపై వారి ప్రేమచే
 లో దొరికిన నాయితరము నొక్క
 మనన మాటాడితే మోచి విడువవలెనని
 మమకార వేసెగ లాడు పన్నపామితి

|| అమృతమృత్యు ||

మృత్యో! వినుమమ్మ! మా మువ్వ కోపానిగ
 విదురించిన కౌగిలి వదిలి వని
 “మృత్యో” మృత్యు దీనిన బి కొంగులు నాలుగు
 మోమునో కట్టిగా ముడిగొము మను నామితి

|| అమృతమృత్యు ||

16. naada naama kriya

ayyayyool! vegaTaayeneel!

payyeda muda ceeri pavvalinci yunDee saamiki

I ayya yyool!

veladi naa moomu reppaveevaka kanugona

kalava ninDu sanja cukaTi gammite

kaliki nu muddu moomu gaana raaka yunDunani

te ipi praduunDagaanee deepamu demmanee saamiki

I ayya yyool!

nanabooDi vinumaa' naa pai caala preematee

lanadantamura naa adharamu nokki

monasi maaTaaDitee moovi viDuavaalenani

varuvuna Cee saiga laaDu cunna saamiki

I ayya yyool!

madiraakshi vinumamma' maa muvvag ipaasuDu

nidurincinakaugili vadalanani

Padani Sayyami di duppaTi kongulu naaluga

mudamutoo gaTTigaa muDig onumanu saamiki

I ayya yyool!

16. Bitterness on the bed

swaya - Proudha - Virahootka suratapriya

Here, the heroine is a model wife, free from self restraints in expressing her tender love for her husband, she is quite sensitive to pleasures of love game and in this situation she is trying to explain away the absence of her lord at home and is agrieved at his indifference

Bitterness prevails now all over alas,

With my lord who used to rest on the garment of my bosom

Bitterness ...

When he comes to me and stares at my face, O friend

without beating the eyelids just even for once,

if darkness encompassed waning twilight,

that it would not be helping to see my sweet face
with one, who calls for a lamp while the sun shines! Bitterness

Listen my dear, with his abundant love
having pressed hard his front teeth on my lower lip
that if he attempted to speak, he would have to
release my lip.
with one who goes on making signs with his palm! Bitterness

Listen O fair one to what Mayyagopala asked
lest embrace would slip away when sleep over took,
in haste the four corners of blanket be held
tightly with pleasure, with such a word of mine. Bitterness

17. అహరి

వచ్చి యెడలి తానర!

వచ్చి యెడలి తాన పాపడు నిలువమ
వచ్చి గూడులకు వేళ గారు
వచ్చి తాళ వోయి వదలను నీ పాండు
వచ్చి క నోయ్యారి మా ముప్పగోపారి

|| పల్కి ||

వచ్చి విని రాచిరి నోసటి పోయిపోయి
వచ్చి నీ కొనేపు కొద్దలు
వచ్చి నోవడిత గారాబు బేసి
వచ్చి దురువేళ రా రాడు పోయి

|| పల్కి ||

వచ్చి క రా రామ్మ పారంబు వేయి
వచ్చి రోపును పెరి లేదు డురు
వచ్చి పోత ముర బెట్టును పోయి
వచ్చి మును కురుకు రిల్లలు

|| పల్కి ||

వచ్చి దివ్యుని కలకలగా పోయి పోయి పోయి
వచ్చి పోయి పోయి పోయి పోయి
వచ్చి పోయి పోయి పోయి పోయి

|| పల్కి ||

17. aahiri

pacci yoDali daanara'

pacci yoDali dina paapaDu nilavaDu

vacci gauDuTaka veela gaadu

vacce laaLa veyyi vadalanu nupundu

maaka neyyaari maa mavvagoopaala'

I paci I

misa misa laaDiti nesaTi sompu pucci

kosari pa koneevu kolla uga

kavarilee nokavinta gaaraabu jeeseevu

rasakuDa ivveLa raa raadu poopaara

I paci I

paTTakuria rommu paa anTa ceetula

yeTTukortunu paruleemanduru

vaTTibote morabeTTunu pas biDDa

aTTe manasu bigabaTTukoo teVNe u

I paci I

Kaaramu donnaanu karakara laaDuni

yureeyi Sriirangeesuda

maarukeeLi guuDa maa muvvagoopaala

aataDi beTTaku moori naa saamu

I paci I

17. His boundless Grace concedes no taboos"

swaya - Madhya - Swaadhina pataa

The heroine here is an ideal wife, ever assured of the love and service of her husband, always confident and happy. But something else keeps her put a taboo on her husband's anxious advances - her own physical state of health. In this aria the hero is addressed as Sri Rangesa and also as Mavvagoopala. This must have been composed when Kshetravva visited the temple of Ranganatha in Sri Rangam near Tiruchchirapalli. The incident of a wedded wife in such a posture being approached by her husband need not necessarily be accredited to the composer. It can happen to anyone else within his close circuit of associates and friends.

• • •

"I'm tender and frail in my confinement"
 Inaccessible I am my baby can't wait
 for coming and making love, this is no time
 for me I shall please wait I won't give up your love,
 O darling favourite, my Muvvaga-pala"

I'm tender ...

Amazed by the likable tilt of the eye-brows
 you'll seize me with your demands and plunder
 over-owned at, you'll queerly crave for indulgence
 go away gracious one you mustn't come today

I'm tender ...

Don't touch the breast and get your hands drenched in milk
 as I hear and this what will neighbours say?
 Don't touch and get away, the baby will cry,
 please wait and restrain yourself just for two months"

I'm tender

I'm in tension due to a pungent diet
 thought Sri Rangesa it's taboo for us,
 to partake in love-game O Muvvaga-pala,
 please do not harass me O Lord of my life"

I'm tender

18. పంతువరాధి

శ్రీమదామలమమే నామోన మమ కోసం
 అప్పున మో వాడు పరాధుడగు కుండజేశ్వరిని

|| పత్నీ ||

అప్పుల రాక మమపే నానము లాడు : శ్రీ
 అప్పురాని మోహమున నొకప్పున బాసలు దరిచి

|| పత్నీ ||

అప్పులో నమ లాల్చి నిలు అక్కడోడుక పోయి
 పంతు శేషుక నామోని పంతురాలైన సామన

|| పత్నీ ||

అప్పు పంతు పిచ్చి వాడె అక్కడ మమ కోసం
 అప్పుల పంతు శ్రీ పంతులవాడు శ్రీపంతు

|| పత్నీ ||

18. Pantuvaraali

nannee penDlaaDe samu naavaana muvvaagopaala'
annuna maavaaru varaa laDugakuNda jeseegaani I nannee I

cannulu raaka mun, pee sarasamu aaDucu nivu
yennaraani maahamana naakiccina baasalu daaci I nannee I

vententaa nanu laalinci yinI ki dhoDukapooyi
Vinta seevaka naamoova vindaragincina sogasuna I nannee I

Tel va na-ti cinnanaaDe teelinci muvvaagopalaa
alara viltuni keeli nannalavaaTu ceesina saami I nannee I

18. "Entreaties of a teen - aged beloved"

Parakuya (Kanya) The heroine here, is a deevadaasi virgin Parakuya - not yet formally bestowed on some one but who had a secret affair with the hero at his home, consequently she enjoins on him to marry her only. She assures him that she would prevail upon her people not to ask for bride money. Here is an indication of the promises made to Varadajya (Kshetravva) by Mahanangi when they were making love to each other prior to her formal marriage to Lord Muvvagopala.

I conjure you it's me alone that you should marry,
upon my word, O my dear Muvvagopala "

I'll see to that my people who not, out of avarice
ask any bride money from you O my dear Lord

I conjure ..

Even before my bosom growing proxaimed me a woman having
wooed me with vigour whatsoever
with unique passion & viewed to me remember

I conjure ..

Fondling me very much and taking me home with you,
the way you feasted in my lips without any hindrance

I conjure ..

I little knew when in my teens Muvvagopala
it was you who made me all unconscious & an idiot
in game of love!

I conjure ..

19. బిలహరి

పంప దీ ప్తగా పొందిన హరిని ముందుగా
కూలం కులం నామదిలో కూరిమితో మెడగా

[పలుకుట]

పంప మగ్నము లో ము పలసి మగువని కొందరి తెచ్చి
కవిపి పక్క పడద్రోపి కరివవ్వెరు

కాకా నెమ్మ పరిష్కరిచ్చుడు కన్నుగా నీరు నిండు
దనయోక్తులగా విన్నవి చిన విధము మనవినియును

[పలుకుట]

పల్లె ముద్దు పాదము లొలిగి శిరము దనుక పక్కదామ
నీలము ధివునకు వచ్చిన సేయి తరమా
నామో దూరిమి నట్ల తే మనసు దూరిమా

పలక న నాతను వా రిమణికి పాకె యుండగాను

[పలుకుట]

పంప ముప్పగో పాల్గొని శ్రీ వే కలరమణాయన
కెరకరి నగవల నా యెద గల్గుల గుమ్మ మను
కలకంటి పరమము జేసి కంఠకేస వత్సలిన
మొలను తెలపవచ్చుడు నా మేషక్ల శ్రుతకరించగా

[పలుకుట]

19 bilahari

etuvanti stri a pondaina hitavai yunDunaa
kūTi a kuntala naa madiloo kūrimitoo nuuDagaa

[eTuvanTi]

manasa maraamu tel ya valasi maguvala kendara tecci
kina pakka paDadunasi keeri navveera
kanakaangi nannu pampu nappuDu kannala naru ninnaka
v navaoktulugaa vinnavincina vilamu maruva nuyadu

[eTuvanTi]

el muṭṭa paadamu laadiga Saramudanuka cakkadanama
na masambhavanaku varNana seeva taramaa
el vaN duuramai naT ante manasu dauramaa
va apuna naatanu vaa ramaN ki vaaraka yunDagaanu

[eTuvan]

celava muvagoopaalu Daina Sri VenkaTa ramaNaa vanu
 Nilakanagavu a naa veda gabbala gummucunu
 kalalanthi paravaSamu jesi kantu keda nanneelina
 melalanu taapanipuDu naa meenella pu akarimpagaa

I eTuvanTi!

19. The haunting beauty of the teen-aged beloved"

Her one in this lyric is a swinya - a wedded wife and 'Pravishatipatika' - i.e. one whose husband has gone away on a long journey. The hero is Anukula i.e. a faithful husband and the present lyric is his rumination about the haunting memory of the happy moments he had with the beautiful young wife. Kshetravva composed this lyric when he was at Tirupati during his pilgrimages. The way the hero recollects how he was addressed by the heroine as Sri Venkateswara who is verily Muvagoopaa confirms the same fact. The sweet memory that haunted the composer or the hero in this lyric could be that of Kshetravva's wedded wife Rukmini (swinya).

• • •

Can any other woman's love be as agreeable as
 that of the curly haired one who could command my heart's
 beat?

To have a probe at my heart's depth, some women are ushered
 and pushed on to my bed amidst loud laughter.

The way the girl of golden hue mumbled modest appeals of love
 with tearful eyes when I was leaving can ever be forgotten?

Can any other ...

Starting from the lovely feet, her beauty covering the
 crown of hair

is beyond the power of description even to the creator!

May the dark haired one be far away - it's no distance to my heart
 When my whole body is attuned with the memory of the dame's
 love!

Can any other ...

Calling me Sri VenkataramaNa who is verily Muvagoopaala
 giggling like a goose that girl having tasted my bosom
 With her bulging pair of breasts raised my passion
 and overpowered me,

to think of the way she swayed in love gets me goose pimples
 all over!

Can any other

20. ఆహరి

రామ రామ ప్రాణపతి నెడదాసి రామచేతుల రామనా ముందు
రామనా పాదాని తా విల నానంద
తాచి దాచి నే ముందు నయ్యయ్యా'

1 రామ రామ 1

అది పలుకుల ఎరుకు లేలానిన నలవికి కల్లుకాని దాని యు దాని
నలరానిదలని పాదానికి పీలనిన చిన్నది కన్నయ్య యు దాని

తా మనకు రాతనినగలు పీ తీరునను
దీనులు మదిలో తావదాయ నేమో?
నోయ నెడదాసి ను దీను డీ నా మనసు
... మే మెదలె యున్నదయ్యయ్యా'

1 రామ రామ 1

మరుడు వెగవాడగును నీలాగు వాడల్ల
మనుజులు నలయుంకదాయ నేమో?
కెదలి యా గండుకోయిల వాదమీలాగు
లేదమై యుతని తాదించ లేదా?
... నలనా నలనానాద విద్రాదులును
పరివంతుగాక నింపాయ నేమో?
విరిదోని నెడదాసినది మొదలు నేనెట్లు
... తాచి దాచి పాదాని నయ్యయ్యా'

1 రామ రామ 1

మనకు నామనసు తననలికి నాతడును
... నెట్లుకా నయ్యలేదా?
... నెట్లుకా నెట్లుకా నెట్లుకా
... నెట్లుకా నెట్లుకా నెట్లుకా
... నెట్లుకా నెట్లుకా నెట్లుకా
... నెట్లుకా నెట్లుకా నెట్లుకా
... నెట్లుకా నెట్లుకా నెట్లుకా
... నెట్లుకా నెట్లుకా నెట్లుకా
... నెట్లుకా నెట్లుకా నెట్లుకా

1 రామ రామ 1

20 aahiri

raama raama praa'a Sakhi neDabaasi rama-

DeTuVale Taa Leno mundu

raamara saakshini talanite naagunDe
tallaDambande neemandu navaavyoo

|| raama raama ||

kaaki cilukalapa uku lilaaguna nataniki kaNa

Suulambulai yunDa leedoo

nelaraayaDatani paaliki nulaaguna nippala Kappavai-

yunDa leedoo?

Tevakanu raatiri pagalu nithirunanu
dagunu madiloo dawa daaya neemoo?
ceaya neDabaasi nappatinanDu naamanasu
cudara vandarai vunnadavyayyoo

|| raama raama ||

maruDu pagavaaDagucu nulaagu naaDalla
manneeSu nalay neaDaaya neemoo?

Kerai vaa gandukavvula naadamulaagu
kheedamai vatani baadhina leedoo?

Virvigaa natani kaahaara nindraaduluna
Virasambugaaka nimpava neemoo?

viribooni neDabaasinadi modatu neeniThu
veDaviltu baari paalaiti navaavyoo?

raama raama

Veemaaru naavelenu tanasatiki raataDunu
Veedagana Namukala nivaaleedoo?

KaaminumaNi vadda leenappuDatani
kanogava a nuntu gramma leedoo?

laamasapu preemacee natala naavalegaika
dharvambu deetukoni yunDe neemoo?

Kaaminu nanu navaagopaala rammanucu
Karasina Cehkanala gappe navaavyoo?

raama raama

20. "Parallel Pangs of separation"

Here the heroine is Parakuya and Froshita. The hero is characterised by the rhetoricians as upapati - a paramour. In this lyric, the hero's anguish for his beloved at his native place is narrated by him, when he was away from home. The heroine is characterised as Parakuya i.e. a teevadaasi who is not free to

have an affair, and if she has, it will be clandestine. Kshetravya imposed this when he visited Bhadrachalam where he remembered his love for Mookhanangi, his deevadaasi friend. This is the only place, where Rama's name is mentioned, suffering from separation from Sita, in comparison with the anguish of the hero Muvvagoopaala, who is identical with the composer himself.

Blessed be Raama, having been separated from his beloved wife how could he endure?

Thinking of the lotus eyed one, my heart gets worried with grief
What am I to say alas!

Blessed be.....

Were not the calls of parrots, in his time as they are now
piercing his ears like lances?

Did not the moon, then, like now
burn him like a scorching fire?

Not knowing day and night passing like this,
did he not have to pine away in his heart?

Ever since I have been separated from my beloved,
my mind is in an absolute disarray!

Blessed be.....

Would cupid like a sworn enemy have
not teased the prince like this?

Would the call of the Cuckoo not
have caused him anguish and distress?

Would food and sleep by far, have not been
insipid to him, but welcome?

Ever since I have been separated from my fair one
I am subjected to the onslaught of cupid!

Blessed be.....

Would he too have on demand from her
not made promises many a time?

When his gem of a woman was away
were not his eyes filled with tears?

With a vicious type of love would he have
put up with courage and will?

My heart who beckoned me with passion, calling me Muvvagoopaala
has now winked me alas, what am I to do?

Blessed be.....

21. సావేరి

కేమరో మా మువ్వ కోసాడు దేవతల్యయ్యుడితో చాడనే
వేమాన దూరేది తోవా? భావికోసేను
వెళ్ళవ భయ్యానటవే? యితటి దిటవే

। కేమరో ।

నా పుణ్యము చక్కనో నాటి దినముల్లె నన్ను వేపట్ట లేదా
ఈ వట్ట విడనాడె వెవ్వెరు చీకటి
యెవరికని లేదా? వాసితో వారా

। కేమరో ।

వలసూరు నా వెతబాచి నొచ్చిన నోట వలక భయ్యేడు నువ్వే
అరి మీ వేత వే నాడించి వట్టత
నలి మనసు నొచ్చితే చీమ వచ్చనే

। కేమరో ।

కర్తెరో నన్నగూడి కోట కీయమి యెవ్వ మువ్వ కోసాడు
వెళ్ళవంటి మనసు రాదు వేసుకోన్నాడు
విడనాడి యెవడు రాదు మామ జూరిత

। కేమరో ।

21. saaveeri

keemaroo maa muva gaopaaDu Dendana lessa yuntluve aa lunee
Vemaroo duureedi tagavaa? bhaavoo naru
velava bevu naTavee? vantaDi diTave

keemaroo

naapuAvama cakkanaa naaIdinamulela nannu ceepaTaleedaa
ipulla viDanaaDe vennela (ikaT.
vevaraka na leedaa? vaanava vaadaa

keemaroo

paumaaru naa velalaadaru xona navaIa palaka be aveeru summu
a igi mudeeta nee naalunee naI la te
nalan manasu naa anee yeevu vaavunee

keemaroo

Kaameero nannugaDu kaag laIiyama vanna muva gaopaaDu
Venna vanTi manasa naavu ceesakunnaaDu
viDanaaDi vindu raadu moomu lauDadu

keemaroo

21. "May Him Thrive Where-so-ever He is" swinya - proudha - divya

Here the heroine is a model wife and semi-divine. But pines away in grief for his untatful nature, but she would not like others talk against him.

ooh-

O young-maid let my Muvvaga-pala be safe and sound at some mesure place! Does it behaave one to have a thousand dips and make the well water rise in a tide? Immeasurable is this fertility!

O young-maid ...

On many a previous occasion when I was fortunate enough did he not leave me? He has deserted me at this juncture. Does not every one see like this moonlight and darkness? Is it worthwhile pursuing issue with him?

O young-maid ...

Often times having watched me in anguish taking pity on me you say things against him, angered as I am, if I make you talk about him won't he feel hurt and what do I gain?

O young-maid ...

O young-maid Muvvaga-pala who got absorbed in my embrace when he met me last, has got now his butter like soft heart turned stone-hard having deserted me he would n't come here and see me at all!

O young-maid ...

22. ముఖం

అది నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా

అది నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా

| నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా |

అది నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా

అది నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా

అది నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా

అది నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా

| నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా |

అది నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా

అది నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా

అది నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా

అది నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా

| నీ కన్నా నీ కన్నా |

మొరక నెవ్వ మోముతో మువ్వగోపాల రమ్మని
కలిసి పిమ్మలూర కోరి వివరమిదా?
అరిగి నే మోరకుండన యంతరనే తలమకవి
నోనాళ్ల కోపము వచ్చు నమ్మరినెప్పుడదా?

|| ఎన్నెన్నో ||

22. mukhaari

ennaTikaru nee mettu' nentaru vinulintu
kanne nuva leevu na pakaaramu u padaveelu

|| ennaTikaru ||

viraha saagaramuloo dandaapu leenapuDu nu
Yaramanu teppupai nuna verapa deeru - nandukaa?
maruui vaaDituapula manasu veegunappuDu
saraguna vacu mad - caaaleesi nandukaa?

ennaTikaru

maguvaa ninneDabaasi pagalu reevu Jakaakai
vagna boralu nappuDu naa digulu d - itai - nandukaa?
negaDu kaarcicu vanTi vennela ceeta veegu nappuDu
igimuvu paanaka muci seeta duri nandukaa?

ennaTikaru

molakanaavu moomuloo muvagoopaala rammani
kalasi cemaTa lura kaugamci nandukaa?
alagi nee nuurakuDina yantaloone telusukoni
nalinaaksha' koopamuvaddu nammiti nannandukaa?

|| ennaTikaru ||

22. "Her unique talents of love-making" swiya - prouDha - abhisaarika

Here, the heroine is a model of chastity and wisely devoted
free from self-restraint in her tender relation to her husband. The
lyric is depicted in the words of the hero, who in this context is the
model husband, who suffered from her separation and feels gratified
for all her favours conferred on him, when both of them meet at an
appointed place (perhaps Kanchi).

-ooo-

On how many counts shall I admire you
and what a lot have I to tell you!

Continued

in the midst of the ocean of anguish of separation
 when no shore was in sight,
 for having relieved me of my fear
 lifting me on to the boat of your bosom,
 when the heart was being scorched by the
 sharp fire emitting arrows of cupid
 for having come anon and made my
 heart calm and cool!!

On how ...

Having got separated from you my dear dame,
 and distressed in day and night
 when I was rolling in grief,
 for having relieved me of my languor,
 when the moon light was burning me like a forest fire turnace
 for having offered me the honey of your
 lustrous lips and made me relax!

On how ...

With a springing smile on your face
 haven't you called me Muvvaḡopala
 and for having pulled me near yourself
 and perspired in warm embrace;
 when I assumed anger and kept a word,
 instantly having come to know,
 for having asked me not to be cross
 and assured me of you confidence!

On how ...

23. పంతువరాధి

పచ్చె చెయ్యనో రాది మనసో పనేతా నీది ఆరుసుకోవో
 పచ్చెరాక వి ఎరదు రాడిన ములు కిరి

|| పచ్చె ||

మనమునే ఏలిచితే ముదిరా నీవెవ్వరనేను
 కదిపిన రావనంబె కప్పిరు నింతెను
 ముదిరా మనోపహస ముద్దులుచేరె ముదితే
 నీవెవ్వరనేను నీది సకీయకేరా మరతెను

|| పచ్చె ||

తొలుతటి పురుషులు తెలిమిచారవ పోలు
 వంపులు పక్కా జాలు ప్రాసనదవి
 ముగిసిన వాని మోమున నెల నెల
 బలమేటి తా చివరికి కనిపెట్టుచున్నాడు

1234

ముగ్ధ ముగ్ధ గోమగ్ధ ముగ్ధ ముగ్ధ ముగ్ధ ముగ్ధ
 యెప్పుడు రేయి విన్ను పద్మపేయకవేరి
 దిద్దు కేరకే తలె ముగ్ధ ముగ్ధ
 ముగ్ధ ముగ్ధ ముగ్ధ ముగ్ధ ముగ్ధ ముగ్ధ ముగ్ధ ముగ్ధ

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23. Pantuvaraali

Vaccee manasoo' raan manasoo' vacitaa n - ve - telaskoon e'
 aacala kanuvvaradu DaaDina maala hidigoo Vaccee

madalane Pilaittee maditaa' nuvevarunenu
 kadasiina daana naote kanuru nio enu
 mudamuna ni vampina muddu Tungara mosagitee
 sadavu Danduku naddi sakuvakeela nuncenu Vaccee

telataTi mamatalu celuvaalana vagala
 valapulu vakkaNa paabu vrasinadani
 palakarinci vaani padamulacenta nuncaga
 a - veenr' taa caduvaka nasurusutanenee Vaccee

madda muvavagopaa uDu manamid tarin, thiravvina
 vadituvaree nionu seldusevavanneel
 daddina saigane telivaree - i - nantaa
 mad diva daya maravakumani mammaar kanumanenu Vaccee

23. the enigmatic lover

Duuti samghatana or reconciliation brought out by the mediation
 through a messenger maid with whom Mayyagopala had an affair
 in the past due to a mistaken identity with the heroine of the
 episode who was perhaps a courtesan and as a consequence had a
 tiff with the lover. The messenger friend who carried a letter from
 the heroine to Mayyagopala narrates after her return, about the
 reconciled attitude of the hero to the heroine

• • •

whether he is having a mind to come or not
 why don't you find out for yourself, my friend "
 whatever utterances Kanci Varada made there
 let me narrate to you now here "

Whether he

At the outset, when I beckoned with him he asked me
 'woman who are you ?'

When I told him that I've met him before tears
 rolled down his cheeks;

then with pleasure when I gave him the lovers ring
 sent by you

He took it gracefully and placed it in the hand of
 a maid in waiting

Whether he.

When early affections association, fondling
 and allurements

and love making were all brought to his memory through
 your epistle,

placed at his feet, after proper introduction,

the hatted one, he read and re-read and heaved a very deep
 loud sigh !

Whether he..

When I reminded Muvvagopala about mistaking us both
 one for the other,

and in the mid night the way he favoured you without
 a murmur

and later how he got it you recalled

He asked me to beg you again and again not to be
 unkind to him !!

Whether he..

24. ತೆದರ ನೆವ

ತೆದರ ನೆವ ನೆವ ನೆವ ನೆವ ನೆವ ನೆವ

ತೆದರ ನೆವ ನೆವ ನೆವ ನೆವ ನೆವ ನೆವ

ತೆದರ ನೆವ ನೆವ ನೆವ ನೆವ ನೆವ ನೆವ

ತೆದರ ನೆವ

పాపములను తీసివేసి మనమును బ్రహ్మమునకు
 చేరువచేయుటకు మనమును బ్రహ్మమునకు
 చేరువచేయుటకు మనమును బ్రహ్మమునకు
 చేరువచేయుటకు మనమును బ్రహ్మమునకు

|| ౧ ||

పాపములను తీసివేసి మనమును బ్రహ్మమునకు
 చేరువచేయుటకు మనమును బ్రహ్మమునకు
 చేరువచేయుటకు మనమును బ్రహ్మమునకు
 చేరువచేయుటకు మనమును బ్రహ్మమునకు

|| ౨ ||

పాపములను తీసివేసి మనమును బ్రహ్మమునకు
 చేరువచేయుటకు మనమును బ్రహ్మమునకు
 చేరువచేయుటకు మనమును బ్రహ్మమునకు
 చేరువచేయుటకు మనమును బ్రహ్మమునకు

|| ౩ ||

24. keedaara gaula

Leemaroo vuurikee pavval ney adine
 maa muvaga opaa un kee samaa | baodh neenee
 aamaa Teem vu leeka ata Daakada nee nukaDa

Leemaroo

vaDivadi kaapana loonu vaca musuka beTtukem
 paDakatin iloo maaTaaDaka pavvalineenee '
 e Damiva nee baodukadta vidal neyee neadaku
 nuDava na raaDaka yadinaa neema phalamaruk ani

Leemaroo

Medalilee Savvipa tanameenu naameenu nanTunani
 yodigataa manama kooLey ora jeeenee '
 kadamaa kaagi | e ne padamee a navaa ne baadhe
 udini eee pavvinani padareedi meeraadani.

Leemaroo

Aag vuna vibhudeppaa | yalavaaTuna naavandu d raga
 kekki mudura paraakeemo kaug lineenee '
 saal tamuga nee nappuldu srukukun muv vapuri
 ulay anto galis naameenu nataDu nava raga.

Leemaroo

24. "THE BED THAT BRINGS THEM ROUND"

Here the heroine is *swanya*, *Madhya* and *Artupta* *EkaSavya* *pata anvyanya samyoogavyooga*. She is an ideal wife – not having confidence enough to chide the hero whenever he goes astray – and after a sad experience of lonesomeness even lying on the same bed with him, finds herself, happy when both reconcile after some time – it all habit, and routine affectionate gestures continue to each other's delight.

* *

O my dear mind, id! have I been lying down!
I do not know which lucky woman has personed his mind
but Muvvaga-pala does not deign to talk, he being
here and I here – so near, so far! O my dear

In haste, with anger, he has come and sneaked into the blank of
a the bed room and lied down without a word
when I approached him with the nut and betel leaf, he had
rejected and thrown them away,
dared not to say a word, having endured the
disgrace as part of my fate O my dear

In case of any movement on the bed were to touch me
he reaches onto the very end of the cot,
if I overtake and clasp him in my embrace and desire
to drink the honey of his lips,
imagine if he might jump away and leave me – so I despair!
O my dear...

But if habit however, my beloved though in anger
for a while has after all turned towards me
perhaps having been absent-minded in sleep, has uttered
something sweet and embraced me
then myself with grace took my chance and lied to
myself with the Lord of Muvvapuri
then we both laughed away to hearts content
loving each other O my dear...

25. బిలహరి

తేత కాసు లేదే కాని తే పెగలే

యా లరి మువ్వగోపాలుడే తగో పట్టయిమ్మేలో

|| తేత ||

గీర్తి నామమే బెట్టి గీర్తికుపావలు మెట్టి

యోరిజ్జానో జాతమే వేనున్న లోన

తేర పత్తి నెలకొన చిరుగర్భ వర్ణకాంబ

పారిపారి యందరిలో పైటడవచ్చే

|| తేత ||

పట్టే పేతే పేరిబట్టి గీర్తియే బెట్టియే పట్టి

పట్టివాణ్ణి పేరి యే మే పట్టి పేరి

మర్మనో మే రింపరము మే చ్చెట లోమే మే

గీర్తివాణ్ణి మే యే బిలహరియే పట్టి

|| తేత ||

పేటికి కొర కొరు పెమ్మకొండ పోయోడు

చిటి పాటి వరములు వేరిపాడుదు

నిలువీడు పచ్చి కళాంబ నయము చేరి

యలమచి విమువ్వగోపాలుడమే మేదే కేవేపెనే

|| తేత ||

25. bilahari

Ceeta kaasa leedee kaaru Cee Saiga ee

yutari muvaga gopala Dintiroo vaTTi yemmedee

|| ceeta ||

g ranaamama beTTi g laku paavala meTTi

vooralapu luacucu nee nunnataava ana

leeravaccana kaona cirunavvu navvukonTa

paaripaari vindarilo pa baDavaaccu ni

|| ceeta ||

T Ilagranu ceeta baTTi bigiya daTTivu gaTTi

vaare vaaTu veesi yinda vaca me lanee

molla sugandhu landaranu muccaLaalDaacunDa

gulakaaLa manavanTi garutulaDaga vaca ni

|| ceeta ||

c)Tikena konageoru cimmuk unu palamaaru
 ... padamala ceeripaaDaca
 ... kalalan i nayama cressi
 ... muvva gopala landu munda ee vesse nee ...

25. "The most civil but penniless lover"

Heroine - saamaanya - prouDha - adhama

Here, the heroine is a common courtesan - a mere mercenary. She has no restraint in her references to the hero, who in this context is a *chukka*, a frequenter of the houses of public women, being a libertine.

From the portrayal of Muvvagopala's personality in this lyric we can have almost the nearest glimpse of Ksetratraya's own personality and some character traits.

•••••

He doesn't possess a pie in the hand

but goes on gesticulating!

At this juncture, Muvvagopala

remains a beau my dear!

He doesn't

smearing a fork-like tilak on fore head

and wearing a pair of wooden sandals,

flashing side long glances having come to join me

where I have been staying,

smiling into himself having stared at me across and at

at these companions!"

He doesn't

holding a lute in hand, wearing tightly a silk lower garment

and having an upper one hang like a rope

having slowly arrived here when all of us

fragrant with jasmine studded plaits have been chatting together

he comes very a miserable man

looking for land marks of our house!"

He does not

even lifting in the air with the little finger nail,

having arrived here and singing small lyrics

at time and out at time having touched my sensitivities

and having won over me Muvvagopala

has finally laid his hand on my treasure!"

He does not

26. బిలహరి

చేపల్లె కావచ్చునా? మీరొ మీకు చేపల్లె కావచ్చునా?
 చేపల్లె కోమల వేరచివలనను మీమెల్ల
 యో పల్లెకో మీకుతల తొలిమీరొక

। చేపల్లె ।

కోమల వేరచివలన రానా తిరిగిరాదెయ్య దే వారు లేదా
 మాపువచ్చెనేనెట్టి ముఠానాగ రాదా!
 రావట్టి వానెలో నీ పాట విరాదా

। చేపల్లె ।

అక్క యాచిలేలన నొక అక్షలాదు కొంచులో నొక
 అక్షలా దొక పదవి తి తియనాక
 అక్షలా తొట్టెట మరత యెంచుకోక

। చేపల్లె ।

కాముడు మీన సేతో నొక కమలాజు వాసిన వ్రాతో
 ప్రేమ హాడినవాన లేమి లేమి జాతో
 బామలో ముప్పకో పాటవెలో నీట్లు

। చేపల్లె ।

26. bilahari

ceepallu Kaavaccunaa? miikom iku ceepaIla kaavaccunna
 veepaIla kainanu nencadaguna mammu
 yupaIlaalo mi kanta taalanu eeka

ceepaIlu

koopamevar kaina raadaa tirigi kauDyon Dee vaaru leedaa'
 maapu vaccedananlee mancidanaga raadaa'
 raipaalee vaanitoo nupaaIayinaraadaa'

CeepaIlu

a gi vaavalikama poka lookaaluukom turani leeka
 paluka kunda leeka padari tntva gataa
 ka karo' toladi ghanata venek koka

ceepaIlu

kaamuDu seesina seetoo leeka kamalaIu vraasina vraato
 preema guuDinavaani ceeminceedeem Jaato
 bhaamaroo' mavvagopaalunito o Ilu

ceepaIlu

(26) "The messenger maid's mediation"

A messenger maid (daut ka, or a confidante of both the hero and heroine comes and mediates between the two, to bring about reconciliation after a love quarrel. This situation is termed as 'Sakhi Parithasam' - ie. tantalising comments of a confidant helping to bring about reconciliation between the hero and heroine after a love breeze.

-o-o-

Should you take recourse to fist fights
among your elves

Should you take recourse to fist fights?

Certainly you deserve recognition

in any other sport except in this combat where in

you seem to be lacking in forbearance!"

Should you

Must people in life get angered with one another
and soon, don't they get reconciled?

Why he promised you that he would be coming in the night

Should have kept quiet saying 'alright'!

Should you have had a rub with him;

and why don't you think of your present plight?

Should you

If you are angry, should you not growl

and should you not think of what people would talk?

You indeed vent your mind out, being unable to be quiet

but don't think of your ear & inseparability?

Should you

Is this an effect of Cupid or whatsoever the hand of fate has written?

How would I assess the pedigree of one

who wants to be an upperhand to one whom she loved?

Continue with mavyagopala in this manner!

Should you

27. ఆహారం

అమ్మో నా ఆహారం ప్రాణం అని నేను అనుకుంటున్నాను!

నా ఆహారం నా ప్రాణం!

అమ్మో నా ఆహారం నా ప్రాణం!

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వేతల మనోహర గాడన వేతలెల్ల చిరమక
 వేతల గొంతపేవు వెన్నెల కాకకు
 వేతల సేము కేళ్యచామల గొంతసేవు
 వేతల మోరె కేళ్యచామ ప్తవెల్లు

|| వేతల ||

వేతల గొంతలకు వెయలబాసే కాడన
 వేతల గొంతసేవు కేళ్యచామల ప్తవెల్లు
 వేతల వేతల వేతల వేతల
 వేతల గొంతసేవు వేతల వేతల

|| వేతల ||

కేళ్యచామ మువ్వగొంతసేవు
 కేళ్యచామ కేళ్యచామ కేళ్యచామ
 కేళ్యచామ కేళ్యచామ కేళ్యచామ
 కేళ్యచామ కేళ్యచామ కేళ్యచామ

|| వేతల ||

27. aahiri

entaTa tellavaaradentaTa pradi tugrunka demandu nammalaaata
 kantu janakuDaina muv vag iopaatuDu
 kaugi la lenandoku amma nee jeha'

|| entaTa ||

patiyu neeru guuDina vitamella dalacuka
 velala gonta seepu vennela kaakaku
 satula seeyu Suty iopa caaramula gonta seepu
 nataDindu leeka lokaasta maana mainaTla

|| entaTa ||

gatamu konda rintu u paTu abaasi kuaDina
 katula gonta seepu kargamanalupaNva
 vat. n ipati reepae vaccananelDi
 nutula gonta seepu nooru nioDi naTla

|| entaTa ||

KaorinaTla ma muv vag iopaatu Dindu vacci
 luraDinci kanta seepu noka nimisha moka yeeLai
 vaaramaNi to nunna vad delapa gontaseepu
 maaruxeeLi gauDi naa manasa darcukoo leeka

|| entaTa ||

27. "NIGHT AND DAY STAND STILL, WHEN HE IS AWAY"

Here the heroine is Sanyā - Pradhā - Virahootkanthita, the ideal wife - pining for her husband, and trying to explain away his absence at their home. She is quite proud of her possession and of forgiving nature.

* * *

The day does not appear ever to break, and
the night does not appear ever to set;
What shall I say my dear friends

When Muvvagopala the Father of Cupid
is denied joy of my love I swear by my life"

The day does not

Passing off the time in anguish
now thinking of the manner
in which he and I were together, and
now receiving nursing aid
from maids for relief from the heat;
now traversing the whole world
has sunk in His absence"

The day does not

sometimes spent in hearing tales of
some having been separated and
eventually joining their lords; and
sometimes spent with listening to so much of praise
awarded on me by women foretelling of
return of my lord the following
day due to my virtuousness!

The day does not

As per my wish, Muvvagopala having returned
sending some me with his comforting assurances
even a minute passes off ever slowly like a whole year,
and sometimes with his narrations of
how he loved with the other woman,
even at the end of our sessions of sport of love
I remain left with a sense of frustration

The day does not

28. కేదారం

రమ్మనవే నమోకాని రాయి బాసము లోలీ
 పమ్మ పొడితనోమ్మ వర్షనో ముళ్ళనో పాల్వనో

| రమ్మనవే |

సోల జేసుక వచ్చి సువలంబవరు మోడ
 వగులు చేపి తల వాకిట నింది
 లో గడే పడే మే దినదినము క్రొత్తొకాయ
 ఇం దు బోడినో పచ్చి న. తో పాడినో

| రమ్మనవే |

వంపద నొప్పిచూ యులదనము వచ్చి
 తిరుగ వేరదనము నొప్పివచ్చు వేళ
 పోకొని లచ్చికో వేరొదనము
 తిరుగో మేముతి వారము బాగును |

| రమ్మనవే |

రామకో రాన్వీడు రామో పాడినో
 కామురేణి నమ్మి కలగోదోకో |
 పమీ నేనరాకా యెవరొ రాజునో
 మా ముప్పకో పాలుదు మనసు కోపెనేనేము

| రమ్మనవే |

28. Keedaaram

rammanavee! samukhana raavabaaramu leelee ?
 kamma vilaturi ganna cakkani mavvag upaaluni

| rammanavee |

sogasu jeesuka vacci sudata landaru eudu
 vagadu ceesi tala vaaki la n...
 leganaaDee vritha meema dinadinamu Krottalaaya
 iguru baaru nu vacciventa seepaavennu

rammanavee

iravanda pinna maa vinI varakuvacci
 tiruga veenceesena la sanpr kldaveela
 vinibeeNu leevatan veeLagaadani rala
 taruNiru meementa daralamaa bagaaya

| rammanavee |

nammaru' baacennal lu raaleedo poovendao'
 kaamukelina nannu galaya leedao
 eeme neenandaakaa veducugaa raavalenayy
 naa muvugaapaalulu manasu Sundhince neema

[Rammanavee!]

28. "Why a go between' when both are near"

saamaanya prouDha - Vakrooktigarvita

Here the heroine is of the courtesan category - sensitive to pleasures of love, she is proud and reveals her pride through ambiguous hints and taunts. This song is addressed to a messenger-maid (duuti)

Ask him to come in;

when parties are present, why this mediation?

Charming Muvvagapala is father of God of Love"

Ask him

Dressing himself up, as women stare at him,
 shewing himself off standing on our threshold,
 the way he raises tantrum is fresh every day

how long since he is here, why Oh, maiden friend

Ask him

To have a foothold, he came yesterday itself,
 and came I am told once again to the midnight

when somebody told him that that was not the time,
 young friend are we such big barons, well, what of it,

Ask him

Oh my dear has he never come and gone?

Has he not enjoyed with me to sport of love?

Why Oh dear, should I go out and receive him?

Muvvagapala must have been testing my mind "

Ask him

29. ముఖారి

నా పాపము ఈ పట్టిలో నాదు పాపము నీకు

నా పాపము నీకు నాదు పాపము నీకు

నా పాపము నీకు నాదు

[నాదు పాపము]

కన్నుల పీడములో కాటక మోషిలో
 వెన్నువ కీకైడ వేటులోను
 కన్నీరు కన్నుల గాజుల నొక్కులలోను
 పన్నెకారే సుమెలును సున్ను రత్నలోను

1 చాలు చాలు 1

పదుర మచ్చులోను పంచు బడికలోను
 ముచ్చియు కంసని ముచ్చెములోను
 పిచ్చి పు వేక్కిళ్ళ నెరివిరికలలోను
 పచ్చిరా పచ్చిలు పగిలా నాలోను

1 చాలు చాలు 1

లరలాని కుకముల వందీప బచ్చాడి
 కలి పులిగొలిమెను కట్టి నన్ను బరాకి
 బడిమణి సేవీల బాలమచ్చులో పాల
 లలలాడె గుండెన పిడిమ పడివేరు

1 చాలు చాలు 1

29. mukhaari

caalu caalu yu cinnelatu naadusarasaku ceerakuraa
 caalu yu cinnelu saagadu naavadda muvvag x
 paala bhaama vaddikee puxraa'

1 caalu caalu 1

kannula yu Demutoo kaaTuka moovitoo
 vennuna kulleDa veeTutoonu
 kannuva kempula gaajuna na kkula ttonu
 vannekaaDa nudaTanu nurna lattaka ttonu

1 caalu caalu

nuddura mabbu ttonu ninDu baDahika ttonu
 muddiya kalasina madamu ttonu
 niddampu cekkilLa nela vankalattonu
 vadduraa paddu u vagakaaDa naattonu

caalu caalu

ala daani kucamula naladina lavvaali
 kala varasthalamunu ganTi nannanLa raaku
 balimu Jeeseedeela baala muvva goopaala '
 alanaaDe guuDina celimu padiveela

caalu caalu

"Chiding the wayward philanderer"

(29)

Here the heroine is sāmānya - khaṇḍita - one who is angered on finding her beloved at day - break, with marks of the previous night's dalliance on him, with some other beloved at his

* * *

Enough, enough with these marks
You do not come any where near me
Enough with these marks you approach me not,
Oh, Muvvagopala,
Flee thee hence to the other fair one "

Enough enough

The marks of crimson on your eyes and
taint of collyrium on your lips,
and those streaks on your back caused by
strokes from a long plait of hair,
and bruises caused by ruby - studded bangles and patches of
red lac on your forehead prove'

Enough enough

with haze of sleep and full fatigue
and the joy of union with another mate of yours
and cheeks beset with crescent like nail marks
no longer, you betrayer are my lover'

Enough enough

Isn't your chest carrying traces
of the perfume applied to her breasts?
Do not coerce me Muvvagopala,
A thousand thanks for your first meeting'

Enough enough

30. శంకరాభరణం

మనోః కళితే నా మనోబద్ధితోను మానోదోషముననే
చింతించుటగలము మానసముల కిట్లు
చూసినదితన మనస్ ప్రాణమేదేకే

(మనోః)

పాపముల నానా పాపముల నే నేని
 నానా పాపముల నానా పాపముల నే
 మరుగేల తెనయుల మారుల నే నిని
 తెనా నా దయకట్టి తెనాయుల అంకదేన

|| మానసి ||

మానసి పాపముల నానా పాపముల నే నేని
 నానా పాపముల నానా పాపముల నే
 మరుగేల తెనయుల మారుల నే నిని
 తెనా నా దయకట్టి తెనాయుల అంకదేన

|| మానసి ||

పాపముల నానా పాపముల నే నేని
 నానా పాపముల నానా పాపముల నే
 మరుగేల తెనయుల మారుల నే నిని
 తెనా నా దయకట్టి తెనాయుల అంకదేన

|| మానసి ||

30. SankaraabharaNam

maanini vinave nra manda buddhaonu maaTaaDaka yunTinee
 maaname bhuushaNamu maanavata akella
 maanameDalina venuka praaNa meeTike

|| maanini ||

irugu porugu vaarta hata vugaa nee neev
 sarasvatya pondu caalu pannaanTinee
 narugeela cetaTula maaTaa neevani
 teravaa naa bratuk.iti teragaave yunkaneetee

|| maanini ||

maapu reepu v bhaDu marayalata nannu
 daapana bharuka davaloo nee ukunDaga
 praapu d rikenani paNatalandaru veDa
 baapini v ka naabhagvameTunDunoo

|| maanini ||

agaru gandhamu meena naladi kaugTa loct
 vagakaaDu nannu kuuDi oxdika yunDaga
 maguva veemeeno naa manasu kheedincini
 vagaleela cirutani vaasu Dannaadu

|| maanini ||

30. "Her pride and resilience"

Remorse of an ideal wife (swamy) who lent her ears to tale-bearers and had a quarrel with her very faithful husband and sent him out. Among prectising musicians and dancers, this lyric is considered as a composition of Kshetravya, who might have composed this when he visited the shrine at Chirutani, which finds ment on in the text as Chirutani. It cannot be explained why the usual identity of Muvvagopala with the deity of whichever shrine Kshetravya visited, is found missing here.

♦ ♦ ♦

O proud woman, listen to me,

having a stupid mind I was quiet. ¹

Pride is a jewel adding lustre

to their beauty, for all womankind!

When pride is hurt, what for is one's life?

(O proud

Having heeded to my neighbours' talk

saying adieu to my lover's sway

I sent him away, why should I now hide,

having heard ill-natured peoples' words

my life has been thwarted in this way. ¹

O proud

Night and day when my lord with high respect

has held me with kindness as his confidante,

all these women who are bereft of my prop,

have got us separated, see how is my luck?

(O proud

Having applied balsam perfume and sandal paste,

when my lover had held me in his embrace,

somehow these women have poisoned my mind

why this anguish (I swear) by the Lord of Chirutani! ¹

O proud



31



32



33



34



35



36

1 Valtam 32 ghuurNitam 33 talitam 34 dandapavani

5 dhanuqa trasta recitam 36 rasipera

31. కాంభోజి

ఎమ్మో నేరమెంకుక యెదురాడు మున్నాదేమి సేయనే తెలియ'

భామారో నాపైని ఏమేమో విభువికి

పాగా వారు బద్ధులారో? ఎమ్మోదేమో?

|| ఏమ్మో ||

అలగి యున్నాడని యలక దీర్చుకో భోత

అలకలో నలుకాయినే

తెలియరో నేనెప్పుడు పడ్డ సేయకపోతే

వేయబట్టినను దీపినే ఓ తెలియరో

|| ఏమ్మో ||

అక్కరో! నే వాని మ్రొక్కి వేడుకోభోత

మ్రొక్కికో మ్రొక్కాయినే

వక్కనాడులే సకీయరో వాడనా

వక్కదరమే చూపినే ఓ తెలియరో!

|| ఏమ్మో ||

వలకాడు మున్నగో పాలుని రుచికి

పాలకురో పాలనాయినే

మలకరొ! నే నచ్చడు మాట లాడకోభోత

మోమోమె చూపినే ఓ తెలియరో!

|| ఏమ్మో ||

31. kaambhooji

eemmo neeramencuka yeduraaDu cunnaaDeemu cettunee celiva'

bhaamaroo naapaini eemeemoo Vibhuviki

paga vaaru bodhuncaroo? eemiceesaroo?

emmo

alagi yunnaaDani Yaluka darcagabhootee

alukaloo nalukaayanee

celiva roo' neenapuDu saDDa seeyaKapootee

cevibattu nanu duseenee OO cel yaroo'

' eemmo

akkaroo! neevaani mrokki veeDakuntunte

mrokkuloo mrokaayenee!

cakkana gaadanTe sakiyaroo' vaaDunaa

cakkadanamee cuupenee' OO cel yaroo'

emmo

Vag (KaaDu) muvvagopaalaru ratikeeli
 sogasuloo sogasaayenee!
 maguvaroo nee rapaDu MaaTalaDaga buutee
 mogathigame thupenee (K) (chivaroo)

சுவகி

31 "The unique talent of His love making"

A model of a wedded wife - swamy, well versed and mature in art of love-making - Proudha and generous enough to do only good (Uttama) in return for the evil pranks of a wayward husband narrates how she was able to appease his anger through her tactful approaches.

• •

With something or other he goes on finding fault, and
 out bidding me, what shall I do, my young friend
 Fair one I don't know whether those who hate me might
 have implanted what so ever in my Lord's mind
 with something

Since he was in anger when I tried to appease him
 anger is roused once again in anger
 Young friend, when I was about to take care of him
 he pulled me by hand to his bosom my dear!
 With Something

Sister, When I bowed down, praying for his favour,
 bowing took place once again while bowing
 Young friend, when I made a reference to his charm
 he pointed to my beauty my dear!
 With something

The vivacious Muvvagopala's sport of love has
 caused happiness once again in happiness
 Fair one when I opened my mouth to talk to him
 He projected his face in compromise with me!
 With something

32. బేగడ

వెతకి తేరా పోయి వేరు వెల్లంకి

హిరవైన తెలుక క నెవరు వచ్చునోరు

|| వెతకి ||

పట్టు పెట్టినాన యోరి పోవటవి

తిట్టిన తిట్లర్ల దీవెన లంబివి

పట్టు కోరితేవో నన్ను బలిమి గూడిరివి

మెట్టు నెల దప్పడు మోచాడూరనో లేదు

|| వెతకి ||

నొడ కొడ వట్టితవి నన్న నన పోగిమ

యెడనీయ మ కూడిక నేమిసేయ

మమ మాకు లోడిగారా' మంత సామలచెత్త

కొండొనూ గూడి గొంతు లోడొమనుపే

|| వెతకి ||

దూకి పోయిన మమ కట్టి పెద్ద పుచ్చు

ఈ రేయినను గూడె నికడూరు బాపే

కోరిన కోరిక లోర్ల కొనసాగి ముచ్చగోపాది

నీ యొమున నేమి నీతే నాడు మోహివి

|| వెతకి ||

32. beegada

Vetaki teeraa Poyi Veeru Vellanki

hitavaina Celulika nevaru Vaittanu leeru

Vetaki

OTTu PeTTina gaani voori vinavattivi

tiTTina tiTlella diivenalanTivi

PaTTuk anTivira nannu bahim guu Dittivi

maTTu nela dappenu mogavaa Douranu le'Du

Vetaki

ninda keDigaTTitvi ninnanina Panileedu

vinda muvada kuvDika neemiseetu

mandu maaku laDigitaaraa' mantrasaanulavadda

kundaradanalu gauDi gusagusalaadakamunuppee

|| Vetaki ||

Vuunka Poyina magaDu LTTipaDDaTTu vaci

ureeyi nanu guuDee naka dauru baasee

koorina koorika lella konasaage muvagaupala

nu raupamuna neenu nukee gundu magavaani

|| Vetaki ||

32. "Random harvest and the fruit devoid of censure" (Parakinya - Paroodha)

A married woman who had an affair (out of wed lock) with such a paramour as Muvvagopala, requesting him to undo the mischief, which was the result of their affair ultimately tells him how she was saved from the possible scandal and critical situation

Go have a search and please fetch me a rare herb,
for undoing your mischief, O my lover
no one is there with me friend & dear"

Until I swore, you did not listen to me
taking every abuse as a blessing!
you held me in a corner and enjoyed alright,
but I missed a period when my man was on tour "

Go, have..

You started your tantrum, but who will blame you?
I am most unpleasant what am I to do?
medicines and herbs may be brought from midwives,
before those around me start a whispering campaign!

Go, have

My husband on tour like a blessing from the blue,
just came back tonight and had me no more scandals
as my desires are fulfilled, Muvvagopala
I bear for you a baby boy just, after you!"

Go have

33. కాంభోజి

గజరాజ గమనకో ? కలబమనే నేమి యెరుగి
వెలయి రావలెద్రుచివితమెలాగి?

|| గజ ||

లేని గజసిమ్మ పండ్లు చిలుక ముక్కు నొక్కులనే
కొనుక లేని వందుకు కారణమేమి?

కనుక గా ? నీ ఏర్ప లూలొట్ట వీ నేమామ
హాసల మి చి న.దుకు గ. ౧౭. ౧ గా

|| గజ ||

కొద్దిగా నది మంచి పనుల కొరికిన తీయమమిడి
 పదు కానుక జేసినంట భావమదేమే
 పదు కానుక నాదే నీ కండ చక్కెరమోచి
 పనుల గంట జేసినంట పరికిన లాగి

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చీరొద్ది నీరు దమ్యత వెళయ రామన్నడు గంట
 భారీ ముల నూలంపించిన భావమదేమే?
 భారీ ముల నూలు నాదే నీ భావనా సామ్రాజ్య మీ
 తోరణ గట్టుకొన్న చొరలన మించి

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33. Kaambhooji

gajaraaja gamana roo! kapaTamunee Neemiyeuga
 Vijaya raaghaveendruni vitameaagee?

గా

Jiru gajanamma panDla cilukamukku-nokkulacee
 Kaanuka Jeesinanduku kaaraNa mee mee?
 Kaanuka gaade nugubbaluuni PaTTi candamaama
 kuunala nunci nanduku gurutu linaagee

గా

konDokka cavi cuu! panIaKor kina tiyamaamiDi
 panDu Kaanuka JeesenanTa bhaava madeemee
 pandu Kaanuka gaadee nukanDa cakkera moovi
 panTa ganTi JeesenanTa Panukinalaagee

గా

Vuraadhu Vuru Dacyuta Vijaya raaghavaDu-ganTa
 bhaaramola nuulampincina bhaaVamadeemee? bhaari
 moanuulugaade nabhaavaJa saamraajyameela
 tooraNa gaTTuk onna doratanamintee

గా

33. "message of love through riddles of gifts"

This is a padam Composed by Kshetravaya in Tanjavur, in the court of king Vijayaraghava Nayak. The king passes of some gifts in kind to the heroine a courtesan, and a favourite beloved of his the maiden friend describes each such gift with some marks or other to the heroine, who in her turn solves each riddle and discovers the intentions of her lover in passing off each gift in that particular manner

...

Friend

O woman with an elephant's gait,
 I'm unaware of this cleverness,
 Vijayaaraaghava is a ways like this '

Can you guess the reason for
passing off, to you as a gift
oversized lime-fruits carrying
the dents fastened by parrot beak?

Heroine

Oh it's not a gift but a sign
which means sketching of crescent moons
with nails on your sizable breasts'

O woman..

Friend

Can you reveal the riddle behind
passing off to you as a gift
the sweet ripe mango carrying
the dents fastened by biting teeth?

Heroine

Oh it's not a gift but a sign
of having laid his upper teeth
on your lip and overtaken you !

O woman

Friend

What's behind, the hero of heroes,
Vijayaraaghava presenting you
a waist chain having jingling bells?

Heroine

A waist chain is but Cupid's domain,
an arch of triumph, built up by a chief

34. అసావేరి

అనుసరించిన రాడు అరిగితిన్ రాడు వనితయినెసరేమో
తనకేమే నాను మునుచటచట నేను మనసీచ్చిరియ్యునెతనా?

| అను |

వచ్చికి రమ్మని ముద్దుసామిని కలువగా నద్దు సేయక మానెనే!
గద్దరించి నాపిని మదిలో మర్మమించక
ప్రార్థు మాటలు మాని వచ్చికి రమ్మనే

| అను |

మగవారి మూలలు అగమందునే గవ-
 వగరా? పరివారంకోవ
 మగవరో? మరలాగు మడన్గీయడోలే
 కలహాయ నలదికి యే మూలవో పాడు

| అను |

తెలియ జెప్పెద వినివే ' అంనాపాడు సీతోటి
 మొంక వచ్చు లాడి వటే!
 బలిపి లేసిన రాడు లోలిమూములాయ నేడు
 కలిసితి పంపిసి తెలిస ముప్పగో పాగు

| డను |

34. *asaaveeri*

anasarinnaaraaDu al gitnaa raadu Vantha vunenareemaa
 tanakeemainaaru munupativale neenu manavicc kalivanathinaa?
 || anu ||

vaddikirammani mudusaamini biluvagaa-sadduseeyaka
 maanenee!

gaddannei naapaaru madiloa marma mencaKa
 proddu maaTalu maani vaddiKirammanee
 | anu |

magavaarimaaTalu jagamanadu neegaana-
 nagaraa? Sarivaaralaloona
 magavaroo! ciguraaKu maDupuhivaga bootee
 vegaTaava nalanu yeemaTinoos saami
 ' anu |

teliya Jeppeda Vinave alanaa saami ni tooTi
 molaka navvu laaDunaTee!
 balani teesina raadu tolinaomulaaye needu
 kalasitee phalamani telisi mavvagoopaa
 | Danu |

34. "Impenetrable predilections of a secretive lover"

The heroine and hero, who have ardently loved each other are at present in the utter morn of a love quarrel. The heroine in this lyric, is a courtesan (saamaanya) and Kalahaantarita i.e. she has been describing to her maid, the odd behaviour of her Lord after the quarrel.

...

He wouldn't come if followed,
 he wouldn't come if I am angry,
 O woman, of what stuff is this love made up of?
 Do I not mix with him bestowing my heart as before?

• He wouldn't..

When the pretty Lord was asked to come near me
 he desisted from making any noise!
 Having shouted at me, unconcerned with the working of my mind
 he beckoned me to go to him, not caring about time!" He wouldn't

I've never heard in the world such masculine chatter
 Does it not provoke derision among my equals?
 O woman, my offer of fids of betel-leaf was unacceptable to him,
 I do not know whatever I spoke!

He wouldn't..

May I plainly tell you that my Lord seems to be throwing
 smiles at you;
 he wouldn't come if forced we face each other as it
 were our first meet.

I've joined Muvvagopala having foreseen the result! He wouldn't

35. కాపి

అదీనే మించి లోకుల దాని నోటికి నీచ
 మదిలోన నాడేమో మత్తలెరిగి గాదోయి
 నువ్వతి మువ్వగోపాలు జూచిన మొదలు

| అదీనే |

ఇదియేమో మాయచిలుక పల్కిచెడిదొచ్చిపోయా
 నిదురకంటికి రాక నివ్వటాం ముండి
 అదీనే చిత్తము వెళుచు చుట్టినది

| అదీనే |

లోకమునే కొమ్మ నెమ్మనా దదలించి నమ్మా
 నొప్పుక మో నారలూరకుండుట జాలి
 ఉన్నది వాడునుపెను గెనెనేమో

| అదీనే |

కలక విలకలంబు వలకలంబు ముందు
 కలక ముప్పకలకలంబు ముందు
 కలక కలకలంబు కలకలంబు

| అలకల |

35. Kaapii

adarinee moovi tarakudane vadaminee Nivi
 madilona VaaDeemoo mantrinee gaabolu
 sudati muv vagoopaalu Jaganamodala

' adarinee

idiveemoo maavaa ciluka vacchedarinee poovaa
 nidota KanTikiraaka nannataalinundi

(| adarinee |)

appuDee kamma ' nannu VaaIdaDag nee nammaa'
 vappaka maa Vaata kurakundiTa Juvu
 uppatinee vaaDusu rusurineenee mo

adarinee

leelatu nindu Vacci tagilincenee mandu
 baalaru muv vagoopaalaDu nannu guda
 nulaagu neemamoo Jaa amu leesenu

adarinee

35. "Think of the Seductive charmer"

Heroine here is of courtesan (saamaanya) category and is
 suffering from pangs of separation. Depending upon some good omens
 she fondly hopes for an early reunion with her beloved

The lip goes on throbbing and the waist band
 becomes loose on its own,

Would he have exercised some charm of
 occult power on me?

Ever since I happened to see Muvvagopala, my dear!

The lip ..

What a hallucination is this - a parrot threatens and flies away,
 sleep eludes me since yesterday
 the mind is disturbed, what am I to do my dear!

The lip ..

Even the very moment my dear, he made me ask,
 since my people disagreed and kept quiet,
 he might have boiled inside and sighed away in distress'

The lip..

playfull he arrived here and might have administered some drug,
 () my young friend, I don't know why Muvvagopala
 has delayed so long on some account or other to meet me '

The lip

36. కళ్యాణి

నిమ్మ వేసు మరయనే ఓ తెలియ

నిమ్మ నీ సామ్మ జేసి వంకటవార' రారా యనిన జాగపు

| నిమ్మ |

సాదికో నీ గుణ మరయవలసి ఇరుగవెచ్చుక కన్నెర జేసుక

నలకక యూరకుండి న్నెతి పగలితో జేరి

నీటిల న్నెచ్చును సారెకు వక్కిరింత లిడును నమ్మ

తలిను గుడ్డల రొమ్మున గుమ్మ దక్కించుకొన్న వంపాదిని

| నిమ్మ |

నిమ్మల తలితీపు పేయ మాయనెద్దరతమ్మక వచ్చులెంత

లలి తలిసీతీపునా కెమ్మోనానవచ్చుతే

నిమ్మలు రెండు గట్టిగ బట్టి వదని మెట్టుట్టు దిప్పసీయక

నీమయదిమి మోచియూని

నిమ్మల వేసిన మోహితకారిని

| నిమ్మ |

నాను మున్నెగో సాయుడనే వెంకటేశ గోవిభామల

నా మక పడునారువేల గూడితిని

నాను నీ సమ్మని కలయివేళ యే మోకొచ్చి

గతం వేళ జాగువేసి సారయక రతుల గూడి నమ్మ

మాచర నా మార్గమనిన జాగపు

| నిమ్మ |

36. KaLyaaNi

Ninnu neenu maratunee O celiva
nannu nusunnu leesi Venkata naatha '
raaraayanina laaNavu

Ninnu

Polatiroo nugu Na marayaValasi aluka-deccuka kannerra leesuka
PaLkaka vuurakuDinapuDe PaNatitoo leeni
KilaKila navvucu saareku Cakkaliginta— liDucu nannu
talru gulbala rammuna gammi dakkincukonna calapaadivi

|| Ninnu ||

modulu tantupu seeva maaya madura deccuka payvalincitee
aditelisi n-vu naa kemmaavaana vaccitee
pedavu u renDu galiga baTTi vadana mITaITu dippannyaka
gadimiyadimi mooviyaanu
vidalnel Vees na hantakaarivi

Ninnu

velava mavvagaopaalu Daina Venkataesa goopabhaamaa
alayaka padannaruveela guuDitavi
avina gaanummani Ka ayuveeLa yeemoo-kanni
Katala ceeta Jaagu ceesi solayaka ratala guuD nannu
CuuDara naamaargamanina laNavu

|| Ninnu ||

36. "Adroit sweet heart"

Here the heroine is Parakiva, being a deevadaasi under the social taboo from having any independent love affairs but having had a secret love affair with the hero, here she is being praised by her hero for her skill in speech and action. This is a lyric composed in Tirupati by Kshetravva remembering his past love with his teenage friend Mohanangi.

...

Do I forget you O my Chum!
you were so crafty to have made me your own
and co-hog me Venkatanatha, to have asked me to reach you '

Do I forget..

Your response, to start with being in the negative
when I lied down simulating sleep—
did you not reause and come near me

to drink the nectar of my lips,
and having held them tight together, so that my face
didn't move either side,
did you not press very hard and drink out of them
and shake off like an adroit sweet heart"

Do I forget...

Calling me Venkatesha who is the same
as the celebrated Muvvagopala,
you complimented me for having sported
without exertion with sixteen thousand gopis
and while making love to me,
you resorted to story-telling for killing time
and being such an expert in game of love,
you could claim attention with confidence
to watch your style "

Do I forget

37. పున్నాగ వరాళి

మరచే నెలుకచే నన్ను తలయ కే
తలయకోణి! మువ్వగోపాలుని
తచ్చనంకే తోనతివే
తాళజాల నేమి నేతునో అమ్మయ్య

| మరచినే |

కొద్దికొద్ది మేలుగా మన్ననల నొడవీయి
కొద్దియే పోతల్ల గాడవేమి ప్రాప్త పొడ
కొద్దిగో వరం నెమ్మి-తగా జేపెనో ? తోనో?
కొద్దిటో తాళ నాకేమి అమ్మయ్య "

| మరచినే |

కేము పోలు నేర్చుకోక రక్తి వివాదపై ప్రేమ
కీలుమ్మ మీ విన తమి యోర నాకేమి ?
మాయోమ మువ్వగోపాలుని మన్ననలకోనతిలేని

| మరచినే |

కొద్దియే తలయ నెలినే అమ్మయ్య
కొద్దిగో మెలకువను వాని కలివరిమే కాని
కొద్దితో మాట మనో విత్తమురాచే
కొద్దిటో మోహము నాకే
కొద్దిగో నేమి నేతునో అమ్మయ్య "

| మరచినే |

37. Punnaagavarali

Valapanee deIvanTi Vastuvoo teliyadee
 tal ru beeNi ' muvvag upaalan,
 taccanalakee loonaitinee
 taaAalaala neemu seetune ? ammayya Valapanee !

KannaVinna meelugaadunna cooTa nunDanuYa
 dannamu hutavu gaadeemoo praklapukdu
 Linneroo ' Valapu nanninlagaa kaseenoo? Leedo?
 kaTakaTaa taaLa naavaSama ammayya' Valapanee !

reevu pagalu niddura leeka reIllocivaani ! pal preema
 ch'yamma ' mincinatam yorva naavaSama?
 maavagadu muvvag upaalan! maccanalakee loonaiti nee lee
 || Valapanee ||

gaavakama leeva naatini ammayya'
 kaaloo me akuvana vaani kaluvaramee gaani
 Celula too maaTaaDa naa C ilamo raadee
 alaVaaTu leenu mochama gaakanee
 avvayoo! Yeemiseetunee? ammayya' Valapanee

37. "This riddle called love"

swnya - Madhya - Virahootka

Here the heroine is the sincere wedded wife trying to explain away the absence of her husband, who is out on his activities of a trickster. The heroine is quite bold enough to talk in an unhibited manner but too sincere in her own anguish

...

What sort of a substance is this thing called love
 is beyond comprehension!
 O maiden friend why have I become the butt of ridicule
 from muvvagopal? I cannot bear, what shall I do,
 O my dear !!

What sort...

without a wink, pass night and day,

my love for him becomes twice as much

O my dear, it's beyond my means to control rising passion

why am I subjected to the trickster Muvvagopala's

indulgence,

O my dear, myself not knowing the art of love-making?

What sort

Through my dreams and wakefulness, although I keep

on chattering about him,

I don't feel like talking to my friends at all

since I am not used to a passion like this,

alas O my dear, what shall I do?

What sort

38. నీలాంబరి

ఏలువంటివాడె ? వాడు ఓ యమ్మ వాడమ్మను నీ పీచిపిరాడు

కాలం కుంతలి మువ్వగోపాలుడల పీరు

! నలువంటి !

నల్లసే మేని వాడల ఓయమ్మ' వాడు నయమున నోప్పచే నవంబ

నల్లగా మాలాడు నట' నయము నానోపమ్మల'

నీ గదలవాడు కళలంబ నేర్పునల

! నలువంటి !

ఒక గారు దుప్పటివాడల నాచేమేమో

వంతుములాడు కొన్నాడల!

అంగన తెండరెనె నరియక గూడునల

నీ తల కోడలడల వాలా యాచి గాడల

! నలువంటి !

నీళ్ళే నెన్నాడల అంతో నాడు, ఏన్నోన తెలిసేవాడల

మెస్సె ఇంక ఏన్నెనల మువ్వగోపాలుడల

ఏన్నె వెయసు వాడల తెలియ' అందగాడల

! నలువంటి !

38. niilaambari

eTavaTivaDe? VaaDu OYamma VaaDennaDu-nuv idhi raadu

Kalila kuntali muvvagopaalulaTa peeru

eTanni

nallani meenuvaaDaTa nayamma' VaaDu nayama

lenn x ceesenanTa

callagaa nnaaTaaDunata' Sarasamu Vaanu SommaTa
kaLagaadaTa VaaDu kaLalanTa neercunaTa eTuvnTi !

baagaaru duppaTi .aaDaTa vaaDeemeemo
pannamu LaaDu konnaaDaTa'
angana lendatama nalayaka guuDunaTa
Sangata LollaDaTa Caala YuvigaaDaTa eTuvnTi !

nanneeere nannaadaTa antalo naadu cineeru delisinaaDaTa
monna yindu VaccenanTa muvvagopaalaDaTa
cinnavayasu VaaDaTa celiya andagaa DaTa eTuvnTi !

38. " What a unique young lover"

The heroine is saamaanya, prouDha, the Hero is a dakshina
Navaka, i.e., one who is capable of entertaining simultaneously any
number of beloveds. the situation is Ayoxga Viprasambha - that is
pangs out of unfulfilment of a union between the lovers. In this lyric,
the heroine is of a courtesan type, makes anxious enquiries about the
hero who is wayward by nature but all the same most lovable and
charming.

What sort of a person is he, O my dear,
never does he pass through this lane!
O curly-haired woman, Muvvagopala is his name "
What sort of ..

He is of dark complexion, my dear,
he carries a bag of tricks with him
He speaks in a cool and calm manner
and fun and frolic are his forte;
It's amply true that he can locate every
sensitive nerve in the game of love '
What sort of ..

He dons a gold laced upper garment
he seems to have bragged a bet that
without fatigue he can entertain
any number of women, mask ad bet
a munificent giver. he is my dear'
What sort of ..

It seems he would like to entertain me
because so he says that he knows all my ways of love,
the other day, he seems, to have been here,
His name is Muvvagopala, I hear
He is of a youthful age, they say, my dear
and should be a charming lover !!

What sort of ..

39. ఘంటారవము

ఎన్నితలమకొందునమ్మా' యెల్లామరపువచ్చునమ్మా'
కర్కిరో చక్కని నాదేవుడైన
కంచె వరదుని మంచి గుణము

|| లేన్సి ||

ఎన్నెనజేసి యెన్నచీక దయమరువ వద్దని పాదములంబుమ
నన్నింత జేసితె వనుచు తగున నవ్వ నవ్వకు
కన్నుల పీనుల జెక్కుల మీచి గళము ముద్దు పెట్టుకొని
తన్నుగా మారికి బోవుచు నన్నే తిరిగి తిరిగి చూచినవగ

|| లేన్సి ||

ఎన్నెచలేని కరగి కరగి విడనాడవి మనసుతోడ
నెన్న దప్పక చూచిచూచి చిన్నబోవుచు
పన్నెడలగుడు అంతుల పంట నా చిన్ని చన్నులు రెండు తన
కన్నుల నొత్తకొని మీముగక్కున నెత్తలేకున్నవగ

|| లేన్సి ||

పల్లివాడరిరో మిక్కిలి లేత పాయపు దానపు-రాశిలేనని
షిల్లగ దమి రేచినన్న జల్లిగా గతయుచును
ఉల్లపెలరగ దని యెద్దై నన్ను మల్లెపూవలే నుంచుకొన్న
పల్లిభుడు మువ్వగోపాల్వడగు కంచె వరదుడు జేసినమచ్చిక

|| లేన్సి ||

39. ghanTaaravamu

enn taarukondu nammaa ' YeTlaamarapu Vaccunammaa
Kanneroo ' Cakkani naadevuDaina
Kanci varaduni manci guNamu

|| ennu ||

mannana leesi yeppaTiki davamaruva vaddani -

paadamulanTanni

nannunta leesti vanucu teguva navvu navvu

kannula Veenula lekkala moovi galamu mudda Pettukoru

linnagaa nuuriki boovu nannee tirigi tirigi cuucinavaga! I ennu

vennavalene karagikaragi vaDanaaDami manasu too Da

nannu dappaka cuucicucu cinnaboo vucu

vancee bangaru bantula VanTi nanae cinna eannula renDutana

kannula nottukani moomu grakkuna netta leekunna vagal I ennu

Talavaa thariraa mukili leetapaayapu daanavutaalaleevanu

meraga damireexi nannu labagaa galavucuna

chamalaraga dana yadapa nannu male puavale-nuncukonna

vallabhuDu muv vagoopaaluDagu kanavaraduDu Jeesina macukal

I ennu!

39. " His unforgettable acts of love " swiya - Prooshitapatika

this lyric is a reproduction of what kshetravya at kanchi imagined to be the state of mind of his dear devoted wife Rukmin (swiya, and Prooshitapatika) who was left in his native place Morva, and how she would be ruminating about the memories of her past happiness when she was with him

How many times do I ruminate O dear

how can I forget at all!

About the virtues of Varada of Kanchi,

my charming deity, O my young maiden friend

How many

With all courtesy having asked me to be kind

and never to forget, having touched my feet

saying what he is now, is because of me,

with an assumed smile to cover his discomfort,

having kissed me on my eyes ears neck and cheeks,

the way he looked at me before going on tour!

How many

Having melted like butter, with unswerving mind

the way he looked at me often with down-cast face,

holding my breasts like bouquets of golden flowers
 having pressed them to his eyes and could not raise his head!
 How many..

casting me a red-lipped girl of unripe age
 that cannot withstand the rigours of love sport
 raising my passion by sly and slow action,
 when my heart was bubbling the way he pushed me in
 to his bosom like a fragrant jasmine flower,
 the indulgence favoured by Varada of Kanchi
 who is in fact the same as Lord Muvvagopala "

How many

40. సారంగ

"దీరిరా? నేడైన మీయలక దీరిరా?
 పలుకులాడు కుంటెరా? మువ్వగో
 పొలుడు సీపు ముద్దలా గుమ్మా? మీ

(అలక)

"అక్కో కొమ్మ మీ యిద్దరి మనసు వల్లనాయెనా?
 కొమ్మన తీయవే నేడు మీ నెలకరిదీరిరా?
 ముక్కువతో నేడైన మీకు మంచిదినమాయెనా?
 అక్కోక్కడ వేచిడు సీపు నడుదినరని యుంటే? వెళ్ళయ్యే

(అలక)

అదితెరా? ముకటి కొలుగు మీదను జూచుకొంటెరా?
 అప్పుడని తీయవే ముద్దులు పెట్టుకొంటెరా?
 అప్పుడొక కొత్తకు వచ్చిరు నడవేయుంటెరా?
 అదో వానకే నీకు దోయి పోరావలెనే యుండేనే? వెళ్ళియ్యే

(అలక)

"అక్కో నేడైన నేర కమ్మవీడ పెచ్చరిందెరా?
 అక్కో మీరని ఇద్దరి కంపులు పంచుకొంటెరా?
 అక్కో వేడవతో మువ్వగో పొలుడు సీపు నాడెతెరా?
 అక్కోగా వాడెమాటలు వింటమమ్మకొంటెరి అక్కో మీ

(అలక)

40. saaranga

"kadi rena? nee Daina miyaluka d renea?
 Palaku laaDu kun taroo? muvva go
 PoluDu nuyu mudala gumma? mi.

(alaka)

Cakkera pamma! mu yiddarimanasa - Calanaayenaa?
 nikka maana tivavee neeDu munnenlali durenaa?
 makkovatho neeDa na mi ku manci dinamaayenaa?
 akkaDikkaLa vibhuDu nuvu nasurusutaru -

YunTiree? Celiya mu
 | aluka

sudat too vakankowaru moomulu leucukonTiraa?
 Pedavusaani tivani muddaru PeTTukonTiraa?
 adumukoni kang ULa niddaru gadavivunTiraa?
 Pataru Vaaviki nika booya Pagalavalene

yunDenee Celiya m
 | aluka

baalaroo neeDama neeka Savvamida PavvaLincitaa?
 meelu meelani iddari valaparu meucukonTiraa?
 Caala veeDukaroo muva goopaaluDu nuvu guuDitiraa?
 VeeLa VeeLala CaaDimaTaru VanTimanu

konTiri gadavee mu
 | aluka!

40. "Reuniting the estranged lovers"

The heroine in this lyric is swaya, Proudha Sakhi Paribaasam i.e. maiden friend's mirthful chatter is the situation. Here, a confidante meets her friend, the heroine, and accounting that there was quarrel among the lovers who listened to tales against each other but now she hopes that all is well again.

...

Has your mutual anger abated at least today?
 Have you and Muvvagepala spoken to each other
 with love, O sweet lady?

Has your mutual

O sweet de! have both your hearts
 become cool and calm,
 Tell me the truth, at least today
 has your anguish disappeared?
 With your surging love, has at least today
 become auspicious?
 There your lord and here yourself
 had been sighing deeply hitherto

Has your mutual

O fair damsel, have you had a pleasant look at each other's
face

Have you sealed your friendship with sweet kisses?

Have you united with each other in fond embrace?

With your meaningless prattle it looked like a factional
feud hitherto!

Has your mutual

O dear, at least today have both of you
slept on the same bed?

Embracing yourselves in fond embrace have you

exchanged words of mutual admiration with

Muvvagopala?

Hitherto you had lent ear to tales against each other?

Has your mutual



37 vāṣaṅkaraṁśaṅkaraṁ

38 bhāṣaṅkaraṁśaṅkaraṁ

39 bhāṣaṅkaraṁśaṅkaraṁ

40 bhāṣaṅkaraṁśaṅkaraṁ

41 bhāṣaṅkaraṁśaṅkaraṁ

42 vṛṣaṅkaraṁśaṅkaraṁ

43 Kāṣaṅkaraṁśaṅkaraṁ

44 bhāṣaṅkaraṁśaṅkaraṁ

45 bhāṣaṅkaraṁśaṅkaraṁ

46 bhāṣaṅkaraṁśaṅkaraṁ 47 bhāṣaṅkaraṁśaṅkaraṁ

41. ధన్యాసి

ఇంతో వరదనికి నీపి నేత మోహమే

సంతతి కలిగి వేరహాడ జాలక యిందు వచ్చితిని

| ఇంతో |

చక్కలు లేజేచ్చుకొనిను నీవెనవ్వ నవ్వకొనిను

అక్కలు వే దించి వట్టే పరాదవెను

మక్కువ ముని జేసిన పోమ మర్నె రావాయె ననిను

చక్కని యి పోమ నూడని జుట్టు వేటికే జుట్టు మనిను

| ఇంతో |

సంతతి యిందుండి నీపి మోహమే లేతి ననిను

అక్క మోహమో తాళ లేననిను

మోహమో నీరాడ దిండు నానిను లేమి చక్కనిను

అక్కలే పోచేచ్చు నవార్చుకో తీర్చుకో చనిను

| ఇంతో |

పూచి పూచి మా మోహమో పూచెన చచ్చెడు

నీరాడ యానాటి నీ త నడచునో యెరెను

తనది యానాటికి చెనెను చేయిల్లా చేసి ననిను

వలచినే పూచెను పూచాకెను నీరాడెనెను

| ఇంతో |

41. dhanyaasi

intro varaduniki nupai nenta mohamee

santatam batani veta juuda jaalaka yinda vacchini | intro |

chakkita cheevukonenu erunavu navvakonenu

akkata neetilaci naTee araa danenu

makkuva munu leena na erunu manpa raadaave nanenu

chakkani vaace nagaadani janma meeki janma manenu

| | intro |

palati yunDandi nee neenu paapamu cheeti nanenu

lalavu nuneelabaas talala leenanenu

ruduva naavaDa danenu nosaTa cheevuka konenu

aligitee mureemaina naarceer ki tinceer u vanenu

intro

palovar neenu maa muv vagoopaalu Daina varaduDu
 aamaakshi yaanaaTi vinla naDacanoo yanenu
 taa yasturusuru manenu davaru, Tlaa ceese nanenu
 valapane paapamu Pagavaarikaina gaaraa danenu

intro 11

"Lonesome misery"

41) Parakuya duuti samghaTana

Here the heroine happened to be a devadaasi who must have
 taken a vow of celibacy, but when she makes love to a person she
 becomes a Parakuya. This lyric describes the composer's love and
 anguish for his teen age friend as described by a messenger maid
 -olh-

You don't know dear how much in love has Varada been with you,
 Here I have come & come, unable to see him long in that anguish!
 You don't know ...

With his hand on his cheek, he smiled to himself,
 and said that things wouldn't happen according to expectation,
 that he couldn't forget the friendliness he had in the earlier
 wooing;
 and that life was worth nothing without enjoying your beauty!
 You don't know ...

He pondered over his past actions which could cause the present
 plight;
 and that he wouldn't endure the pangs of separation even for a
 moment,
 He said he was tongue-tied, laying his hand on his forehead
 and challenged our concern either to mediate or pacify!
 You don't know

Taking aloud in sleep, our Varada who is Muvvagopala himself
 (fair-eyed-one, wondered whether the wonder of the past could
 happen again!
 He ruminated and sighed and criticised late,
 and said such a sin like love shouldn't be the lot of even an enemy
 You don't know

42. ముఖారి

ఇన్ని కథలు చూటి వేరా పామి యిది నను గూర్చి
 ఎన్నో తోగా వేడుకోవ్వలమకు వాకు
 నందరి దీర్ఘ సుఖం పొసామి

| ఇప్పుడు |

కన్నెమోము నేను కనుగొన గలిగిన
 అన్నె ముగ్గు సాధ్య వేరా పామి
 కన్నెదు ముచ్చాది కలిగిన నే జుట
 కల పెళ్ళిళ్ళు చూటి వేరా పామి
 వన్న మూగారంట గలిగిన వాగుల
 గాత్ర పరిసరము వేరా పామి

కమ్మలంట గలిగిన బంగారుకలశము
 శిఖరము ఎను వేరా పామి

| ఇప్పుడు |

తయ్యారే మోవాన గలిగిన వినిజంట తనలాడించినదేరా పామి
 కమ్మల దాన న న్నినాయ జేసె వనంత వత్తిర్చి చెల్లించిరా పామి

మొయ్యారి జరి మాళ్ళల నన్నిచూసిన
 వాళ్ళుగా వారయితేతేరా పామి

నయ్యోళి దొంగున చెమటలిడిసిన
 ఏత్యాభిషేకము వేసేరా పామి

| ఇప్పుడు |

బాలనన్ను కలిపిన విమ్ము మువ్వగో పొందాయదన పలికిరా పామి
 వారి సాధ్య వేడుక ముంద గలిగిన బాగరమును గవించేరా పామి
 మేము రక్షించి మెలిగిన నీకు రక్షికి గల్పాణము వేసేరా పామి

చాచా బి రుద్ర ముడ గలిగిన నే
 వేళ విమ్మ వేదంతేరా పామి

| ఇప్పుడు |

42. mukhaari

anna kanna mu neenu kanugona galig na
 annentayaga vee dukonnanduku naaku
 nenpa durcu sumu' naasaamu'

| now |

karne mox mu neenu kanugona galig na
 punna mekka praddunDeeraa saamu'
 kanula madidada kang na nee JanTa
 kanuva puvula puupceera saamu

sanna naugaaranTa galigina naagula
cauti vratamu lunDeeraa saami
(annulanTa galigina bangaru kalaSamu
saharam pa: nuncceera' saami [inn]

uvvanu moovana galigina nana,unTi teenie laaragimuncceera'
[saami]

avyapaa daani nannanava peesina vasanta catardasi celluncceera'
[saami]

avyan pigiccupu nannunadu na
nappugaa naaratu letteeraa' saami'
neyyampa bonduna cema lala daDisina
nivaabhisheekamu ceeseeraa' saami' [inn]

baala nannu bilacina ninnu muvagoopaala raavaDan pil'ceeraa'
[saami]

calapraddu veeDuka nundigal g na Jaagaramu u gaavuncceeraa
saami

meruga ratalanu melagina nuku lakshmi ki gal'aa Namuceeseera
saami

vanuganTi vada nunda galigina nee
veela ninnu nee daaceeraa' saami [inn]

"A young lover's supplication to the lord"

(42) saamaanya -

Here we is of deevadaasi category with a taboo for any love-making. But the hero is ardently in love with her, as such, he goes on making prayerful offerings to his personal god to bless him so that his desire is fulfilled.

It is of interest to note that the hero in this lyric is not Muvagapala but the composer Kshetravya himself supplicating to the Lord, to fulfil his desire and love for the Devadasi (Mohanang), who refused his approaches of love and challenged him to compose lyrics in praise of the Lord if he can. As such, this lyric, we contend to be an earlier composition of kshetravya, an autobiographical one! which came out even prior to the one which was universally acclaimed to be the first lyric - viz. Sripati Satu which was the ultimate outcome of long penance and trance.

(O)

I offer you worship in ever-so-many ways,
O Lord unite her with me!
For having supplicated you to such an extent,
O Lord fulfil my desire!

If I could comprehend the girl's face,
I shall be fasting on the full-moon night of spring!
If I could once kiss the pair of her eyes
a pair of lines will be offered to you!
If I could touch the smooth line below her navel
On the fourth lunar day of snakes I shall be fasting!
If I could lay my hands on her pretty breasts
a golden vase will brighten your temple top!"

I offer you

If I could drink the honey of her sweet lips,
honey from fresh blossoms will be offered to you
If you make me lay her and enjoy on my bed
penance will be observed on the fourteenth lunar day of Ananta!
If that coquet throws at me her shining glances
your sanctum will be made to glow with the sacred lamp
If I get perspired in her comforting embrace
You will be offered every day a perennial ablution!"

I offer you

If at all that teen-ager beckons me at least once
You'll be praised, my Lord, as Prince Mayyagopala!
If I could have a long session of pleasant time with her
nights for me, henceforth will be wakeful and prayerful!
If I am able to enjoy her fairly in game of love
Your sacred wedding with Lakshmi will be celebrated!
If I am able to gain a place in the heart of the fair-eyed one
I shall always be meditating on you (O my Lord)"

I offer you

43. దీపావళి

కోపము రాదా? ఎవ్వరికైనా

బాపురే మువ్వకోపాలుపెరికాదు

దేవబ్రహ్మమువలె వేవ్వరికి లోనాదు

అపేక్షాదోహాదును కొన్నది నీ దే

|| కోపము ||

నాటి నాటికీ నాడు నా పద్ధితీ పచ్చి

బాల్లార్డక యల్ల మగువ ఇంటిలోకి
 ప్రసాదించితి తుం పేటి : తమవలె
 నీల బొడులోని మెంత ఇంటిలోకి

[5th - ము]

నా జాతీయ వాడు చేయవచ్చు బిత్తి
 నాకు వాడి దు వచ్చి యుండుదా
 దుండు మాత్రం బిత్తిలోను బిత్తిలోను
 నీల బొడులో ఇదిగో ఇదిగో దుప్పటి వల్లెనామితి బిత్తి

[5th - ము]

తెలుపుడు చక్కని తెప్పంది లింగడు
 తరుకజేసి మూగవాని వలెను వా
 నా దుండు దుప్పటి కిదిగో దుండు బిత్తి
 కుండుమో పాడేనా దుండు బిత్తి యుండును
 నా దుండు దుండు బిత్తి యుండు

[5th - ము]

43. bilahari

Koopamu raadaa? evvarikama
 baapure' muvagoopaauna celikaaDu
 ceppaTTina modanu cevvanai lingaDu
 aape inTiloo da nnaaDu konnaadi vinTe

[koopamu]

naaTi naaTiki vaaDu naa vaddiki vacci
 naaTlaaDika yallaa maguva inTiloo naite
 vreeTu gallale lambura muiTi vintapadaalee
 muiTu JaaTulella melata inTiloo naite

[koopamu]

saras-jaaksharoo' vaaDu caluva duppaTitooDa
 varasaku vaaDindu vacci yandubuvtee
 barusu rumaale booditalaku bonDu mallelee
 vula saraalee idigaaka sariga duppaTi vadevaaTutao bootee

[koopamu]

ceppuDu cakkaani cevvanai lingaDu
 a unaleesi maugavaani valenu naatoo
 galasi yippuDalla Kaliki inTiki bootee
 kravaramale paavurampu palukalee vadiyunagaaka
 aaleenai daani Kaluku vaaDai yunTee

[koopamu]

"How can He go to the other woman?"

(43) Heroine Samanya Kaahantarita

Here, heroine is a courtesan who has had a tilt with her unfaithful lover. Her jealousy for the other woman and lenience towards her lover are explicit, along with her capacity to chide him for his pranks. Elsewhere earlier in this book we have already mentioned that Ceyvandi Linga is none else but Lord Nataram of Cidambaram. As such, this must have been composed by Kshetravva when he was shuttling between Kanc. and Cidambaram. In our Biographical monograph on Kshetravva we even conjectured that Ceyvandi Linga could be an associate friend & character in Kshetravva's life starting from being a school mate having studied under the same teacher for music and dance and belonging perhaps to a family of dance masters having Ceyvandi as their title or family surname.

-000-

Would anyone be quiet without getting angry?

My god, ever since the charm of Muvvag-pala

Ceyvandi Linga had won me over

if one hears what-so-ever he had been saying

only tantalising me in that woman's house

Would anyone

Day after day having approached me,

like a dumb art-less lover keeping ever mum with me

he revels in her house, now, with jingling of bells

and strange songs sung to the accompaniment

of drone from Tambura and strains of melodies' Would anyone

O lotus-eyed one, when he came to me for the first time

he had no charm to mention but a spotless upper cloth

but, now, when he goes to her, he dons a silk scarf

a garland of blossoms around his clean shaven head

and a gualtedged upper cloth hanging over his shoulder"

Would anyone

Charming charm Ceyvandi Linga when he approached me

assumed anger as towards a wedded wife,

but, now, how is he in that woman's house

enjoying love warblings and pigeon calls

ever and above, fair haired one, if he behaves then pecked

Would anyone

44. ముఖారి

రాకున్నానీమ రాకున్నానీమ వనంకో నీ వనం
మొప్పలదీర మా మొప్పగోపాల' రా రా యని
మోవియోని నిచ్చేవో చీలియో

| వచ్చెన |

శిరదీనీవో యిందు రమ్మని తెక్క నొక్కేవో?
వారిజాక్షి! నీవె వరిచిన వాడని
గారివేవో రమ్మని నన్ను కరుణదాతేవో?
నేరము లెంచేవు నెవరు లేనివో?

| వచ్చెన |

రాకున్నానీమ రాకున్నానీమ వనంకో నీ వనం
పుత్రదీ తొమ్మా! నీ పొందుగోరినవమ్మ
నొక్కేవో పెరునీవేతి పొరుదీచ్చేవో?
పల్లరా! నీ పూలు నిప్పు యిందు

| వచ్చెన |

మొప్పలదీర మా మొప్పగోపాల' రా రా యని
మోవియోని నిచ్చేవో చీలియో
మొప్పలదీర మా మొప్పగోపాల' రా రా యని
మోవియోని నిచ్చేవో చీలియో

| వచ్చెన |

44. mukhaari

vaccina nenaru raakunnaneemi vanuturu nuyadid ki
muccaTa dura maa mavvag xopaala raa raavani
moovi yaana nicceevoo celiyaa!

| vaccina |

eeraduceedoo yindu rammuni cekku nu kkeevoo?
vaar-paakshi! nupai valacina vaaDani
garav-nceevoo? rammuni nannu karu Na juuceevoo?
neeramu lenceevu nenaru leenu ccaTa

| vaccina |

raam-ceedoo? dcevuDani seeva ceeseevoo?
puttaDi bannmaa nupondu g xirina nannu
puttu leeneevu maru ceeti paaru di ceevoo?
mattu raalavu n r maaTanammi yindu

| vaccina |

manava vineevu? baagaaharu maDuposangirevru?
 manupaI vale nannemasi nooruninda
 mud lu petteevu naa madikoni mooha menceevu?

I vacanaI

(44)

"Indulgent lover to an obstinate beloved"

Hero: Jorishita Heroine: Parakuya, Madhya

Here the hero is one who never tires of seeking forgiveness for his love as often as he is guilty and warned of misconduct. The heroine is the one making love out off wedlock, who knows how to talk to him in an un inhibited manner

-ooo-

How does it matter O dame whether I enter your parlour or not
 To the fulfilment of my pleasure calling me Muvvaga-pa-a,
 Would you allow me to kiss you at all O my dear? How does it

Would you put me on to your bosom, courteously calling me
 and caress my cheek, O lotus-eyed one since
 I loved you, would you care for me and shower your grace
 or find fault with me that you don't get my love at all?

How does it

Would you surrender your heart and worship me like a god
 O golden doll, would you join my company since I longed for yours
 and settle the matter with Cupid but since you are excited
 with pride, to believe your word? How does it

Would you listen to my appeal and entertain me with
 betel leaf and nut, and like in the past would you hug me
 and favour me with a mouthful of kiss,
 Would you assess my anguish and fandle me at all,
 sweetly calling me Muvvaga-pa-a?

How does it

45. పున్నాగవరాలి

నాకెమ్మే శీతపన్ను

నాకెమ్మే శీతపన్ను నే శీతపన్ను అయినా నన్నా

|| ౩౬ ||

నాకెమ్మే శీతపన్ను నన్ను వేరే శీతపన్ను నన్ను

నాకెమ్మే శీతపన్ను నన్ను నన్ను నన్ను

నాకెమ్మే శీతపన్ను నన్ను నన్ను నన్ను

నాకెమ్మే శీతపన్ను నన్ను

నాకెమ్మే శీతపన్ను నన్ను

|| ౩౭ ||

నాకెమ్మే శీతపన్ను నన్ను నన్ను నన్ను

నాకెమ్మే శీతపన్ను నన్ను నన్ను నన్ను

నాకెమ్మే శీతపన్ను నన్ను నన్ను నన్ను

నాకెమ్మే శీతపన్ను నన్ను

నాకెమ్మే శీతపన్ను నన్ను

|| ౩౮ ||

నాకెమ్మే శీతపన్ను నన్ను నన్ను నన్ను

నాకెమ్మే శీతపన్ను నన్ను నన్ను నన్ను

నాకెమ్మే శీతపన్ను నన్ను నన్ను నన్ను

నాకెమ్మే శీతపన్ను నన్ను

నాకెమ్మే శీతపన్ను నన్ను

|| ౩౯ ||

45. Punnaaga varaaLi

naakemmu seetunammaa' yevara kaDi tecceda tammaa'

naakemmu seetunammaa' yevara kaDi tecceda tammaa'

|| 40 ||

naakemmu seetunammaa' yevara kaDi tecceda tammaa'

naakemmu seetunammaa' yevara kaDi tecceda tammaa'

naakemmu seetunammaa' yevara kaDi tecceda tammaa'

naakemmu seetunammaa' yevara kaDi tecceda tammaa'

naakemmu seetunammaa' yevara kaDi tecceda tammaa'

|| 41 ||

naakemmu seetunammaa' yevara kaDi tecceda tammaa'

naakemmu seetunammaa' yevara kaDi tecceda tammaa'

naakemmu seetunammaa' yevara kaDi tecceda tammaa'

naakemmu seetunammaa' yevara kaDi tecceda tammaa'

naakemmu seetunammaa' yevara kaDi tecceda tammaa'

|| 42 ||

paDatiraa muvva gopaaluDaina kaDapa veenkaTeesuni gualu
 vaDabaavaka yandalanu venekonTi
 taDaya neenokaTi talacitee daavamokaTi dalacinanduku
 toDabaDinee teguva Jeeseda nanTe
 loyvaan' vaadDeemi ceesu konunna

1 : mela

"the lover who is far away"

(45) swaya - Madhya - Trosh tapatika

Her one in this lyric is wedded wife, whose grief for the
 separation of her lord, who has gone far away and her reconnection
 of his indulgence and her pampering while they were together are
 narrated to a maid in waiting. This lyric portrays the state of mind
 Rukmini the dear devoted wife of Kshetravya was having at
 Mayya when he was far away in the south

-ooo-

What shall I do for this, who will bring him here?

O fair faced one how far away is Venkatesa of Kadapa?

What shall I

Accustomed to pulling me towards him into embrace with extreme
 passion,

Would he be able to sleep alone?

Searching for me on the bed and not finding me there,

Would he not be caling me aloud in his dreams?

Due to excessive anguish of separation

how much would he have grieved?

What shall I

O bright faced one he could not remain even a minute

without sipping the nectar of my lips,

he would not relish his food at all

unless it was served in my loving company

I did not realise that our love was

suspected to evil eyes O my friends

would my beloved also have not been harassed now,

in the same way as I had been a target of Cupid? What shall I

Having joined Venkatesa of Kadapa who is Muvva gopala

O fair one I hoped that we would be inseparable for good

without delay since I thought of one way
and God disposed it of in another,
in haste if I think of taking any risk,
my friend, I am afraid of what he might do'

What shall I

46. కల్యాణి

'నాపండు సేయ' మాన మవ్వగోపాల' నీ పాదమోస
నాపండు నీవెడ బాయకురా! చాల
నన్నుతగా నెన్నునా ప్రాణవాత

| నీ పండు |

నీ పాదం నాడని మా దేమి సేసిన జేయని
నవ్వేవారెల్ల నవ్వని, యత్త
నన్ను దూరితే మారని నామి

| నీ పాదం |

నన్నువాడు రప్ప సేయని నా కాపురమే వ్రేనగా
అన్నదమ్ము లేడబాయని చాల
అన్నహుడే కాని నా సామి

| నీ పాదం |

నీ కే నీ దేవా జూడని మాచ నేరము లోనెన నెంచని
బావ చాల రమ్మవేయని మమ్మ
నన్ను నీట్లని దీట్లని నామి

| నీ పాదం |

46. Kalyaani

naaponda seevaka maana mavvag napaala nu paadamvina
naaponda niveda baavakuraa' Caala
nannutiraa' ninnu naa Praa'Nanaatha

| napaala |

evavaraDina naaDaru magadecchi seesina jeevana
navvee vaarella navvani, yatta
nannu duuran i'saamu

| napaala |

kannavaaru ravva seevanu naakaapura meemaina gaanu
annadammaleDa baavaru Caala
aradaurale kaanu naasaamu

| napaala |

ninnu nee gnuDagaalunDaru maama neeramu lenaina nencanu
baavacana raTtu seevanu CuTla
Prakaala d' Tina diTTanu saamu

46. 'Abandons every one for the paramour Supreme'

Heroine in this lyric is Parakuya Paradha, Gupta Vritta surata-gopana Lakshita married woman making love beyond wed lock, who is capable of concealing her secret affair but quite capable of going to any extent to face the consequences of her actions. In the doctrine of Bhakti the devotee is often compared to such a woman while the beloved is the Lord of all.

• • •

I will not give up your company,

Muvvagopala,

By your sacred feet, I swear"

I will not

I pray you do not give up my company. I have full

faith in you. O lord of my life"

I will not

Let them say what they say, I dare my husband

to do what he says!

Let all those who laugh at me, laugh away

and if my mother-in-law were to chide me, let her

do so my lord

I will not

Let my parents put up a fierce row

and let what so-ever happen to my wedded life!

Let my brothers desert me,

let scandal and censure be raised all over me!

I will not

Let them see both of us together,

and let my father-in-law spell out all my faults.

Let my brother-in-law bring my case before the elders

and let all the relations heap abuse on me!

I will not

47. పాపం

పాపం పాపం పాపం పాపం పాపం పాపం

పాపం పాపం పాపం పాపం పాపం పాపం

పాపం పాపం పాపం పాపం పాపం పాపం

పాపం పాపం

త పి న బి నకవి నస్య జ్యోతులకన
 తగి మకోగలనా సోమ సోమవి న
 తనా సీ రుణము దీర్చినా మవిరోని వేదన
 తలకెని తల్లాడుగా నీళ్ల కాకున్న
 తమ నను జీసనా యీశ్వరకా

[3 వేలు]

మనమీ కటి గమ్మి మూటాడ రెలుల కోడ
 మన న విరహాగ్ని నోట పడు మచ్చి
 నను జేర దీపిరివి తనుమద్య ప్రాణే
 నువి తార దోసరివి నను జేపి న
 నాబోధన నోరు మూసరివే యెన్నట్లకర

[3 వేలు]

బాలో మున్నగోపాలురొ పీకాపపున
 కీలాగున మున్న ముద్ది హితవుగ విన్నవి
 నానా ము దు రప్ప నీతివే తగి మాడని
 నానా ము దు రప్ప నీతివే నను గూడిన
 నానా బాస రప్పనీతివే యెన్నట్లకన

[3 వేలు]

47. saaveeri

n meela maratanaLee vaa mudlogumma
 kaaru nu tiravallari vura raaghavula pandu
 gaage nennaTikaina noo celiyaa!

[nuneelu]

n nuvanTi sakhi nu nenn pannamu aka na
 santaravu kiruga anaa sagamu deehamuccina
 vottaina n n ruNana d arunaa madilooni veedana
 e talanaina callaacunaa nuva raakunna
 kantuDu nanu Jeeranaa vennatunna

[nuneelu]

manasu cukaTigammi maaTaaDa celulu eeka
 gyanamaina virabaagni gaageeTappuDu vaa
 nanu ceera dustuve tarumadhya praaNee
 Sunu daara bongitivi nanu Jepp na
 vuraakshala nooru mudastivi yennaT kanna

[nuneelu]

baalaroo muvvaḡ opaaruḡau vira raaghavuna
 kalaaguna nanna suddi hitavaga vinnavinci
 vaalaavamindu rappinḡitive teeri cuuḡani
 Vaa uḡanḡula meppinḡitive nanḡuuḡina
 Vaan ceḡbaasa lipḡinḡi vi yennaḡikaina

47. "Rapprochement of lovers through a woman friend"

Heroine : Parakḡiya; Mudita

A woman under taboo from making love (like a Devadasi) praises and thanks her maid for having helped her meet her paramour. It is felt that the incident and characters in this lyric might be having some autobiographical element in Kṣhetraḡaya's life.

* * *

Can I forget your favour O lovable doll
 O young woman, at least after
 a long time, I am able to achieve
 communion with Veera Raghava
 of Tiruvalur O my dear!

Can I forget

Dear, can any one get a friend like you
 for many generations, even after bequeathing
 half of one's own physical self?

Can I forget

Can I get redeemed of my indebtedness to you?
 Had you not come into the scene, how could the
 anguish in my heart
 have subsided and helped my lord return to me after ages?

Can I forget

When darkness spread all over my mind
 and there were no friends around me to talk
 and when I was at the boiling point in the
 fire of frustration, you came there
 pulled me towards you O beauty, with a thin waist,
 and gifted away to me the lord of our life, having
 shut the mouths of those jealous women for good!

Can I forget

A young woman, you conveyed the news about my plight
to Veera Raghava, who is Mayyagopala, in an agreeable manner,
made him come here under compulsion, and due to
your good offices,
one who never cared to see me, was reconciled
and made promises for all time'!

48. మోహన

పరదేశమున జేసిన పనులిందు జెప్పరాకురే
తరుణులార యివెక్కడ జోలి
తాళగడరే' మీ పుణ్యమయ్యాని'

| పర |

వాని యింటకి పోయి వలచి ధనములిచ్చి వేడుకొన్నాడో
వాని చక్కదనమే చూచి వలచి పెకొని బతిమాలి
గాన విద్యా ప్రాధమికే కరిగించినట్లు గాబోలు
మోసించి మగవాడ గనుక మనసు వెలుప లేదాయె

| పర |

పూచిన తింజీడు పలెనె భూషణ భూషితురాలే
చూచి మరుడంపిన మోహనీ సుదతి పలెనె వచ్చి నిలిచి
యో చక్కన ముద్దుసామి యెంటి నుండ మేరిగాదని
లేచివచ్చి మా యింటలో బసళించ మనగాబోలు

| పర |

ఎన్నో మధురపు రీసుడన మువ్వగోరొలుడు
ఎన్నో మరుకేళిలో గూడిన నాటినుండి యన్యమెరుగడు
చెప్పెలవాడు గాదమ్మ తల్లియారో గంభీర్యశాలి
కప్పెరో వే దగ్గరలేని కాంతాళాన నైనట్లు గాబోలు

| పర |

48. Moohana

Paradeesamuna jeesina panulindu jepparaakuree'
taraNulaara' yidekkaDi joali
taalagadaree mii puNya mayynni.'

| Para |

daaru inIkaipooyi valaci dhanamulici VeeDu konnaaDaa?
 vaani cakkadanamee cuuci valacipaikenu batimaali
 gaana vidvaa prauDhumacee karagininaIlu gaaboolu
 maanini magavaaDu ganaka manasu nilupa leeDaaye 1 Para 1

Paucina tangeeDu valene bhuushaNa bhuushita raalai
 cuuci maruDampina nuoch en sudati va ene vaci nilaci
 yuvakkari mudulu saaru inI nanDa meetaaadan,
 leevacci maayinIloo bavaLinca mane gaaboolu 1 Para 1

ennaga madhuraa puruSuDama muuva goopaaluDu
 nanna marukeel Lee guuD na naaTanunDi yanvamerugaDu
 Cinnela vaalDu gaaDamma celvaroo gaambhuya Saali
 kannetoo nee daggaraleenu kaantaaLaana namaIlu gaabooa 1 Para 1

48. "Lover's exploits in the foreign lands"

swasa PrauDha dhura, Preema garvita

Here the heroine is a model of chastity and wifely devotion.
 She is free from self-restraint, but tender in her relationship with
 her husband, forgiving his pranks although does not hide her anger
 at the same time proud of her possession.

Most of all that is said about Muvvagopala in this Iyer
 against and in his favour will fit in with the character-mould of
 the author Kshetrayya.

• • •

Exploits made in foreign lands
 need not be retold now!

What is all this O young maidens,

Would not you put a stop, for goodness's sake?

Exploits

Having gone to her and paying profusely

do you mean to say, he begged for her?

Was she not charmed by his manliness

and having made love and prevailed upon him,

Would she not have been able to trap him by her

excellence in the art of music?

Perhaps he could not have controlled his mind

since essentially he is a male my dear!

Explicitly

Adorning herself with ornaments like
the plant which blossoms from top to bottom
coming approached him like the divine nymph
as it were chosen by cupid purposely
dressing him as the charming sweet lord
and alerting him that he shouldn't be alone
she would have perhaps asked him to get up
follow her and sleep in her apartment!"

Explicitly

Mesavagapala who is lord of Madhura
never knew anyone else ever since he had me
As a trite topper O my dear, he is
an impenetrable and exceptional hero
Young friend since I was not around near him,
he might have yielded to heat of separation!

Explicitly

49. యదుకుల కాంధోజి

నీతి చెక్కెనెవాడే నా సోపి చీకెంత చెక్కినీ వాడే
ఇంత ముచ్చటో పొగుడు సంతతము నా మదికి
నీ తోషము చేసినే

[200]

మనోనల్ల గొనాడే ముడ్డు మోటలవాడే
తనకాని చక్కబట్టేమురి వాడే
తరితకు తగి దెగడదగు మోచి గలవాడే
తనోష్ఠ రేపు కమ్మని నమరువాడే

[201]

పిల్లల పాయము వాడే చెరువొందు విడియ కం
తురు గేరు వానంతే మెరయువాడే
కేళి విడువనిచ్చి దొరపతి నున్నాడే
చీకా నామనా నాయు వే నమరువాడే

[202]

పొగూ కి దామరం పింపాదపు ఎరమురి వాడే
కొరమ సొగ్గు నడుము కొమరమరువాడే
మనోని కరమురి మగపు కేతురివాడే
సొగ్గో ముచ్చటో పొడదే త సోపగలవాడే

[203]

49. Yadukula Kaambhooji

enta cakkavaaDee naasaami VuDenta cakkam VaaDee
 intu muvvagopaa uDu santatama naamadiki
 santoshama ceesenee

I enta I

malaka navvulavaaDee maddu maaTala VaaDee
 talukaata cekkuTaddimura VaaDee
 talraiku ingi dagaDadiga moovi galavaaDee
 te adamm. ceeku kannola namaru VaaDee

I enta I

Ciruta praavam vaaDee celuvindu vidya cen
 duru geeru nasaa ce merivu vaaDee
 ceraku vittuni gana daravale nunnavaDee
 meragu caamana caaya mee namuru vaaDee

I enta I

padala kendaamarala pempodava padamula vaaDee
 kodana singipa naDama komaramara vaaDee
 madakari karavula marapu ceelula vaaDee
 sudati' muvvaga paalaDenta sogasogala vaaDee

I enta I

49. "The youthful charm of the divine Cowherd"

Her name swiya Madhya, Preemagarvita

A model of chastity and witty devotion. She is swayed by
 shyness and love but self-confident. She is proud of her possession
 too.

• • •

What a charming lover is my lord

What a charming lover!

O maid, always Muvvagopaia

extends pleasure to my mind!

What a charming

His smiles are frequent and his speech is ever so sweet,
 and his cheeks shine like mirrors!

tenderest leaf buds can't compare with his lips!
 and white lotus petals fit into be his eye lids!

What a charming...

ceer kuadi vundunee ceekki nokkadunoo?

kaarim eavo videmithunoo? galbuna mavvagopala

I emanoo!

50. "Sweet love - talk to the Divine Lover"

This lyric depicts the love of an ideal woman of wifely devotion and an ideal husband who is God incarnate to her (swaya) (Anukuula Naayaka)

• • •

What do you prefer, please do command, what shall I do?

Why this tardiness, I have surrendered Mavvagopala!

What do you

Would you like to listen to a lyric sung,

Or would you like to watch the chess game?

Or as a us one, would you like to embrace,

Or would you like to press the sugary lips?

What do you

Shall I touch up the tilak on your fore head

or shall I bow down to you as my deity?

Shall I assume anger and oppose you

Or fiddle you with affection?

What do you

Shall I join and be with you

and softly stroke your cheek?

Shall I serve you betel leaf and nut

With all my heart, Mavvagopala?

What do you



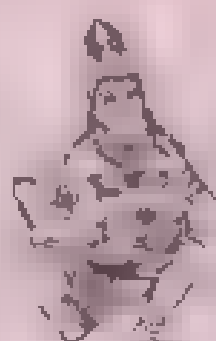
49



50



51



52



53



54

1. *ceer kuadi vundunee ceekki nokkadunoo? galbuna mavvagopala*

2. *kaarim eavo videmithunoo? galbuna mavvagopala*

51. సావేరి

కాం వెగత్తెలా? మీరొ తెలియకొ,
కాం వెగత్తెలా? నా గుణము తెలియక నన్నుడి
కించి వాడు తాము కేరికేరి నవ్వేరు

| కాం వెగత్తెలా |

అలిగి రాడు తోడి తమ్మని సఖుల నంపిత
తెలుసై తోడి తెచ్చి తలవాకిట నుంచి
యలదాని గూడి తా ననెనంట నా మది
కలగి కన్నీరు నించగా తోడి తెచ్చేరు

| కాం వెగత్తెలా |

సాగింబ పతి నుంచి తరుణి నీ పతి యూరి
కలికల్పుడు దయమరుచి వదలి నీతో
నెరిగింపు మనెనన విరహ వేదనచేత
తొరలగి నచ్చుడు విడుచి తోడి తెచ్చేరు

| కాం వెగత్తెలా |

నాతో ముచ్చగి పాలునకి నా సఖి గట్టిన
మీస గట్టి ప్త వలెనే యలవరించి ఎందు తెచ్చి
అలివేణి పిన్నరించు మతడి దు రాదని
తొంగి యచ్చుట నుండ గలసి విడుడు నవ్వె

| కాం వెగత్తెలా |

51. saaveeri

Koncegattela aa? muna celayatoo'
Koncegattelaa' naa guNamu tel vakaanaannaDi
Kine VaaDu bhamu Keeri Keeri navveeru

| | Koncegattelaa |

aligi taaDu tooDi temmani sakhalanampite
Celuvuni tooDi tecci talavaakiTa nunci
yala daan.guuDi taanane nanTe naamadi
kalagi kannuru nuncagaa tooDi tecceeru

| | Koncegattelaa | |

poruginTa palunuci taruNi nupati yauni
kangeeTappuDu dayamaruva vaddani nuntoo
ner gumpu manenana virahaveedana ceeta
horalaga nappuDu V bhamu tooDi tecceeru

| | Koncegattelaa | |

nelata muvvagopaaluniki naasakhigaTTina
 Valuva gaTTi siru valenee vaavaatinci yindadecci
 aliveeNi Pavvalincu mataDindu raadani
 letagi vaccaTa nuDa galasi vibhuDa navve

|| Koncegattela ||

51. "Maiden friends' Practical jokes"

swaya • Mugdha • Vipralabdha

This lyric portrays the pranks of some flippant maiden friends against their friend, the heroine a devoted wife and an artless young woman not cunning enough, by hiding her husband first, then playing many other tricks finally presenting him to her in a woman's attire passing him off for a lady. The hero and the heroine both have a great relief when he reveals his identity.

• •

Are you so small-minded O my dear friends
 Are you small-minded not knowing my nature
 you make fun of me and join him in boisterous laughter'

Are you so

He was angry and kept himself away when I sent you to bring
 him here;

Having brought him here and kept him at the threshold,
 You said, he joined her and refused to come to me,

When with broken heart I shed tears did you not bring him in?

Are you so ...

You kept him at a neighbour's house and conveyed me his
 parting message

Was to be kind and not to forget him, but out of pangs of
 separation

When I started rolling with grief did you not bring him in?

Are you so

O young woman my maid's attire
 was given to Muvvagopala

like a woman he was made up

and brought and left with me here,

to sleep with me since my lord wouldn't be coming

when at last you left us together

my lord revealed himself to me amidst laughter'

Are you so

52. ఘంటారవము

కామలీకా! వలసనందుకు గోపాలవసరా! నన్ను
యేమేమని పేరున బిలుతురో తోచుచు
సమలో జనులందరయ్యయ్యో!

(కామలి)

అముకొన్న తవి నలువోనన్నదు ఆనా బట్టితివి
కాముయ్యూ! మనసు గోగి మఱమాకోన కిదిగావాడె వరవి
కామలీ! యిక రాచరా వేలకొమ్మల ఓ రమ్మము నాదాచి
హమవదన! రేపుమాపట కడకు
కాజమే చేపిలి నయ్యయ్యో!

(కామలి)

జరిమికి నేన త మట్టుక తిరిగినా వీ.తొన బట్టితివి
కామలీ! ఆ మకు కోరి కుల వడియ నీ పే దుడువనెరవి
రాచ నే నిట్టొన కాక కూడకా వలసి మాటలాడువతివి
అపొచ్చివై పో పారించి జాలిమాలి బట్టితివయ్యయ్యో

(కామలి)

మొకరి వి మా మువ్వగోపాల రమ్మని బట్టిసేయ నెరిచి
నకి నాక్కి నన్నుగూడిన నాడిచ్చిన నమ్మకే మరొత్తివి
కామలీ! నీవన్న జాము నేను పాడినా తేలికొచ్చెనెరిచి
కలకరో! నా పంటి వాని మే లన్నక
కామలీ! నుంటి వయ్యయ్యో

(కామలి)

52. ghanTaaravamu

Kaamalika! Valaananaduku gopaaladanaraa nannu
Yeemeemani Peeruna bilaturu telivadu
samalo jaralanda rayyavyo!

Kaamali

amukonna tam navaaleenappu aaasala beTTu
kaamu tuupula manasu garagi matumaa ina karuNa
JuuDavaativi
raamaroo! vika JaaLaraa deelukommanLee ramyamu
gaadanTivi

samavadanu reepu maapaLa kaDaku
juu, mee ceesib Vavyayo

Kaamali

ceimikai neenenta eTTuka tirigina cintala beTTiti
 nelataroo anduku koluku a vaDiyu nircuDuva vaTiti
 talana nee vennela kaaka kuDukagaa CallanumaaTalaada
vaititi

Calapaadiva, paga saadhinci Jaalumaali beTTiti
Vayyayyoo!
I, Koomali!

Palukarinci maa muvvaagoopaala tammani battiseevavaititi
 na naakshi nannuguuDina naaDiccina nammukee maraaititi.
 Celivaroo' nuvadda jaamu n aucunDinao ceeradiyavaititi
 kaakiroo naavanTi vaani meelennaka
 garvaana nanTi vayyayyoo? I, Koomali

52. "unrequited love of an obstinate woman"

naaya ka swiva or Farakuya Proudha, dheera. Naavaka
 SaTha.

This lyric is a supplication to the beloved by the hero who is
 crafty, hollow hearted and even treacherous to his love. The
 heroine is an ideal wife, sensitive to pleasures and pains of love
 and makes no secret of her anger. This is one of the many lyrics of
 Kshetravva in which, either his adolescent episode of love with
 deevadaasi, or his civility (though shortlived) towards his own
 wife - is often reflected. We contend that, in the two parallel
 streams of love that Kshetravva had in his life one with his wife
 Kakmi and the other, his infatuation for his deevadaasi - friend,
 he was always treated as Muvvagoopaala, readily by his wife but
 the deevadaasi never agreed to identify him with Muvvagoopaala.
 That is why in this lyric Kshetravva must be as hero addressing
 his deevadaasi he wed (Farakava) who never agreed to identify
 him with Muvvagoopaala and reminding her of her earlier
 promises made to him prior to her dedication as deevadaasi.

* *

O delicate one, do they not call me
 Gopala, because I love!
 I do not know by what other names
 do people in this realm call me, alas!

O delicate one ..

When passion overcame me beyond my control
 you raised hopes in my heart,
 as Cupid's darts bled my heart making me prevail upon you
 you did not respond with compassion
 Fair one, I couldn't wait, but prayed for your sway
 you said it was not worth enjoying'
 O Luna, passing oft day and night
 you played with time like dice, alas!

O delicate one ..

Craving for your company, when I revolved around you
 you made my life miserable!
 As a result, my eyes were filled with tears
 you never cared to wipe them fair one!
 When I was agitated in moonlight O woman
 you didn't speak nicely to cool me down!
 you became jealous and took vengeance upon me
 bereft of the least human compassion! alas

O delicate one

You didn't beckon me calling me Muvvagaopata
 and demonstrate your devotion;
 Fair-eyed one you forget the promises you made
 to me on the day when we met for the first time
 O my dear you did not kindly receive me even when
 I waited for hours together before you!
 O woman, you didn't care for civilities of such a lover
 like me, and chose to remain proud! alas!

O delicate one ...

53. సారాశ్రవ

పీ తీర్చిన రమణుడే శరణి వీరెల్ల రూపానుబంధుడే

కూతమురారా! మదన ! నీ

తేరి బడిమి మా తెలియ బడిమి

|| పద్యం ||

రాతిలో యేనుక నీ, రాకానాగడం నీదనంబు

నేతి తప్పక మొనరిన బలముల తేత శరణి నీ నాదనా

సాగ నీరసం కుండములో పారించి నీయము నీ నీ

నారి ప్రాణములె కలువ తెమ్మర

జారి వారిలో పగలు గలదా

|| పద్యం ||

కలకలమును మనము గుమ్మెద మెఱవేచా?
 ఏలవే నీరేమిమీ తమ్మి యెమ్మి డినుమ్మి?
 తలలు పొక్కుకట్టి నీలి; తుమ్మిని వెండ్లు నీలము కన్నములు
 మును నీలిచి రక్తగ్రును పలనను వెన్నెక నీర దాసితచి

|| పీఠీ ౧౩ ||

తలనను మా వెలిన జూచి యడుగుబట్టి వేంకి మాడ
 పంకవేన్నరం పలుక మెనుకులే చాన పలుకులు
 పంకబొగుములు నీడు పడతమ్మనే తానెలనా
 నెంక శక్యము గదా మీద
 నీలు కొన్నాడు మువ్వకొసారుడు

|| పీఠీ ౧౪ ||

53. sauraastra

eetiruna ramanuni gelici nuveIla rupondudoo?
 cuutam u raa raa ! madana nii
 ceet balimi maa celiyabalimi

|| eebiruna

raaliranee veenuga neKKi raakaa candruDu goDugugaanu
 loeta temmera madalaana baalamula ceeta geiceda nanIvaa?
 paatu Teenugu Kumbhamulee palati gubbalu-mooma candruDu
 naati PraaNamule caluvatemmera
 laativaanaoo pagalu gaadaa!

|| eebiruna

lanIa viridammiveda nanTa gummeda nanIvaa?
 danIavce kelkeera dammi tammi yokkate sammui?
 tunIa yalokkaTi nadi tunivani VinDlu celiya Kanbomalu
 YinIa gerci raccageluya va enanu nenu ka neeka buunivi

|| eeturuna ||

ancalu naacelini juuci YaDugu beITaVenci-CuDa
 PancaVannela ciluka pa ukutee caana palukulu
 Panca baaNamulu nadi paDati cuupatee-tuupu anaga
 nenca Sakyamu gaadaa munda
 neeru konnaaDu muv vagoopaaluDu

eebiruna !

53 "Beloved's beauty, a challenge to Cupid's armoury"

An ideal wedded wife quite talented and confident of her own winning manners as well as her lord's favourable disposal towards her. Her talents and powers are admired by the maiden friend of the heroine, by way of denigrating the powers of Cupid. All the usual poetic conventions of similes have been utilised in this lyric in the most original and masterly fashion by kshetravyya

In what way would you win over the woman
or where would you retreat?"

Let us see, come come Madana (Cupid),
the power of your arms and the prowess of our (girl) friend"

In what way..

Mounting an elephant that is right,
and holding the full-moon umbrella,
did you say that you would win with the help of
your retinue consisting of south-wind and others?
Our friend carries a pair of massive
crowns of an elephant in her breasts
her face itself is the moon;
and her life-breath being south-wind,
can there be any confrontation among themselves
between the same species?

In what way

Did you say you'd pierce her heart with a pair of lotus darts
what a rival are you,
she has a pair of hands, but, yours after all is one lotus,
your broken sugar-cane bow is single
but an unbroken pair of bows are her eye-brows
Didn't you make a wrong starting not knowing the old adage
that one must win at home before campaigning at all, outside?

In what way..

Swans on seeing our friend walking, tight shy of laying
a single step;
the fair maiden's speech is verily the same as that of a
multi-coloured parrot;

Where is the place for your five-sum of arrows
before our friend's powerful glances
Nor and above all these she has been
favoured by Muvvayopāṇa'

In what way

54. సైంధవి

నాకోపమే నన్నింత జేసె నమ్మా!

రాకేందు ముక్తి నా వచ్చి రుణులంతసేపై చాడినయ్యగా

1 నా కోపా 1

నేలే నమ్మా పిలువలెనో నేలలగుండు నేనో?

పూసవారి కెరుకలోనే పాపకేలుపుడుకో?

వాచమనను నామనను పరిక్షన వసిత సీతే లక్ష్మిపేకో?

ఘోరీమను గాని ఇప్పుడేంటి రక్షణవే

1 నా కోపా 1

వాడ వీడి కేతుక వంటి నా ముగ్ధు ముగ్ధులకు

వాడవా రొకరికోసం వచ్చి నా వడిదికి

మహాబల నొక్క నిమిషమువచ్చికో మరదలకు

ప్రదేమి చేడె యిటు నా డుక్కే యింతమానస్తే

1 నా కోపా 1

అది ముచ్చగో పాకు కని శ్రీ మహాదేవుడ నన్ను

వరరాజ కేరి వేలివ వగలెల్ల నేపుడు

తనకి నా చేతు లెప్పుడు నీము నో సాధి కను

సొంతరాడ నా పాపముల వేన రోడ్డి తేవే

1 నా కోపా 1

54. saindhavi

naak opamee nanninta jeease nammaa!

raakeendu mukhi naavaaddi ramaValatani Pa. aaDipalakaga

1, naakonpa

nerneepaay Pilavavalen xi nelata nampudunoo?

puuni vaaru celalabone posaga de upudunoo?

Vaaramunasu namanasasu delaina vaata! nuyee tulipeevao

vunee ramulu gaaku ippeDinTiki rammanavee

naak xipa

vaDi VeeDi, Saramula vanTi naacuraku maatalaku

vaadagaaga daalukan, veece naa vaDidiki

veeDaave nokka nuyisha meevanitoo mandaintu

paDi n. ceDi viTlu naab adubaki yinta maasama!

naak xipa

velava nuy vigoopaalu Dama sruvenkaIeesuDu nannu

Va araaJa keel i neehina vagavee a n puDu

talaki naanoo nu garagena duma nu paga saathurcepu

niluparain, nuonhamava nuyara ceDi teeve

naak xipa

54 "The Repentent beloved's message of reconciliation"

saamaanya.

This lyric portrays the remorse of a courtesan beloved for having had been angry and stubborn towards her lover. With anguish of separation she requests her confidante to ask him to come home. This lyric was composed by Kshetravva when he was in caddappa or tirupati, as such, the hero or the dedicatee happens to be VenkaTesa who is the same as Muvvagopala - the conjecture of Kshetravva about the repentence of an angry beloved can only be his seeking satisfaction against the rebuff he had at Movva, early in his life from his teen-age friend, Mohanangi.

♦♦

My anger has brought upon me all this misery
O bright-faced one, since the women around me
have been carrying tales against him'

my anger

shall I myself have got to go and call him
or send a messenger - maid to bring him round?
or make up my mind and explain to his girl friends?
or would you mediate knowing well either side?
all the faults be forgiven now and ask him to come home

My anger..

My heart piercing taunts which were like burning sharp arrows
because it was he, who could, were withstood, when he came,
a minute appeared to pass like an year,

whom shall I castigate?

lack of propriety led me to loss of worldly wisdom'

my anger..

Young woman, whatever pranks VenkaTesa who is Muvvagopala
performed during the sport of love with me
haunt my memory now and boil my body
Fate has wreaked vengeance upon me
The anger is uncontrollable - why don't you bring him home?

my anger..

55. సావేరి

పాపము నొకప్పుడు పుట్టినది

నాకు నొకప్పుడు పుట్టినది

115

నీను నేను నుల రిక్కడి నీనా నెంత నేరెందరిక్కడి

కోరిం దను నవ్వేది నాది

గాక మనోమో బాడము నేను నల్ల మో

| బాగాయి |

విన్న నే గాకొర తేది నీనా వీరిజాన్తేది నాదేది

నన్ను నీనాదుకునేది రల్ల

నను కోరి యు నను నన్ను నేనల్ల మో

| బాగాయి |

కూడేనే నీను గాకొర తేది మువ్వగోపాం నీ నల్లదేది

నాదీమూలలు వినేది నన్ను

నాక నీను నన్ను నీనా నీ నల్ల మో

| బాగాయి |

55. saaveeri

baagaaya nuvagalela maabaagaaya

baagaaya muvagaopala nuvagalela maa

baagaaya

ni ku neemaDupu hceedi navaa nelata ceetukandiceedi

lookulandaru navveedi yadi

gaaka marverinoo agalDamu ceeseedel a maa

| baagaaya

n nna nee gaugai needi navaa nura laakshini dalaceedi

nannu niivaaDuKuneedi alla

naabooNi yinTanu navvu kooedeela maa

| baagaaya

kkuDi nee nnu laalinceedi muvagaopaa a" nuvaligeedi

caaDi maaTalu Vineedi nannu

cauka ceesi yalla sakhini meceedella maa

baagaaya

55. "Making love beyond the embrace"

swaya - Madhya dhura - Jyeshtha Karishtha

This lyric portrays a heroine who is a devoted wife (swaya) but, courageous enough to control the pranks of her wayward husband, who is a hero for more than one woman

...

You acquit well in all your pranks

You acquit yourself well, (My lord)

You acquit well

Betel leaf circlets offered by me

you keep passing on to the other woman

and those around us go on jeering at us

and with all your cantankerous attitude "

You acquit well

As I press you in my embrace
 you go on thinking of the other woman,
 and what all you go on talking about me
 is laughed at by those in the other woman's house

You acquit well .

As I keep on fondling you,
 Mayyagopala, the way you get angry
 lending your ears to the tale-bearers
 talking ill of me and admiring her

You acquit well.

56. కాంభోజి

సీతామాత్యనే నా ప్రాప్త్య నానామాత్యనే చూచి
 మరచినానా తానువిసేన మనకు గలిగెనే'

|| సుధినా ||

ప్రొద్దన నీలవర పద్మము బొడగొన్నపెరము నా చూచి
 ముద్దు మోము బొడ గలిగెను ముద్దురొమ్మ

|| సుధినా ||

రా ప్రాప్త్య ప్రాప్తి కూడ ముద్దు రొమ్మ మోము
 యాచార కూడమన నేడండగంట నమ్మ

|| సుధినా ||

ప్రొద్దనాచార సేవించిన దీప్య శకునము చూచి
 మోము గానన గాన విడిగెలో గంట

|| సుధినా ||

56. Kaambhooji

si thiammayanee vi pradhu sud namaa, anee vi
 ma tanaaya laazani seeva manaku galigeene

|| Sudina ||

produna nilavu tad damu buDaganna phalamu yu
 mudu moomaluDa galige muduagumma

|| Sudina ||

vi prodhu puoma kumbha medara na phalamu
 na gopala Kunjaruni neebolagana inammay'

|| Sudina ||

daganaapala seevinana daya Sakunamu yu
 chaya raaghava Saurini viDichu go gantini

|| Sudina ||

56. "In praise of King Vijayaraghava"

This lyric was composed in the court of King Vijayaraghava Nayak at Tanjavur. It was intended to be presented with dance and music before the King, praising him, by the best of the courtesans of the court.

Very auspicious is today, very auspicious is today!
Serving Cupid's re-incarnation is our great pleasure!"

Very auspicious ..

The fruit of having looked into the mirror early morning
is seeing this most lovable face, O charming little doll!

Very auspicious

the fruit of coming face to face today with a water-pot
is seeing this unique and majestic royal person!

Very auspicious ..

The sacred omen of having worshipped the twice born ones
bears fruit in the royal presence of Vijayaraghava!

Very auspicious

57. పంతువరాధి

వన్నెటికి దొమ్మవేరే? వానివెట్టికి
పన్నక వానివెట్టికి మీరెవరే తెలుతార?

1 వన్నెటికి 1

పంతు వేరొకడు బోన పంతువారి వేరొకటి
పంతు మనమును మీరే వేర్లే వెన్ను
వెడకింబడి రమ్మవేసే నే రావంటె

కదావోయీ పంతువెట్టికి అమ్మ వేరొకరు

1 వన్నెటికి 1

పన్నక బిల్లుక వేరొక వన్నెన కేత వన్నెన
వొత్తి నాకా బిల్లికి వన్నె బిల్లికి
పన్నకాది గోప బిల్లికి వన్నెన నాది
పన్నకాది గోప బిల్లికి అమ్మ నే పంతు

1 వన్నెటికి 1

అంతా పన్నెట్టికి వేరొక మమ్మనోయోయ
అమ్మనో నమ్మ వేరొక కన్నకాది

అమ్మనోయీ మమ్మనోయీ వేరొకరు

అమ్మనోయీ వేరొకరు వేరొకరు అమ్మ వేరొకరు

1 వన్నెటికి 1

57. Pantuvaraali

nanneTiki bommaneeree? Vaanivaddiki
minnaka vaani vaddiki muree pooree celulaara | nanneeTiki

PaDatinee nandu baaru palamaaru dananooT,
maDupanadu nayamu ceesi ceepaTTinannu
paDakinTiki rammaneenee nee raananTee
kaDuverapinci hammaneenee ammaa' nee Veratu

| nanneeTiKi |

maccakanTi yapaDipuDu vacana ceeta cannalanu
naccenanagaa baTTinee vaddante Vinaka
Maccaraana gooru beTTenee vactedananTee
muccu Vagala doova gaTTenee amma' nee Veratu

| | nanneeTiKi | |

nelata nammikalicci yala muv vagoopaalaDu
ceemilo nanu d isenee ' kuyyakumanti
bal mu nooru mausenee paravaSamai
telhyanatti nee meemoo Jeesenee amma' nee Veratu

| | nanneeTiKi |

57 "Artless young - bride and lover well versed in sport"

swiya - Mugdha -NavooDha

Here the heroine is an ideal wife but just married - innocent shy and timid, the behaviour of her hero on the first night was quite frightening to her, the same is described here. The picture is very much rustic and the same pattern of metre as found in the Telugu original which is folkish and theatrical is retained in the English translation also.

Why do you want me to make a move
to approach him !

Quietly why didn't you go to him,
O my young friends!!

Dear woman I would not go there oft
his hand took out

from his mouth a half-chewn betel leaf
 held out for me
 and asked me to come to his chamber
 I am frightened!!
 O, fair-eyed one, my unripe pair of breasts
 just then sprouting
 were held by him until it caused me pain,
 amidst protests
 he pressed jealously his sharp nails on them,
 I screamed aloud,
 he sneaked away stealthily like a thief
 I am frightened !!

Why do you...

O woman having made me promises
 Muvvagopala
 pulled me towards him with affection
 asked not to cry
 and gagged my mouth showing me all his strength
 when I was out of
 senses, he did everything he liked,
 I am frightened!!

Why do you...

58. కేదార గళ

ఒక్కరో కోపాన విచ్చరించిన వాని చక్కటిట్టుక 'చళమో'
 మిక్కిలి విరహాన చిక్క వేనంతరో
 మృగం కొరించిరినే నానిన తెలియ

[25]

ఒక కియ్యవని ఒడియన నృ పితము చిక్కని జూరమేదని
 సాక్షిని నా పుష్ప లతని చూచ ఒక్కచోట నుండి నాను (?)

[26]

ఒక్క ఒక్కనట్లు దాని యున్న విధమేను తదవను తంతాయెచి
 పట్టిచి నెవడియనా పట్టుకొనకొన (?)
 మిక్కిలి చూచకొనెనే నామ ల తెలియ

[27]

గారిని దేనిమన విచార మట్టున నేనే గుఱున పైకొ చివే
 కాలరమున వాని కళలంటేనే నతని
 కొని తెర్కొంటేనే ల తెలియ!

[28]

58. KeedaaragauLa

paakaloo konpaana pavvaLincinavaani Cakka-

beTTukoo Vasamaa?

m kkili Virahaana cikka neenantaloo

m gula kaugilincitinee saaminu celiya

pakka

Okka Sayya paini Odagiyannavitama Cakkagaa luacimad ni

sokaina naa Cuupu atanu cuupu okka cooTanaruDi naanu pakka !

dakki dakkanaB daagi yunna Vibhu meenutaDavanu talapooy aa

pukkiti ViDemuyagaa niTTa konakona

Pakkil cuuca konenee saamu OO celiya '

!! pakka !!

raatigunDe ganuka nidura mabbuna-nee nee ramaNuni paikonTinee

kaataramuna vaani kaLalanTinee natani

kaugili teerkonTinee OO celiya '

pakka

58. "Bed reunites the estranged lovers"

Heroine Parakuiya , eekaSayya Anyoonya Viyooga samyooga

one who makes love beyond wedlock Both the hero and

heroine are on the same bed suffering separation because of a

quarrel and they reconcile later.

Is it possible to set right the mood

of one who is pensive, although living in my bed?

Is it possible

Due to excess of anguish of estrangement

I suddenly embraced my lord my dear maid'

Is it possible..

Though lying on the same bed, each to either side apart

We looked straight into each other's eyes

both having pined away in grief "

Is it possible..

My lord who is within my reach

yet not to be touched by me

myself under the plea to stroke his back

tried to place the fragrant "pan" into his mouth

when he had a queer look at his pouted lips"

Is it possible

As if with a heart of stone when he was in the midst
 of haze of sleep,
 I myself took him unto me,
 Inspelling his increasing languour I awakened his senses
 and found myself in his tight embrace caressing him
 Muvvagopala my dear !!

59. ఆనందభైరవి

హృదసి కూడసి నీదరు జోలించి దమ్మో
 అడుకొనిసి వార న్నాగా పోరిపై న్నాపై యేమాజనురు | మూడో |
 పోడిముగా నెలసి ముము పిరికి చూచినానా?
 అక్కర దీర గాగరించి యున్నానా?
 చక్కర మోచియూచి నేనునొక్క చవిచూచినానా?
 అక్కరో! నేనెలసి లాచి చక్కరి వాడన్నందుకా | మూడో |

వేచిరో యతనికి నేను యాడొడుననుచు మునిరో
 వేడకె యెవరితో నెన అడుకొన్నానా?
 పోడిముగా నెలసి ఎదము పాడి చిని ముదము—రినానా?
 కూడ ఎంతముగ ఓ తమ కోరిక లాడించె నేమో | మూడో |
 చుప్పలాంగి ' మువ్వన్నరి సామి నాదు మనసుదెలిసి
 ముప్పించి మరుకేరి నన్ను మరే యున్నాడ
 అక్కరో! ముప్పరిన వారి కన్ను దొడివి నెక్కి తేను
 చుప్పగి మా దొడ్డికి జేసినే పూలంగి సేన | మూడో |

59. aananda bhairavi

cuuDani kuuDani nradalu JaaDinairammāa'
 aaDukonaru Vaarunnaaraa haripai naapai-yeemāemwo Janulu
 || cuuDani ||

rukkaṁagaa natani maṁmu nibeṭ cuucinaanaa?
 akkaṛa dūra gaugalaṇeṭ yunnaanaa?
 cakkera maṁviyaanu neenunoKKi Cavi cuucinaanaa?
 akkareo ' nee natani laaTi cakkani vaaDannandukaa
 cuuDani

CeeDeron 'yataniki neenu yuDadu nanuDu maduDu
 VeeDukat yevaritu naina aaDukannaanaa'
 PaDiniga natanu padamu paaDi vuni mudamandanaanaa?
 KuuDa Panta munTee tama koorika laaDince neemoo . . . cuuDaru

sannutaangi muvva puri saaminaaDu manasa delisi
 maninci marukeeLi nannu marapi yunnaaDa
 kanneroo! mammanina vaariKanna boDainaTtaiteenu
 Cennuga maadeevuDiki leeseene puulangiseeva . . . cuuDaru

59. "Supreme lover beyond the pale of scandal"

Heroine Parakuya, ParuDna, Praliphaa, atura

Here, the heroine is a married woman not independent due to
 some social taboos to extend her love to her lover. She is quite
 intelligent in the art of concealing her secret. A deevadaasi
 expected to live an austere celibate life, if she makes love to a
 person she is considered Parakuya. Whatever scandals and
 criticism have been extended on the character of Muvvagopala in
 this lyric and in what-so-ever manner the heroine justifies her
 complete surrender to her Lord and Lord's benevolence towards her
 are to be interpreted subtly, that in the activities in the daily life
 of Kshetrayya, there could be nothing that can be characterised as
 mundane or down to the earth; and what all he depicted in his
 lyrics, in spite of the predominance of eroticism with all its
 bearings, can be construed to have been inspired by his sincere
 devotion to the Lord, throughout

They have concocted scandals
 out of things they had never seen,
 and events that never happened dear!
 Is there anybody who never talked ill
 of me and Hari among people?

They have

Have I actually stood and had
 a straight look ever at his face?
 Have I ever embraced him
 to the fulfilment of my desire?
 Have I ever sucked the honey
 out of his sugary pair of lips?

Sister, because of the only thing
 I said, he is a charming chum!

They have

O dear, have I ever cherished
 or have I told anyone that I am
 fit to be his beloved?
 Have I ever had the pleasure
 to hum or listen to his lyrics?
 When they are bent upon achieving some thing,
 Would they not act upon their true intentions?

They have

O fair lady, has ever the lord
 Of Muvvapuri known about my heart
 and out of condescension made me
 loose myself in sport of love?
 O virgin, if it proves to be
 a lesson to those scandal-mongers,
 I shall be arranging a special service
 with flowers to our lord in the most fitting manner"

They have

60. కల్యాణి

ఇల్లరి నందున పస్వరంపియున్పు ఇ.తిపి కేమిరా?
 గల్లరివగల మునుప్పగోపాల' గజారవల్లడు వేపింటి గదరా'

! ఇల్లరి !

అప్పటప్పటికే నీదు కెమ్మోవి యాదిన యలవాటుచేత
 కన్నులగొంది మోచి నా పంట గలయ నొక్కతరా
 అట్లతిండి దాచిమోచి లేనె యనుభవించితి నేమోకాని
 పని దొవతోలే నమలిన పరుకు

పట్టెవరినె చూచెనె యూడె గదరా

! ఇల్లరి !

కదలి నీ పాట వాచి మేను కక్కుచు కొగిల నదిమి పట్టిన
 నుదులు గుడ్డియ నొక్కప్పుడై వారిన క్రితటిపి
 ఇదిమేమోచి తయ యున్నదనుచు
 నొకకు నామది పోకొడుంది
 పదితిలే నీ మనసు వొచ్చినవి ప్రాణాయాచరి మోపుతి గదరా'

! ఇల్లరి !

మిదుపు నన్ను నీ పనుభవించి యో ముద్దులగుమ్మకు గూడతిమేమో
 యడదినమును నీగీతగా నది యాడకు పట్టునా?
 మనసు పోహగొంటి నేదు మనన జతయైన సామె
 విను నమ్మరాదుర ముచ్చగోపాల !
 నీపూజల్లెను చలే నను గదరా

! ఇల్లరి !

60. Kalyaani

Idari sanduna Pavvalinciyanu inuPee teemuraa?
gaddari vagala maa muvva goopaala' gaajala cappuDu nee
VinTigadaraa! | Idari |

appaTappaTiki nudu kemmovi yaanina valavaaTa ceeta
Kappuragandhi moovi naa Panta galayan ikkitaan'
AppaLinci daanimaoviteene yanubha vinchi veemoo Kaan.
Capparinca bootee namalina ceraku
Tappivalene cappana: yuDe gadaraa | Idari |

kadasi nuvaanTa daani meenu grakkuna kaugTanad mi PaTina
noduTa gubbaLu naa gubbaaPai narasi kikkise
chyeemoo vintaya: yunnadanucu
ninduku naamadi coodyamandi
padaritee nu manasu noccinani praaNeeSa yaavali moo matti
gadaraa' | Idari |

manupu nannu nu vanubhavinci yaamuddulagummanu
guuditiveemoo
vanudinamuna nirutigaa nadi yuDaku vaccunaa?
manasu poohaNa ganTi neeDu madana Janaku Daina saami
| Idari |

ninu nammaraadura muvva goopaala'
navaga ledanu delisenugadaraa | Idari |

60. "The intruder in between the two"

swaya madhya dhura jyeshtha-kanishtha, the heroine here is devoted wedded wife and the hero is too civil to more than one woman. Scholars say that this and such other lyrics of kshetravyya contain some suggestive significance of philosophical bearing. The heroine and the hero are the jeevaatma and paramaatma while the other woman in between is maaya or illusion of life.

What's the name of that woman that lay
in between you and me?

"muvva goopaala you're too smart in sport,
I heard tinkling of bangles

! what's the name !

Out of my habit of sucking your lips
 I pressed mine against her lips
 you might have yourself finished the honey there of
 when I was trying to sip, it was
 tasteless like the squeezed sugarcane " I what's the name?

Thinking it was you when I pressed her men to my body
 her breasts collided with mine and got jammed,
 I felt it was something strange
 and wondering to my mind if at all I spoke
 whether you would be feeling hurt
 I turned my face the other side I what's the name

in the same way you enjoyed with me earlier
 did you have it with her also?
 Does she in the same manner come here every day?
 Exposed is your nature my Lord father of cupid
 one should never believe you
 muvaga opaala, your wares are stale what's the name

According to some scholars, - a hallucination of a female figure, a psychic projection - which part and parcel of the masculine (physical) form of the lover is likely to make its presence felt by the heroine here. Since the heroine turned her face the other side, we conclude that kshetrayya wantonly portrayed here Rasa-abhaasa - the non consummation of union. The heroine's jealousy for the other woman makes the union tasteless and unfulfilled & even the last sentence (negative) confirms this.

In a lyric of similar theme two centuries earlier Annamaacharya makes the heroine treat the intruding female figure with all affection but no jealousy - and attains Rasa - Siddhi (consummation) Since the Lord was found to be between the two women.

Annamaacharya's lyric :

idaramu aaDuvaarame issi raala
 Odid ka maa ki meemeer otti navvitimiraal
 (ఇదం పరం వాడే అవ్వై ఓదో అక్షి మరొకే పేరే లతై నవ్వితిమిరాల)

61. మోహన

ddariki sarivalapu laava yevanikaina delupa vaSamaa?

muddu tilagoo vinduniki maa moohanaangiki

[iddariki]

virhuDu paancaana deesaadhapaati veladi padmini vamSapaati

Uthavataadula manasala mamata u

Uthalaara' teusi telva eeru

[iddariki]

kanTiraa vinTiraa' vinn ruupamu kanTe ? kanTa kanTakumu

gannavaaralu yonli yonIamulacee neDaseeva oobhaama'

[iddariki]

naceeta naaceeta nauna naa ugu paatana veelalu delisi naati virhuDu kahsimelisi

tee maa maa muvvag vipaaluDee tilagoo

[iddariki]

61. moohana

ddariki sarivalapu laava yevanikaina delupa vaSamaa?

muddu tilagoo vinduniki maa moohanaangiki

[iddariki]

virhuDu paancaana deesaadhapaati veladi padmini vamSapaati

Uthavataadula manasala mamata u

Uthalaara' teusi telva eeru

[iddariki]

kanTiraa vinTiraa' vinn ruupamu kanTe ? kanTa kanTakumu

gannavaaralu

yonli yonIamulacee neDaseeva oobhaama'

naceeta naaceeta nauna

[iddariki]

naa ugu paatana veelalu delisi naati virhuDu kahsimelisi

tee maa maa muvvag vipaaluDee tilagoo

vinda raayu DamaaDee

[iddariki]

61. "The most illustrious Couple"

Category of heroine — saamaanya, Kalahaantarita.

Here the heroine is Saamaanya i.e. of the courtesan type. Hero and heroine have at the end of a tiff, united with the same urge of love. The words of the lyric are uttered by a confidante. This lyric carries some implied suggestions having a bearing on some technical terms and tenets of the erotic science (Kaama Saastra). Paamhaala adhipati or the monarch of the five streamed country or the god of five-arrowed prowess is none other than the God of Love and the heroine belonging to the pedigree of lotus is very much Rati, the consort of Manmatha who belongs to Padmini jati, the highest among beautiful women.

* * *

To both of them it was the same urge of love,
Is it possible for any one to explain?

To charming Tilla Govinda and

to our bewitching fair-bodied bride!

To both of them

He is the monarch of the country through which
five sacred rivers flow fresh
and she belongs to the pedigree of Lotus (Padmini jati)
the two opponents — two of different faiths,
about the working of their minds and desires
(O women folk one may prefer to know yet may not

To both of them

Have they ever seen or heard anything surpassing their beauty?
by those who have seen their arch enemy — separating
them in love and hate can't even be managed,
nor it is possible either for you or me!

To both of them

Having known the four specified faiths and the four
parts of the day
to each man and woman, fitting in type,
when he and she are united

Mavyagopala himself becomes Tilla Govinda Raya "

To both of them

62. సురటి

ఇందెందు వచ్చితివీరా? అలాదాని యిల్లు
యీ నీతి గాదు పో పోరా!

మందరిగిరి దరుదన మా మువ్వగోపాల
కుందరిదన మది గోరియిందు వచ్చితివా?

| ఇందెందు |

హత్తైన వన్నెలతో ఇల్లు చీలియక నీవు
మప్పు కంటిని దోరి మై మరచినాడో?

మచ్చిక తోడుత నీ మనసు చల్లగ జేసి
గ్రుచ్చి కౌగలించిన కోమలి నే గాను

| ఇందెందు |

పడిరేయి జామువేళ నాతి నీవును గూడి
పడమ కొన్న చివ్వులు తెలిపెరా! బాణ!

పడి పడిగా నీతిలో వచ్చి నాడు రవిక
మిడివిడువ వచ్చేవు ముచ్చవానివల నీవు

| ఇందెందు |

పడన బాహిరి మెంచి మరమెళ్లి జూరెదవు
వదంకున్నా విదల? వద్దు పోపోరా!

మదన కేళి గూడి మమత రెట్టించెదవు

ఉదయమాయెను లేర ఎమిదిదలెదరు జూరెదరు

| ఇందెందు |

62. suraTi

indendu vaccitiviraa? aladaaniyillu

yii viithugaadu poo pooraal

mandarag n dharu Daina maa mavvagoopaalaa

kandaradana madi gaoni yinda vaccitivaa?

| indendu |

haccaina vennelaloo tha deliyaka nuvu

macakantina dagili ma: mara:naayoo?

macaika ta:Dula n: manasu callaga jeevi

grucci kaugathinaa koomala nee gaanu

| indendu |

naDi reevi jaamuvoola naab: naavunu gounDi

nadacukonna annelu teliseraa' jaana'

vaDi vaDigaa vuDhilaa vacci naadu ravika

muDi v Duva vaccevu mucuvaanivale nuvu

| indendu |

madana laabini minci madametti jucedavu
 vadalakunna videla? vaddu poopooraa
 madana keela guuDi mamata reTtincedavu
 Udaya maavenu leera yuvada lindaru
 jucedaru

I incidentaI

62. "Amiable taunting at divided fidelity"

saamaanya - Proudha - dhira

The hero in this lyric is a wayward character. He is being chided by a courtesan beloved, who is courageous and well-versed in art of love, for his misbehaviour with the other woman and for coming back shamelessly to her own apartment. She is enamoured of him at the same time, as such, she allows him in, and wakes him up when the day breaks - even then - lest he should be noticed by the other women.

In this song, there is a sequence of events, consisting of a series of incidents, as the barden of the song opens the scene at dawn in the bed room, flashing back to the previous night, then midnight and again day-break.

Where do you want to reach? her residence

is not in this lane - go get thee gone

O Muvvagopala, who raised aloft the Mandara hull

Desiring some other smiling face

you have sneaked in by mistake

Where do you

In the dazzling moon light

missing the identity of the house - and

having had fun on with the woman with wide eyes

have you lost your sense of body and mind?

Mind you, the delicate one - who has appeased you

and tightly embraced you was not myself' Where do you

In the midnight hour, about the strange behaviour of

yours with that other woman has my maid conveyed to me!

In haste in the street having approached me

did you not like a thief try to untie the knot

of my bodice?

Where do you

struck hard by the arrow of Cupid looking at me
 with surging passion, you stand there rooted to the spot,
 go, get thee gone!
 For having joined me in the sport of love
 and got my approbation,
 should it be noticed by all the women
 get up, it's day-break!

Where do you

63. భైరవి

ముందటి వలె నాపె వెనరున్నదా? నాసామి'
 ముచ్చటలిక నేలరా?
 ఎదుకు మొగమిచ్చకపు మాటలాడేవు
 ఎలా ముప్పగోపాల వేరగాదురా' నాసామి'

| ముందటే |

పిలువనంపిన రావు పిలిచిన గెకోవు
 పలుమారు వేడివ పలుకవు
 వంపు నిరువలేక వెలుపుడ వని నిన్నే
 తగిలె తలచి వారా తల్లడిల్లుటే కాని

| ముందటే |

చిన్ననాట నుండి చేరిన దెంచక
 వన్ను చొక జేసేది న్యాయమా?
 వచ్చెకాడ వీడు వంచెన లెరుగనా
 పన్నుని దుంగేదు నేజేసిన పుంజులు

| ముందటే |

నిద్ర వం లేడందు కించివరదా నిన్నా
 తలన యింత దూరము రానిక్కేనా?
 అందు విన్నది కేళి వలము కొనుచు వచ్చు
 పోలిన పాపానికి కన్నుల జాడ వచ్చితిరా?

| ముందటే |

63. bhairavi

mundaIvale naapai nenarunnadaa? naasaami'
 muccaIa lika neelaraa?
 enduku mogamiccakapu maaIalaaDeevu
 eeraa muvvagupaala meeragaaduraa' naasaam '

| mudanTi |

ilava nampina raavu piricina gaikooovu
 palumaaru veeDina palukavu

vaapu nupa leeka celuvu Davani nnee
talaku talaku caavaa talakuDehatee kaani

I mudan!

Conna naaTanundi ceenna dencaka
nannu choka jeseedi nyaavamaa?
Vannekaalala nudu vancena leruganaa
ninnana banleedu nee jeevina pulukaku

I mudan!

Kuvola neelDanda kanci varadaa ninnaa
alana ynta duurama raaniceenaa?
alaru viltunt keelunalamu konnunu nannu
kudimopaapaaniki kannala juuDa vacchivoo?

63 "Prayerful welcome to the pre-occupied Hero"

Parakuiyya — ParooDha

Here the heroine is another man's wedded wife who had very intimate love with the hero very early in her adolescence. Subsequently the hero having developed intimacy with another woman, after a bit with whom, he makes a fresh approach to the former friend, the heroine of this lyric who is now angry about his unsteady nature chides him.

* * *

Do you too as tender towards me as ever before
my lord, why these vain avowals!

Why Oh Muvvagopala I cannot bear them.

Do you feel

You wouldn't come when sent for, you wouldn't receive my behest
it beckoned frequently, you wouldn't respond
I led with passion beyond my control, regarding you as my beloved
should I suffer in anguish, in fond thoughts of you?

Do you feel

Not considering my joining you even when I was a teenager
Is it proper on your part to look down upon me?
I confess, don't I know your dexterful nature?
One need not blame you what about my austerities?

Do you feel

Calling you Lord of lilies, O Varada of Kanci,
 would that woman allow you to come as far as near me?
 For getting redeemed of the sin of having
 overtaken me in Cupid's sport,
 Have you come all the way, straight to satisfy your eyes!
 Do you feel

64. పున్నాగ వరాళి

అయ్యయో నావనటి తొయ్యలి నేడేడి
 అయ్యలూ' తగునటరా?
 నయ్యముతో నిమ్మ వెరనమ్మ లేదా
 గయ్యళి బోదన కాదనరాదా? | అయ్య |

ఇచ్చిన నమ్మిక లేమాయ నలనాటి మచ్చికలన్నియు మరచితో
 ముచ్చ మగదులమారి ముదిత ననవలె గావి
 యక్కోట విన్నన పగునా నాపామి' | అయ్య |

కలనెన నాయిల్లు కదలని వానికి
 తెలియ పెట్టిన మందు తలకెక్కెనో
 వలరాజు బారికి వశము గాదు రారా!
 పలుకవు నే నీకు పగదాన నటరా? | అయ్య |

మాలిమ మును న వ్వరిన ముచ్చగో
 పాల యీ చలమేల? లాలించరా!
 తాళజాల నిరసా తా న మగ్గలమాయ
 జారి బెట్టకుమిక సరసకు రారా' | అయ్య |

64. Punnaga VaraaLi

ayyayyo' naavanTi toyyali nee ceedi
 ayyaluu tagunaTaraa?
 neyyamuttoo ninnu neranamma leedaa
 gayyaaLi boodhana kaadana raada? | ayya |

iccina namuka leemaaya nalanaaTi maccika lanniyu maracithoo'
 muccu mandula maan mudita nanavalegaanu
 vaccooTa ninnana nagunaa naavaanu | ayya |

kithiruna naayilla kaalalan vaanki
 eelva peTina mandu taakekkenon
 vaaraale baariki vaSamagaadu raaraa'
 palukavu nee naku paga daana naTaraa'

lavva!

maal ma muna nannel na mayyagoo
 panu vir calameeli? laalo araa'
 tucupala viraha taapamaggala maaya
 laalo beTakumika sarasaku raaraa'

lavva!

"Weaning away the hero from His varied attractions"

(64) Naavika swiya, Naavaka SaTha

This lyric carries the supplication of a devoted wife to her
 wayward husband, she is unable to bear the pangs of separation. She
 is jealous of the other woman in whose parlour her Lord is now a
 captive and due to the other woman's constant tale bearing he is
 obstinate against his wedded wife.

-o/o-

Alas, are you justified in
 treating a woman like me, my God!
 Didn't I lay my implicit faith in you, with all affection?
 Could you not dissuade that termagant from tale-bearing?

Alas, are you

What is the fate of those committed promises and have you lost
 track of indulgences of old?

I have to blame that stealthy sycress and in this regard can I
 blame you at all, my lord?

Alas, are you

On you who never leaves my home even in dreams
 has some herb administered by her, been found to be affective?
 It is impossible to bear the brunt of Cupid,

You don't talk to me at all, am I your enemy?

Alas, are you

You don't invite me at all who has been unable to say no to your
 behests even in dreams,

and loved you in a manner quite befitting your company
 you don't converse with me at all, am I your enemy?

Alas, are you ...

... my Muvvagaapa who had been kind and indulgent to me earlier
 why do you become obstinate, please come and fondle me!

I cannot bear excessive is the heat of separation

Don't throw me away into misery. Oh, come to my parlour!

Alas, are you ...

65. శహాన

నేరగాడు రమ్మనావే వాసామిని

మురతాపు సేవాన మువ్వగోపాల సామిని

|| 3 ||

అగివారలు లేరా అంతగోనే సమ్మతించి

కలసేవారు లేరా కలకిరొవిపుడు

రాంపాటి వందు రాండు చానా మొక్కనా వినాడు

వలారా బానిసోర్వ వాహమ గాదొవనమా

|| 4 ||

నెరగాన నేరగోరు బాట నెరతా వాడే నేరమునే

యెరరాని మోలరాడే యెరయించెనే

వనత మోహించుధిలో ముసలి యెట్లోర్వరాని

లెరరా బానిసోర్వ వాహమ గాదొవనమా

|| 5 ||

రాంపాటి వందు రాండు చానా మొక్కనా వినాడు

వలారా బానిసోర్వ వాహమ గాదొవనమా

నెరగాన నేరగోరు బాట నెరతా వాడే నేరమునే

యెరరాని మోలరాడే యెరయించెనే

|| 6 ||

65. Sahaana

neragaadu rammanavee naa saaminu

muratapu seevaa muvva gopaa a saaminu

meera

alageevaatalu leerao antalanee sammatalu

kalaseevaaru leerao kalakiroovipuDu

raampatti vundu raadu chaana mookkina vinda

valaraalo baani kourva vahama gaadoovanumaa'

meera

neraganee neeragoru baata neetaa vaa, ee neerama ceey,

vanuvana maaalaaDi yalavincene'

vanata mechaambudhiloo marugi vellorocudaana

lanavanTi saam kidi lagavu kaadanee konna'

meera

mamatator cinnanaaDee macc ka ceesi nannu
 samaratula neelinaTTi canavuna neenu
 gamakinci moovopanta gantileestunani
 ramaNi muvvagopatalDu raaka paraaku leese nee' . mura

"message of rapprochement to the estranged Lord"

65) swiya - Pradha - kalahaantarita

Hetone is an ideal house wife, suffering from lonesomeness after a tiff with her lover, sends her supplication to her beloved through a messenger-maid. She is quite tender in her feelings towards him, and he should not mistake her past actions which were all done in good faith and sincere love and devotion for him .

{06}

It is beyond the limits of civility - my dear - ask him to come - my lord
 Muvvagopala, without neglecting me'

Are there no couples who had been angry with each other
 and got reconciled subsequently. Oh at this juncture
 he is obstinate and could not come here and does not heed my
 prayers:

It is impossible to withstand Cupid's frontal attack my dear'

It is beyond

When I say something out of my tender feelings for him - he makes it
 the apple of discord,

and annoys me O maiden - uttering many unkind things
 Swimming in the sea of passion, I am able to bear all this my dear -
 Tell him this is most unbecoming a master of his make

It is beyond

Having petted me with affection even in adolescence,
 and for the favours thrown upon me, while playing a poised sport of
 love,

When I snatched a moment of kissing to make a dent on his lip,
 O woman, Muvvagopala wouldn't care to come and is quite
 indifferent'

It is beyond

66. పంతువరాళి

తలపు తాచ నేరనే యోభామ! వారి వీరివలన

తలపు తన మీది తాన రిచ్చిచాల

లోరీపు చేసినాడే ఓ భామ

| పంపు |

భాగో వాడు వాకిల వత్తెనని పేట వాడగ నే భోదనే

పాదక చేసాగోనో తోడి తల్లి పాడెప్ప ను తే

పాదము ప వాని రొమ్మన గుబ్బగానో పి ముచ్చి న్నెక్కరాలనే

అదమగ మరీతేసి బాగా రిదిగో యని

యోకు పెడప్ప రిక్కనే! ఓ భామ

| పంపు |

రొకడు నానము వీర నాకొనగోలు రొకడుక బాతనే

లోపలనెందము పట్టుల పెట్టింది భోగ నేరముడే

నికల్లని వాడని పదము బాడే వీణ సారప్ప! ఓ భామ!

పాదమారి నొకేద రియె యింపమని వాడ

పాదములోక్కమనే ఓ భామ!

| పంపు |

యోభామ! నెచ్చ ముచ్చగో పోయెడు పోయెడు యోగ న్నాగో

పాదముననే తిరిగి తిరిగియోగో యోభామ! తేనె

లోయె నెట్లపేటల తాళుడు నా పోకారో గూడ

పీయెడు ల పోవనో వలనేపచ్చి

మీనరమున వెళితే! ఓ భామ!

| పంపు |

66. PantuvaraaLi

talapu taaca neerane vaalabaama vaar var valenee

talapu tanamudi baasaliceē caala

lar tīpu ceesinaalDee vaalabaama

| talapu |

oigro vaaDu va ilkiṭa vacenani vinṭee eduraga nee boxtunee

padaraka ceesagosaḡi tooDi teva paanapu pa nuntunee!

m-lamuna vaani r ammunu gubbalaanaa muddubeṭṭukandunee

adunḡa naticcees baagaa d govan

vaaka maṭṭipulittaneē nel herna

| vaapa |

ṭṭikunḡa nandama mura naaka nagaṭa d ddi veel aka luntaneē!

naumi saḡandhamu pannaṭa mar lina baaguganalaḡudunee

Tolapuna vaanipadama baadi vuna solapugamutudanee'
 palomaaru naanida daya yuncamani vaani
 paadime lottudanee' oobhaama' I valapu I

masabucci nannu muvva gopalaDu - momeulupakunnaaDee'
 vee daana nandela - telavaleeka vaasaluaraga preene
 rasamu nuvadu Iala baalodunaa dasakaarungaulenee'
 musamugala magavaani valeneevacci
 musaramuna neelenee! oobhaama'

"The unconcealed passion"

(00) saamaanya Uttama - Preemagarvita

Here the hero is of confusion type, who is proud of his own
 ardent love for her beloved, who is an adept in acting nice to more
 than one.

-000-

I cannot hide my love like all the others
 so that my thoughts remain always revolving around him
 he made many a promise and roused my passion, O my maid!
 yet for some reason, he had deigned to forget me! I cannot

But as I hear about his arrival, I go out to receive him,
 quietly reaching my hand to him I bring him in, place him on the bed

I press him hard to my bosom and my lips on to his lips
 I spend sometime praising him and offer him betel and nut
O my maid!
I cannot

I place the beauty mark on his forehead
 with my finger nail, touch it up neatly and feel immense joy
 With deft hands I prepared sweet smelling sandal paste with
 rose water and apply it all over him
 then I sing myself in the soft music of a yara
 I sing and play on the strings of Veena
 Prevaling upon him to be kind to me frequently
 I press his feet! I cannot

Maya gopala has deceived me and does not show his face
 Not deigning me to be a worthy of his love, he has roused my
hopes in vain

I cannot contain my anger, how am I to bear the thought that he
 united himself with the hateful other woman
 now he comes upon me, like a manly hero, and exhibits an
 excess of civility!
 * I cannot

67. శంకరాభరణము

అమావామీమీరా? ఇందరికంటే సింతి ఇక్కిని లేమీరా?
 మంతసేపు రాని జాడకుండగలేవు

అతరాంగము దెలుపి పోవేల మున్నగోపా

| ఇంత |

నీ కదుర్దిగ వచ్చునా? నెరదూరగ నిండుకోరిక జేర్చునా?
 అకుమడువు లిచ్చునా? తన వెలిమి

అపాదని మెచ్చునా? తమ పొచ్చునా?

నీక పల్లమున పేర్కొనదు నింపునా? మున్న ముచ్చట
 నాకు చిన చిన వేడుక ముగ్ధరా యిప్పుడానీతి

| ఇంత |

మోపాగక మెచ్చునా? కొనరికొనరి ముచ్చటాడ నిచ్చునా?

తాచి అచ్చులు చేచ్చునా? తన సొగసుకు

తగినవాడని మెచ్చునా? మన పిచ్చునా?

వీరే మొగడుగావలసి భావజాని పూజలొనరి చిన

యాచనీతి చేరెమి పెరిగీరా? సోగరా?

| ఇంత |

తోపముగ నొడువా? త దుర మీదే సలమి పాటపాడునా?

అంతాత గూడనా? అ సమయి మన

విడువకు మని వేడునా? కోవి యాడునా?

అంతమునచ్చేలుకొన యాగా తన పలచిచ్చ దెయ్యక

అంత యున్నవో మున్నగోపానా? గోదడమేనా?

| ఇంత |

67. SankaraabharaNamu

anta moohameemuraa? andar kanLee nti cakkaru leemuraa?

anta seepu daani ualaku nti aga leenu

antarangamu deupa vaduveela mayyagopaa?

| anta |

kedu ruga vacunaa? nenaralu raga nidi kauka la leercunaa?

aku maDapu vacunaa? tana ce nnu

Kaana vaafani meccunaa' tam beccunaa'
 akka allanina murtidara nimpu sompaga nunna muca la
 naaku vina vina veeDeKayyuraa' yipeDaanaturaa [104]

noon painaka meccunaa' kusarikasara n [105] talaaDa meccunaa'
 taavi puuvulu deccunaa' tana segasuka
 tagina vaafani meccunaa' manasuccunaa'
 deevaree mogalDugaavake nani bhaavafani paalonar nina
 vaavan ta peeteemu selavi raa' siggee araa' [106]

santaashamaga naviDunaa lambara muTi sancupaaIa paalDunaa'
 Vinta ratara gurDunaa' aasamayamuna
 Vilavakuman veeDunaa' KonivaaDunaa'
 santatama nanneelu koni yaakaantapai vala rapuDe vika
 kenta yaanaale muvva gopaaaa' geeralameelaa' [107]

"The other woman and arts of love"

(67) saamaanya - saundaryagarvita

Here the heroine is of courtesan type who is proud of her beauty and talents asking her unfaithful lover whether the other woman is capable of all those talents with which she knows she herself was able to win over him earlier. Prof. Vissa Appa Rao discovered in this lyric the characteristic features of Mcharanga the Devadasi playmate and schoolmate of Varadavya (Kshetravya) in his adolescence.

-|||-

Why so much intitation? In what way is she more enchanting
than all the rest of them?

You cannot spend a moment without having a look at her

Why don't you reveal the innermost thoughts of your heart

O Muvvagopala?

Why so much

Does she rise to welcome you and tightly embrace as warmth

spring up

Does she offer you betel and nut, praise you to be worthy of her

love and rouse the dormant passion

I am curious to learn about the pleasant converse between you both

of a united heart

now tell me all about it.

Why so much

Why she offer you her lips and allow you to steal frequent kisses?
 Why she bring fragrant flowers and praise you to be worthy of her
 beauty and bestow her heart to you?

Pray you tell me the name of that damsel
 who offered prayers to God of Love to grant her your love and make
 you her husband why do you feel shy Why so much

Does she dance with you and sing love lyrics strumming the
 'mridanga'?

Does she unite you with pleasure and pray you not to stop and praise
 your own prowess?

I know you are were having your sway over me if you had made
 love to that woman, what else remains Mayavagrapana,
 why all this jiggery? Why so much

68. పున్నాగపదాళి

అంతా పిచ్చిమనో నా వెంటకురా నీమ నా యోన

నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ

| దోంతర |

నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ

నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ

నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ

నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ

| దోంతర |

నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ

నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ

నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ

నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ

| దోంతర |

నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ

నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ

నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ

నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ నీమ

| దోంతర |

68. Punnaaga varaali

Idantara videmeta ninnenta ra kuraa nukkunaavaana
veetaku needa Laganaa veera' viaya raaghava laaNa

[Idantara]

lagu gaku maekka laa apparinna nudu kemmava
naga nuluT tattaka thirani tutaDana
dagara naavaku padaria daanikeena taala gadaraa'
veggavees naa vedura va aguna movee borkadara?

[Idantara]

sibbempu ganbi ga bala paatu ceemiree na kulaDavaatu
matou mirina nuddura paatu matapatoolaru
da dara naavee vaala daanidee gadara va Sanda
gabbi tanamu nukeena kintan naa laaDa move+La

[Idantara]

caakani viaya raaghava saamigia nanneel naava?
Takkulaale vaalaku movee makkava tullaaru
veekalinen vaalina virula cirkopaDDava nikanTasarula
nikkamu daanipai marula oru daarinI kee tarala

[Idantara]

"The symptoms of lover's clandestine affair"

(68)

This is a famous lyric which was composed by Kshetravva in the court of King Vijayaraghava at Tanjavur, dated after and the hero in this is Vijayaraghava

The heroine, a devoted wife having discovered the vagaries of her husband having had dalliance with other women, chided him with all her courage and asked him to get out

~*~*~

Don't come near me with a piece of fried
betel leaves and nut,
I swear by my word of honour!
Can I endure all this

O clever lover, Vijayaraghava!

[Don't come]

Your lips reveal the fact of having
sucked the fragrant cosmetics and
your forehead carries the unveiled
stigma and loud imprint of red lac,

Don't stand near me, go away,
I can-not endure all this!
Having cheated me face to face
how can you afford to be in this manner?

Don't come

With the dent at pressure of the bulging bosom
and whipping lash of the plaited hair
With the loss of memory in the heavy haze of sleep
you speak many untruths,
Is not this her chamber?
Why this assumed sincerity?

Don't come

Can I have a talk with the woman today?

O charming Lord, my Aayanghava
How at you had your sway over me
But you gone to that Coquet's house with anger?
Where else? have you managed to acquire these wretched flowers?
The garlands around your neck have got into knots
I've heard about her - you entertain your love
Stay get to her abode - why don't you move?

Don't come

69. పులకారవస్తు

అమలమీద పులకారవస్తు నీ తల్లి పులకారవస్తు
అమలమీద పులకారవస్తు నీ తల్లి పులకారవస్తు

1 రు. పులకారవస్తు

అమలమీద పులకారవస్తు నీ తల్లి పులకారవస్తు
అమలమీద పులకారవస్తు నీ తల్లి పులకారవస్తు
అమలమీద పులకారవస్తు నీ తల్లి పులకారవస్తు
అమలమీద పులకారవస్తు నీ తల్లి పులకారవస్తు

1 రు. పులకారవస్తు

అమలమీద పులకారవస్తు నీ తల్లి పులకారవస్తు
అమలమీద పులకారవస్తు నీ తల్లి పులకారవస్తు
అమలమీద పులకారవస్తు నీ తల్లి పులకారవస్తు
అమలమీద పులకారవస్తు నీ తల్లి పులకారవస్తు

1 రు. పులకారవస్తు

అమలమీద పులకారవస్తు నీ తల్లి పులకారవస్తు
అమలమీద పులకారవస్తు నీ తల్లి పులకారవస్తు
అమలమీద పులకారవస్తు నీ తల్లి పులకారవస్తు
అమలమీద పులకారవస్తు నీ తల్లి పులకారవస్తు

1 రు. పులకారవస్తు

అమలమీద పులకారవస్తు నీ తల్లి పులకారవస్తు
అమలమీద పులకారవస్తు నీ తల్లి పులకారవస్తు
అమలమీద పులకారవస్తు నీ తల్లి పులకారవస్తు
అమలమీద పులకారవస్తు నీ తల్లి పులకారవస్తు

69. ghanTaa ravamu

Imaaru Iyunaaku nenta prava maaven

Ithanna' maa mayyagopalan kaagiTaleeni

Iimeenu

Talvati neenoka cooTa praaVeeSuDokacooTa

neDabaasi marunnee nubumaaku aonai

Kalareeni virahaagni gaagi veegiti caala

puDamiye veere janmam leede sudati

Iamavna

maaru luuDa nanaasi naxviyaana makuun

vaamukanna preemakee natususu ranucu

summa kaakaru kki summa siliga meenu

kaamunee veDalegani kanniTa n.Tolanna

Iimeenu

Kanta keel : muraagopalan gaayunnad. taan

vinta loori naamanasu Vee vithamulaayan

vinthoo vibhu seema mayaraku vinanatu

Yenta vrata chas. vannadeo? yintaku daalavunna

Iimeenu

"Complete surrender to the eternal wayward"

(69) swiya - Proudha - Prooshita Patika - Viyooga Vipralabdha

This heroine is indeed the ideal wedded wife, of the hero who has left her and gone on a very long tour, during which she pines away in grief. The contents of this lyric might have been collected by the composer from an epistle of his own wedded wife during his travels.

—o—

Is this body worthy of the soul

if it is not embraced by Mayyagopala?

Is this body

(A woman, myself in one place and my beloved in another, have been separated and put to hardship by Cupid and boiled in the fire of limitless loneliness, on this planet, wouldn't there be another birth for us O fair one?)

Is this body

Having desired to see his face and liked to drink out of his cups with overwhelming love, heaving heavy sighs aloud.

Losing sense of oneself in the unbearable heat of longing for

(fair one when I am like this without a break, speeding time)

Is this body

Having recollected my meeting with Muvvupala, a sport of love
 my mind, out of surprise digressed into a thousand ways,
 O woman, I am unable to hear tell now about my lord's welfare
 what was ordained by fate, after all is to be endured—Is this body

70. నాదనామ క్రియ

యీశోరీ పరీతీశో బంగారు బొమ్మ

వ్రమవేసే మరుగేల దానకే

రామా మహాకుల రాయుడు నీకు

| యీశోరీ |

యీశోరీ మునుపే నా మేలు నీ వర్ణితో

రావలెనో మరో దేవు నామయి కరిగి

కానీ తన వేత మూలకే యందొప్పుని

మా నెరుక్కో నో నామే దాన బహు వలెను

| యీశోరీ |

యీశోరీ నాదీకలు వచ్చి నానాదో గో

మన తోడే తమ్మనో నా ప్రాణ వేషము

నానాదో మహాదానో నీరము నీకే

పోషించి నానా మూల వేసె ముక్కల చేర్చి

| యీశోరీ |

వేడుక మహాకుల వేంకట కృష్ణుడు

నూడే వేళలో నే నోడితి నంట

వేనా ముప్పైదేమి నా నీకు పే దడి నేనో

నానాదో ముప్పైదే ముప్పైదే వేసే

| యీశోరీ |

70. naadanaamakriya

eemanenee sudda eemee' bangaaru bonuma'

eemanenee marugela daakakee

raama t. paakula raavuDu outon

| eemanenee |

naanon manduga naamaa la nu vettavoo

eemee pulkatticemoo daya n apav galigi

eemanaka tadakeela buuginaa vandinmani

eemee ticemaa naannudaana voosava

| eemanenee |

vaataaravaa! nDaku vacche ninnuoo leeka
 naraatole! kummanenoo naapraaNa VabhaDu
 nnaaraa too maai! navaa noraaruennu nnaa leeka
 vaapampu vaanuma!a vinamuc a!aayeni

[kummanenoo!]

vee!Daka tepaakaa veenka!a KrishnaDu
 ga!le vee!a ennaa nool!a nana!a
 ee!Daavaad!u leena!aa ennaa mandalinenoo
 nna!aga nunnava!a mud!a!aayinavee

[kummanenoo!]

"Clues from the lover's messenger maid"

(70) Kalahaantarita

Here, the heroine is a *swaya* or *saamanya* - ie, either a wedded wife or a courtesan, who is deeply in love with her beloved. They were separated after a quarrel. A messenger-maid who met the hero, is being spoken to by the heroine in a mood of reconciliation. The hero and dedicatee of this lyric is Tapakala Venkata Krishna Bhupati, the chief of Chennu (prop), three lyrics (including this) of *kshetravya*, among all the available ones appear to have been composed when *kshetravya* was with this chief, whose good offices were the incentives for the composer to visit the courts of other three kings - viz. those of Madhura, Tanjore and Golkonda.

What did he say, O golden doll
 what nice things did he say?

What did he say? why this secrecy? Don't conceal dear!
 Fair one, what did the chief of Tapakala family say to you?

What did he say ...

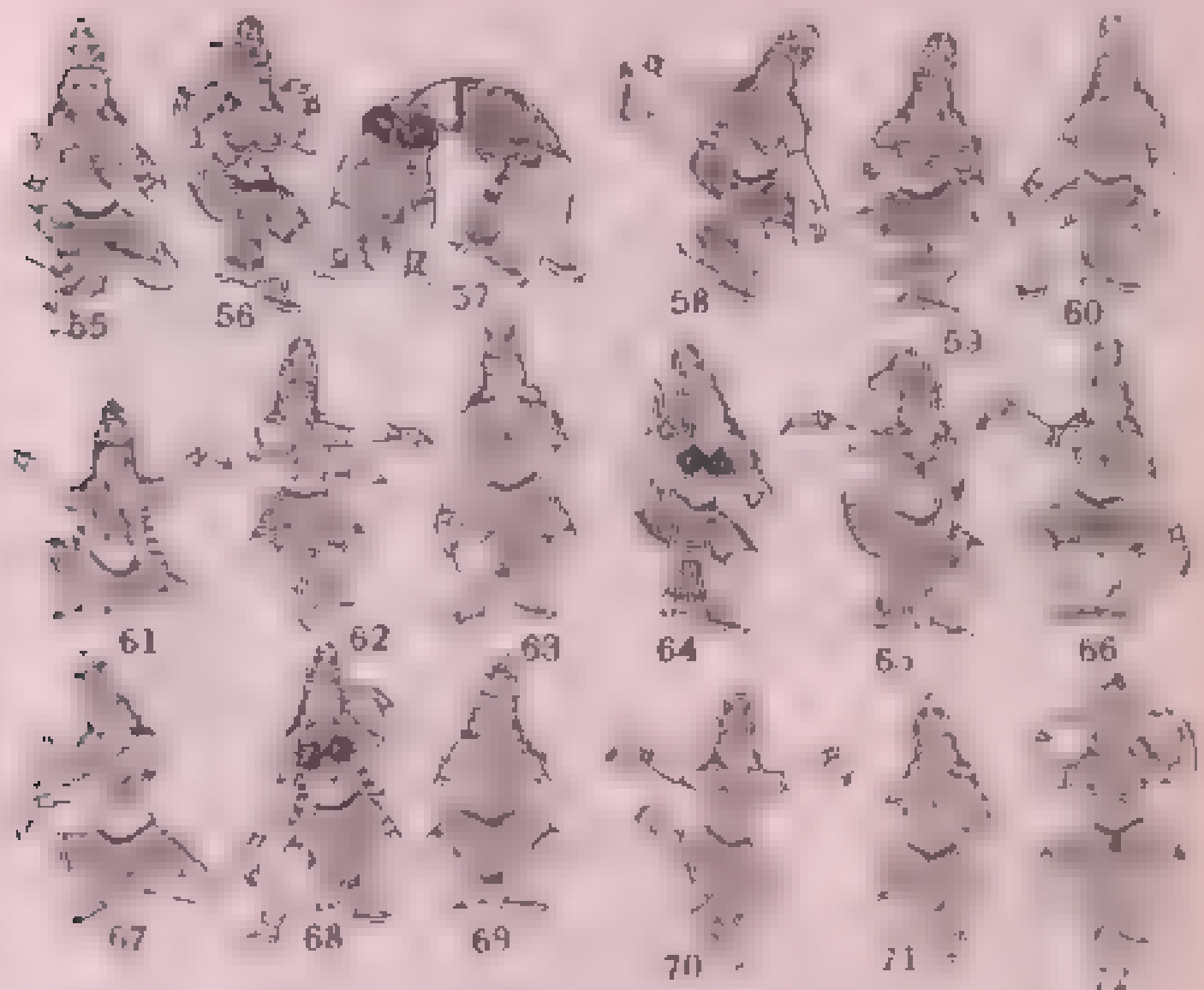
O proud one, did you take the first chance to breach my topic during
 yo'r talk.

or did he raise it himself, being very kind to me
 did he hold in his hand, any gift to be passed on to me
 please tell me my friend, I swear by my word! What did he say

O woman, did he say that he would come here, and did he
 ask me to be chaperoned there? did the Lord of my life speak with
 anguish, or did he had fault with me,
 please tell me about him, I am longing to hear! What did he say

as Tupikula Venkata Krishna - it of pleasure made - or, mention
 of my losing a bet during the game - I say?
 Has he brought in today anything in the context of cheating me?
 or is he in an obstinate mood or what Oh my friend!

What did he say ...



aashiptam 55 ta av aash t m 56 arg la
 57 vikramam 58 savartam 59 d p m m

I vuvrtam 62 vuvrtam 63 parvati K m m
 64 sashaktam 65 vuvrtam 66 K m m

67 vuvrtam 68 K m m 69 vuvrtam 70 K m m
 71 vuvrtam 72 K m m

71. ఆనంద భైరవి

నీ పాపముల తా నేటికి తీర్చి పోవునని నా
ప్రార్థన నీయందు నా నామ మున్నగుచు

| reepu |

ధర్మమున నున్నట్లుగా నీ ప్రార్థన నీయందు నా
మనస్సున నున్నట్లుగా నీ ప్రార్థన నీయందు నా
నామమున నున్నట్లుగా నీ ప్రార్థన నీయందు నా

| reepu |

నీ పాపముల తా నేటికి తీర్చి పోవునని నా
ప్రార్థన నీయందు నా నామ మున్నగుచు

ధర్మమున నున్నట్లుగా నీ ప్రార్థన నీయందు నా

| reepu |

నీ పాపముల తా నేటికి తీర్చి పోవునని నా
ప్రార్థన నీయందు నా నామ మున్నగుచు
నీ పాపముల తా నేటికి తీర్చి పోవునని నా
ప్రార్థన నీయందు నా నామ మున్నగుచు

| reepu |

71. aananda bhairavi

reepuvattuvugani poora! neelakutali reepavattavugani
poora!

praapugooratavara naa saanu muvva vopala

| reepu |

raata pagu kka r nnu ramman le naay nI vaata

maataa dappettu monnavattuvani

vaatra tal a aye vala neeI ki taali

| reepu |

maranaade nannug aI tiva marukeli kaas nannu meeta vi

mar vaada kalina darab lida nu ante

teeta muntra tal pa tellavarena teeta

| reepu |

raapu seevaka naaku p vira' nannee rahineelina mavaag vopala'

na pagu ka pa vava ka naavaana na va

taapamanaka leeta d vatao ga asipa naa'

| reepu |

7 "Fear and favour towards the paramour"

Here the heroine is of courtesan category (sarmaan aa) but meeting her visitor at a secret place (Al-hisaar aa) without the knowledge of her elders. As such and herself being very much fond of him, she allows herself to be enticed by him and sends him off.

• • •

May you come tomorrow please

Stay away and go for today?

Your support is solicited my lord. Mayvagepale'

May you

If you are asked to come without a break

my people at home make faces at me

and start arguing why all this, it's too late now

please hold yourself and stay away for today!

May you

The very next day you've met me,

having joined me in Cupid's sport, you've admired me

if you are the son of a respectable chief

open the door, look at the East, it's already day break

May you

Don't harass me, please go away,

Mayvagepale, who had enjoyed me

you may be getting angry with me and sweat

but haven't you appeased my langour?

Kindly have a go and be off my dear!

May you

72. బేగడ

శ్రీగు మోక్షయన్మోక్షాని యోగోపేయం కర్మకరణమ్

నార యోగోపామనోకోపాన

అనియతకు దోష మేనబ్బడు లేకరె

[222]

అంధోమృతే చాంధో శ్రీశీతే శీతాంధో శీతాంధో

అంధోమృతే శ్రీశీతే శీతాంధో శీతాంధో శీతాంధో

అంధోమృతే శ్రీశీతే శీతాంధో శీతాంధో శీతాంధో

అంధోమృతే శ్రీశీతే శీతాంధో శీతాంధో శీతాంధో

[223]

మదన జనక అందుండే నీ మొనవంటికి
 మదుపు లందీయుదునా
 పది నీ పువ్వు మువ్వు మువ్వు మువ్వు మువ్వు
 మువ్వు మువ్వు మువ్వు

మదన జనక అందుండే నీ మొనవంటికి
 మదుపు లందీయుదునా
 పది నీ పువ్వు మువ్వు మువ్వు మువ్వు మువ్వు

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నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ
 తప్పు వేమము లేరా
 నవ్వేలాడుల కీది సహజ గుణంబని
 వార్తయు వినవేమరా
 భవాభవతె గదురా వేటి ముఖ
 పెరిగితే మరువపురా వాసామి

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72. beegaDa

ceragu maas yunnaganam yunnaga seera valakara sam
 Dorayau naa muvvagoopaala
 para satulaku doraamannaDu leedura

1 Ceragu

sara yu rammam caala nee veel tee Sanka pal leevamiraa

1 Ceragu

aras ku a tappa Saastammanu nalamana nalamana valakura
 dorusaga nalamana valakura nalamana nalamana nalamana
 valapu nura aasaramana nalamana nalamana yuvataa
 nannanTaka saami

1 Ceragu

valava naapa yeda telu nalamana
 yeda canu monala gummeda
 vala nalamana nalamana nalamana nalamana
 ynnaraga naanedanu

nalamana nalamana nalamana nalamana nalamana
 maDupu landuyudunaa

nalamana nalamana nalamana nalamana nalamana nalamana

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unnu taanetapaka tolaguTa yavaTTi
 tappu neemamu leelaraa
 varne adula kadu sahappuNar bani
 vaartlayu vinaveemiraa
 nannu laale gaa laala neeti sakha
 netu gale maravayiraa naasaamu

— eragu!

"Pollution and sin no bar to the supreme"

(72) Parakuya: Adhama

Herein, the heroine is a married woman making love out of
 wedlock, not only that, but in the conventional forty-day period.
 Fortunately for her, the hero is none other than the Lord himself to
 whom she is audacious enough to talk about subjects varying from
 social laws and taboos. Themes like the one portrayed in this love
 object possibly be readily presented to the composer by certain
 assemblies or semi-scholars and not even of the high society who
 must have folded their hands to the composer for the subtlety of
 presentation suggesting even the most polluted corner-part of the
 Lord's creation and as such is worthy of his uttermost love.

Although I am in the phase of periodical indisposition,
 don't have any hesitation in making love, my master! Although
 My Mevrag-pa, whenever you are indeed the Lord,
 another man's wife is never to be held guilty!! Although...

Much as I beckon you to come near me
 why do you vacillate in your love-making?
 I don't lay faith in the postulations of those
 insensible framers of code of laws,
 while I am making lust-advances to you
 why do you move further away from me?
 Standing on the other side with increasing passion,
 could you not just plant a kiss without touching me please? Although
 Compassionate one, I shall simply cast my upper cloth
 and press the peaks of my bosom to yours
 strive to go on to one side without touching your body
 shall be sipping the honey out of your sweet lips
 O Father of Love-god, from the very place I shall press on
 to with pointed teeth, the folded lotus-leaves and that
 shall not make me think of priorities in whatever is worthwhile, this
 master!!

Although...

Why should one get away from the knowledge of self
and why should there be fruitless faulty taboos?
Don't you hear that after all this is
the natural characteristic of the fair sex?
Not like the pleasures of all these days
if you enjoy it once you'll never forget, master

Although

73. జుజావంతి

మీదకి అది నడిచే నా ముఖం నడిచే ము జుజావంతి
అది నడిచే అది నడిచే అది నడిచే అది నడిచే అది నడిచే | ముజావంతి |
కొంచెం కొంచెం కొంచెం కొంచెం కొంచెం కొంచెం
దండు దండు దండు దండు దండు దండు
అది నడిచే అది నడిచే అది నడిచే | ముజావంతి |
అది నడిచే అది నడిచే అది నడిచే అది నడిచే అది నడిచే | ముజావంతి |
అది నడిచే అది నడిచే అది నడిచే అది నడిచే అది నడిచే | ముజావంతి |
అది నడిచే అది నడిచే అది నడిచే అది నడిచే అది నడిచే | ముజావంతి |

73. Jujaavanti

veDare a hnaDare le cala sudata seena paDala
adada kuakanta attala kadhala aay upayavada idara
veDale | cuuDare |
kandanta kaay nante naare paena kaemali kandaamee
danta upada nante a takkava veemee
kandanta levara k upayapa vaSamee | cuuDare |
la la kanga laa nante avara bhayavante va teeka
sala aaru navaudara a vevaka touda le gavyaaki barada |
cuuDare |
ana nana nana nana nana nana nana nana nana nana
gula nana nana nana nana nana nana nana nana nana
kandanta levara k upayapa vaSamee | cuuDare |

73. "A high society woman's tryst with the Lord"

Parakuya - Abhisaanka :

The heroine in this lyric is a married woman a termagant coquet but of very respectable social background. Has boldly abandoned everything including shame and goes about to meet her lover, the Lord' at the 'rendezvous'.

-000-

Look at the style of her gait

and the shadows that dance behind her

A woman a housewife living under the care of the in-laws
has set out towards copan's rest house

Look at

A home of respectability and high commitments a paragon to
move hither and thither,

is her husband unworthy of this cheap public woman's
oh, who can change one's destiny

Look at

Unaware of the upper cloth slipping down
having the least amount of fear

not caring for people around laughing
goes about there, the termagant coquette'

Look at

Abusing every one among the in-laws
and having subjected them to assaults,
puns Lord Mayyagopala as if bound by a bond
to see a woman or a wooden leg?

Look at

74. అసావేరి

ఎందుకు పోలేసిలో? కమ్మలజు పోలేసిలో వెళ్ళి వాడుకో?

అందుకుమీకు పేలు చివరికితో నువ్వొచ్చు

చందమామ యీ రేలు పడ్డను వచ్చి చందమా

(ఎందుకు)

అరిపి నేమిటిలో? నా సామెత లోనికి సామెత పోనో?

కంకంఠిలో! వినవే కంఠోన వాని గంట

చేరిన చేరుకేర చేరి చుట్టినవేమి?

(ఎందుకు)

అందుకు పగవలెనని? కాదు అది పాపము చేసినందుకే
 అందుకు పగవలెనని? కాదు అది పాపము చేసినందుకే
 అందుకు పగవలెనని? కాదు అది పాపము చేసినందుకే

అందుకు

మొక్కుమంటే మొక్కునెలా?

అందుకు పగవలెనని? కాదు అది పాపము చేసినందుకే
 అందుకు పగవలెనని? కాదు అది పాపము చేసినందుకే
 అందుకు పగవలెనని? కాదు అది పాపము చేసినందుకే

అందుకు

74. asaaveeri

enduku pagavolenoo? kama du p kanaina lessa vaaavaDoo?
 andukadu ku ceta lan mukat konunnaara
 canda masama yarcey cilanunfale da vamaa

Enduku!

baamu neemant noo? naasaamu teliyaka pummanI noo?
 kakanI biruv' vinavee kalakuona vaan ganI
 Ceem, ce nuDee a ceeradiyaDa da vamaa'

Enduku!

Pagavaanitoo jeerenoo? naasaamu manasabaala leena Ilaayenoo?
 cigaru boodiDoo? Vinavee c nnanaa Tinaapa ni
 taguna meda neeDu d gadusenoo da vamaa'

Enduku!

mrokkumanTee mrukka natunaa?
 neen.Tula maamu cinna jee su kanI unnaa?
 cakkera kemmoo a c cala dayatoo raagaa
 pakaku muva goopaaDa raad ki da vamaa

Enduku!

"estranged Lord"

(74)

This lyric portrays the lamentation of a devoted wife for her Lord being angry with her due to some unknown fault of hers (swaya Madhya - Virahootkantha).

-ooo-

Why this revenge? at least now will not destroy better my lot?

Why this

For some reason or other all my maids are keeping distance the
 moon tonight is not very cool and comfortable my god Why this

Out of pressure perhaps what did I say, did I ask him - maddening
 O fur-vaned friend! listen to me - have seen him in my dream
 Why does he not take me to him with friendliness, my god!

Why this

Has he joined my lies, does it mean my master's heart is

without langour

O tran-vaning - me - listen to me - the love he had for me during my
 teen-age years seems to be declining On my god - Why this

When I was asked to bow down to him, did I not respond, did I look
 at my husband angrily with a pouted face? Offering him the sugary
 lip - when I approached with appeal, Muvvaga-pala keeps himself
 away from the bed - my god - Why this

75. కాంభోజి

ఇ తరలమోర వారి నేర రావర్త బో వే త నిర్లయమౌదే
 సంతతియు మా మువ్వ కోపం పామి నీ
 నరనర్త ములే యువవేట తెలియరే!

|| ౭౭ ||

తెలిసి నీ నా మచ్చ తమ నెడ కొలువరే
 వేరొక్క నాని యుండ నే
 ఎల మానీ నీకు నానాచరి నీకను బాం జేసెనో నే నే
 తెలిసి పరిసర బాం మును నీ మును దిక్కోపా ననరే
 తెలియ తనమీద నీవలుకజెందినది తా
 నీనన పొందుతేనే! ఓ తెలియరే!

|| ౭౭ ||

మునుకీ మ కెమ్మోచితేనే బాసెన బ్రాణ
 ములు విలిచియున్న వవెనే!
 మనవి నీ విన్నవే - కోర్కెబాలోక వానిల్లో ముప్పవనీ!
 తనవి లెనే పావే మున్నము రావేమాల
 తన చిత్రమెరుగు వవెనే!
 పనిబాస్త్ర వనగ బులెదోప వాసాల్ల కెనము
 కరుణల ప్పే వవెనే! ఓ తెలియరే!

|| ౭౭ ||

మొదటి పాదమునకు పాదం రాదా' అని

ముక్కు తామరున పడెనే!

నీ పాదమునకు పాదం రాదా' పాదం రాదా' అని మనసే!

నీ పాదమునకు పాదం రాదా' అని మనసే!

యందుముని నమ నూడి తరించిన పాద

నీ పాదమునకు పాదం రాదా' అని మనసే!

I 400 I

75. kaambhooji

I ta dayagala vaan neela raavaddanI? ventanirdavu raavavee

santalamu maa muvaga opaa a saama nu

sarasavamule veeceenee' ceeyaroo

I inta I

velud nugaNa marmulamani nuDuko avulao

veencoLLa koniyaaDunee!

Talamaara niku sari roupavati leedanucu baasa jeesedananiyenee

te as pad vee a laamamalaka nu ruNamu dircukoo laa ananenee!

celiva laamamula nu vauka leediraadi laa

ceesina paapamanenee! oocenyaroo!

I inta I

munu nuda kemmoovi teene laanaga braaNa

mulu nilici yunna vanenee!

ghana maina viraha veedanakoovajaa a nika kaaci rakshinucu

manenee!

taavu laanasomme yicakamu gaadumaaTa

lana cittamerugu nanenee!

vaara rakshi nanaga bauleedu naapaalidu vamu

laru Nadappe nanenee! oocenyaroo!

I inta I

mundu maamavvaga opaa a raa raa' vanina

muddu laa maruva nanenee

kandarpulukaneem, ceesaron veruga maa kaak too

delupu manenee!

mande meelamuna neenaaDina maaTa lana mad n inca

valiva danenee!

viadu mukhi nane gauD' laalincina sega

sentanuca dalata nanenee! oocenyaroo

I inta I

75. "The enamoured lover sent out in haste"

Here the heroine is of courtesan type and the hero is the most favourable and sincerest lover about whose feelings of hurt and faithful love a messenger maid explains to the heroine in a most appealing narrative

* * *

Why have you bid him not to come to you, such a compassionate lover is he!

what a hard hearted woman are you?

O my dear friend, Lord Muvvagopala

always reflects on your delectable manners!

Why have you

in the open assembly O woman he speaks

of you in a thousand ways

that your nature is sweet as heavenly nectar

Many a time that he would swear

there was no one else to equal you in beauty

that he wouldn't be able to redeem his indebtedness to you

knowingly even after being reborn a thousand times

O my dear friend your present angry mood against him

he said was only the result of the past sins he committed

Why have you

He said that he was able to survive with active life

only to taste the honey from your coral lips!

He is unable to live separated from you,

and prays you to save him

Verily his body has been bequeathed to you he said

and that your mind knew the truth,

He swears that his words are sincere!

With your lotus eyes you are not to be blamed he said,

that he thought that

fate was not kind to him, O my dear friend!

Why have you

He said that he couldn't forget the indulgence with which

he used to be invited by name as Muvvagopala and bestowed

with your kisses;

He wouldn't know what more Cupid has in store for him

He asked us to inform you;

what so ever he might have said in lighter vein

need not be taken to heart; he requests

He recolects with joy your fondling him with your mouth like

lree my dear!

Why have you

76. పంతువరాళి

ఇంత ప్రాంతానికి నీ నీ వాసము వచ్చి
పంతువరాళి వచ్చి నీ ముప్పకోపాలు

| ఇంత |

తెరివారో వేస్తము తేసిన పాపమా

తెరివారో! యేం తెలింతేనే పీపు?

మూలం నీవు కన్నుల పాపము వచ్చి

యే రెండు నీవు నున్నావో? అయినా మూలమేదో

| ఇంత |

అంతా నీ నీ వేస్తము మూలమేదో

వాసములు జేరి తమ వనితల గూడ

అపించిన ఫలింతే దరుదు గారటనే నే

తేస్తము వచ్చి వచ్చి వచ్చి వచ్చి వచ్చి

| ఇంత |

పంతువరాళి వేస్తము వచ్చి వచ్చి వచ్చి వచ్చి

పంతువరాళి వచ్చి వచ్చి వచ్చి వచ్చి వచ్చి

పంతువరాళి వచ్చి వచ్చి వచ్చి వచ్చి వచ్చి

పంతువరాళి వచ్చి వచ్చి వచ్చి వచ్చి వచ్చి

| ఇంత |

76. PantuvaraaLi

intaprodlaava ninka vaaDeem. vacchun?

intumpa bandeedu celiva' meevaguparaaLi

| inta |

Ceerinaatuu neestamu ceesina paapamaa

k iravaaNiruu! yeela veeguncheevu nivu?

nuatuna gandha kastuara paaraveesi payval inu

yee ramaNiyinLa nunnaaDoo? yuurella maaTu maTage

| inta |

bhaasuraangiruu vinavee pakshulu modalu gaanu

vasamulu jeeri lama vanitala guuDe

aasina phalinnee darudu gaadaTavee nee

jeesina paapa meevaru ceesinaaree oxcelivaa'

| inta |

pammuna veeDukatoonu paDakila Srangannai
 vennmekaalDu vaccunan. yeduru paccu
 sommu reelee v raleelee? sogaseevatu - paucedaree?
 kumma nannelina muvvagopaalun. nammaraadee

|| anta ||

76. Disappointment after long hours of waiting"

swanya - Pragalbha - Vaasaka saja

Heroine here is a wedded wife who decorates her house and surroundings, beautifies herself and keeps on awaiting her husband's arrival. She is unable to hide her annoyance at her lover's unfaithfulness.

* * *

At such an unholy and late hour as this

What for, hereafter, can he be expected?

No need to regret - for Muvvagopala my dear"

At such an

For the sin of having made friends with me

O parrot like prattler, why do you keep wakeful?

Throw away the musk and sandal wood paste and lie down

In some dame's house he would have stayed away

(for the night), the town is silent in sleep"

At such an

O bright bodied one, listen, starting with birds

all beings have reached home and joined their mates,

anything ardently longed for is scarcely attainable!

The sin that I have committed would any one else ever

have committed my dear?

At such an

With increasing pleasure I've beautied my chamber

and expected that the charmer would be arriving

what with these ornaments, flowers and beauty who will see

one can't have faith O my dear, in Muvvagopala

who had his sway over me"

At such an

77. శంకరాభరణం

శెల్లబూ పాళగి చెన్నడే పడ కమ్మా'
అల్లకామ లితదేలు నానా వినవా

| శెల్లబూ |

పాణి వాని చేతిపడి పట్టిన దానవా యిల్
గురులు చెప్పవచ్చు యిల్ సారసూరాలా కమ్మా'
గంగూడు గాంకా సిగ్గనా నెవ్వనాడుగా

| శెల్లబూ |

వెరచి నామకా సందుకా తిరుగిగా దొడ్డి తెచ్చురు

వచ్చి వాక తల వాకిలా నువనాను
నెచ్చెలు నూదేలి నేరనూదేలి కమ్మా'
యిల్లె నెచ్చి చేతికి వచ్చి నెచ్చి వాని నెచ్చి
వెచ్చికోర్కె తిరుగి వేరవా యిల్లెలు యిల్లె

| శెల్లబూ |

బానిస మచ్చ నాపాలవన నేరన
పాణి చెన్నడే పాణిలో కమ్మా'
వెచ్చి వచ్చి వచ్చి యిల్లెలు నెచ్చి తిరుగి
వేరవా వచ్చి నెచ్చి వచ్చి వచ్చి వచ్చి

| శెల్లబూ |

77. sankaraabharaNamu

Cellaboo paalagiri CennaDee Yi Du kammaa'
ella lookamu litaDeelu nanagaa vinavaa

| cellaboo |

parigee vaani ceeti paDi paTTina daanavaa yinli
gurulu ceppavaddaa yenti sarasuraalava kammaa'
garigaaDu gaanka siggana nevvannaDu gaka
veraani sandu kaa sanduka tirugigaa doDi teetava

| cellaboo |

Vaccinadaaka tala vaakila nuvaanaanu
neccelu nuna nunfatee neetamaTave kammaa'
vaccina paDi ceetiki vaccinadee caalanaTavee
heccu kuddu ruga valadaa vevaranTa yunnaavee

| cellaboo |

bavani maavagiri paalaDaana cakkari
paalagiri ceenuDu nu paalagilge kammaa'
ee a teppu vaccinanaTee yinla nu sannatincaka
veela raavaddanTavee n neemandunee celava

| cellaboo |

77. "A money minded courtesan at paalagiri"

Heroine - saamanyaa - Adhama - k - Upalambhana

The heroine here is of courtesan category unrecenary and the hero a vagrant visitor. Kshetravys seems to have composed this at Paalagiri near Coimbatore, to educate his hosts there in proper hospitality to be offered to visitors such as himself. This story must have been presented before Lord Channakesava of Palagiri with lamp and abhinaya by one of Kshetravys admirers at Paalagiri.

• • •

What a pity! O fair one! he's chenna of Palagiri
Don't you hear, he's said to have his sway over all
the universes!!

What a pity....

Having collected gold from a vagrant visitor
Could you not give him the land marks of your house?
Of what worth are your civil manners?

Being a salt & shy - sounding any one
out of fear as he roamed about from lane to lane
I haven't yet spotted and brought him in here?
To wait for him till he arrived at your threshold
Wouldn't be wrong for you & your girl friends?
Is it enough if you received gold from him?
What about his name, low and whom and you take to him?

What a pity

It's your luck to have in charming Chennai of Palagiri
A lover who's the same as Maravagapala my dear
I could have said he's coming tomorrow without saying yes
At least did you ask him not to come. Oh how shall I
chide you dear!!

What a pity....

78. ఆహారి

అహారి నాదో నాదో నాదో నాదో

నాదో నాదో నాదో నాదో నాదో నాదో

నాదో

నాదో నాదో నాదో నాదో నాదో నాదో

నాదో నాదో నాదో నాదో నాదో నాదో

నాదో నాదో నాదో నాదో నాదో నాదో

నాదో నాదో నాదో నాదో నాదో నాదో

నాదో

పాపములను వదిలివేసి
 పూని పెను విద్వేదము పొందము మీరి
 మాన కడగి పాటలు పాడగలగి యీ
 మాన కడగి పాటలు పాడగలగి యీ

1201

పాపములను వదిలివేసి
 పూని పెను విద్వేదము పొందము మీరి
 మాన కడగి పాటలు పాడగలగి యీ
 మాన కడగి పాటలు పాడగలగి యీ

1201

78. aahiri

eeka telavan' navva tala veevane
 baavuk ma mu vaggapadane maI tala gane

1202

raaka raaka maavinak tanaValu vaci nantale
 pa kamaI tala gane pa kamaI tala gane
 eeka eeka ma mu vaggapadane maI tala gane
 vaku maI tala gane vaku maI tala gane

1203

meenu meenu gadi nane De nankal ba kagila
 pa kamaI tala gane pa kamaI tala gane
 eeka eeka ma mu vaggapadane maI tala gane
 vaku maI tala gane vaku maI tala gane

1204

sarakala m...
 k...
 sarakala m...
 g...

78. 'Time fleets away - in spite of lovers' eternities'

Naayaka : swiya - Prema - Suratiprava
 Naayaka : Dakshina

In many of his poems, the poet has depicted a delightful scene of a lover's life, in which the character of his lover is a woman who is a sum of all virtues, and who is a devotee of the Lord. The poet has depicted the life of his lover in the form of an obsequy due to the fact that

of two foes in his over-life (viz) his wedded wife and Moharanga, his teen age friend devadasi. In this Padam, the author works up through his creative imagination a dream like fulfilment and dissolution, at the same time, of his union with his beloved

* * *

Why has the day dawned, alas, so quickly
as I just talked to my Muvvagapala O my young friend'

Why has the

At last after a long absence, when my beloved came to our house
with the loosened waist band and an upsurge in heart,
when both of us single minded, lay down on bed
shared the betel and nut and turned to be playful Why has the

When the bodies touched each other in warmest embraces
when both of us were entangled and passion rose very high
when litting lyrics on god of love were being recited
when I leaned on to him and again asked for an embrace "

Why has the

Lord of Hemadri, same as my Muvvagapala
and talented lover was kind to give me an equal sport
during which at the desire's peak having lost ourselves
in unison

Just when I pressed my heavy bosom to his and overwhelmed him '

Why has the

79. తోడి

నవ్వాళ్ళవలె గుడిమ్మా మువ్వగోపాలు దెప్పి నేరివినాడిమ్మా
నమ్మ కమ్మల మూస వాతెంత నుండిన
నమ్మతారా మోచి చాల వప్పరిచేనే

! ఇవ్వార్చు !

చలన ఎవ్వరములో నవలి వేనుండగా
అలిపి నాడుకోంగు బట్టుకవాటున
నలుమారు తొడలపై నిలిచింతలేదగానే
అలిపి వేసడిగితే కలకల నవ్వేనే

! ఇవ్వార్చు !

చిసమిన లాడు నా నొసలిపై తిలకము
పేసిన దిమ్మను నాడు దొంగ నల దాసి

ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ
ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ

ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ

ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ

ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ

ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ

ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ

ಕೃಷ್ಣಾ

79. tooDi

naana aana gaudanava muva g apada lanna nana naa

Dammaa

naana kaanula milusi naacentana Dina

naana naana g nana naana g panna eenee

Ummaa La I

naana appanama nana nana nana nana

naana naana nana nana nana nana

naana nana nana nana nana nana

naana nana nana nana nana nana

Ummaa La I

naana naana naana naana naana naana

naana naana naana naana naana naana

naana naana naana naana naana naana

naana naana naana naana naana naana

Ummaa La I

naana naana naana naana naana naana

naana naana naana naana naana naana

naana naana naana naana naana naana

naana naana naana naana naana naana

Ummaa La I

"His Grace is not exclusive"

(79) swiya - Praudha dhura + (yeeshtha kaarudha)

There the heroine is a well fed wife. She is fond of her husband in spite of his being exclusive to more than one beloved simultaneously, and a most cunning and successful man always. She is angry with him for that!

It's an'ke of e-pala ita those days

It's an'ke of e-pala ita those days

It's an'ke of e-pala ita those days

It's an'ke of e-pala ita those days

Ummaa

When I and my _____ were waiting in the tower
 he held me by force by my upper garment and
 stay pre-occupied in thinking the news
 having been received by me and questioning about it
 his reply was only a humorous laughter

It's not like

Teaching up the smiling beauty mark on my forehead
 he as tactless _____ there was hand on her treasure
 should have propriety when he was about that
 he tried at some time just a bit of his return

It's not like

Shanty Muralidhara having come to me
 (1) the good one started praising her attachment
 my youthful breasts having just been unbracketed
 and myself having arrested and locked him in a glance
 he called me (2) my dear, at last in sport or love

It's not like

80. సురటి

ఇదిగో రాక్షసేంద్రా! మునుపటికే నీ పాపములు దూరమైనవి?
 ఇదిగో రాక్షసేంద్రా! మునుపటికే నీ పాపములు దూరమైనవి?
 ఇదిగో రాక్షసేంద్రా! మునుపటికే నీ పాపములు దూరమైనవి?

1. 1. 1.

ఇదిగో రాక్షసేంద్రా! మునుపటికే నీ పాపములు దూరమైనవి?
 ఇదిగో రాక్షసేంద్రా! మునుపటికే నీ పాపములు దూరమైనవి?
 ఇదిగో రాక్షసేంద్రా! మునుపటికే నీ పాపములు దూరమైనవి?
 ఇదిగో రాక్షసేంద్రా! మునుపటికే నీ పాపములు దూరమైనవి?
 ఇదిగో రాక్షసేంద్రా! మునుపటికే నీ పాపములు దూరమైనవి?
 ఇదిగో రాక్షసేంద్రా! మునుపటికే నీ పాపములు దూరమైనవి?

1. 1. 1.

ఇదిగో రాక్షసేంద్రా! మునుపటికే నీ పాపములు దూరమైనవి?
 ఇదిగో రాక్షసేంద్రా! మునుపటికే నీ పాపములు దూరమైనవి?
 ఇదిగో రాక్షసేంద్రా! మునుపటికే నీ పాపములు దూరమైనవి?
 ఇదిగో రాక్షసేంద్రా! మునుపటికే నీ పాపములు దూరమైనవి?
 ఇదిగో రాక్షసేంద్రా! మునుపటికే నీ పాపములు దూరమైనవి?
 ఇదిగో రాక్షసేంద్రా! మునుపటికే నీ పాపములు దూరమైనవి?

1. 1. 1.

80. *suraTa*

inT x i ra n i c c e n n a a' v m e e n t h o n n a n t i v a n n i d a t a c c e n n a a'
g n l a n n a D u m a v v a g o p a a t a r a y a l t u
t a n t i d u c e e s t e e d a n n a n k a v D e e n n a a'

1000

than ki verachinee nika lanaa maceenaa?
 innaaLlavale nanusarinceenaa?
 balimpa i nee raavabaara mampan gennaa?
 pativani munapali bhakti dayaanenceenaa?

1. Introduction

pñema dyaola na noma na taceena?
 eempeppina niamenceena
 naama ayande gani taceka vera eena?
 aama la sabba la nne naaka yalkeena?

100

enasa-na me tanna Ia mentana taaceena?
yento vee Dina manasicceena?
vanna pa lisa Pa lisa va lli la n piceena?
paibau, mavag upaa a' vap piceena?

1. 0.10

'Stubborn stance against his unfaithfulness'

(80) swliya - Khan Dita

Here the heroine is a proud housewife taking pride in her sincere love for her Lord in spite of his undaunted behaviour towards her, because of which, she is just now indignant and wants to be stern towards him as a punishment since she is also content about his ultimate return to her threshold.

doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0142001

Would he be allowed to come back home in ten years again, would I think of him at all?

If the mischievous Mucugapala is
 Up to any trouble, would I leave him unpunished? Would he be

Shal. I cut of tear offer him any more bribes?

Shel, I be going after him as bitter as'

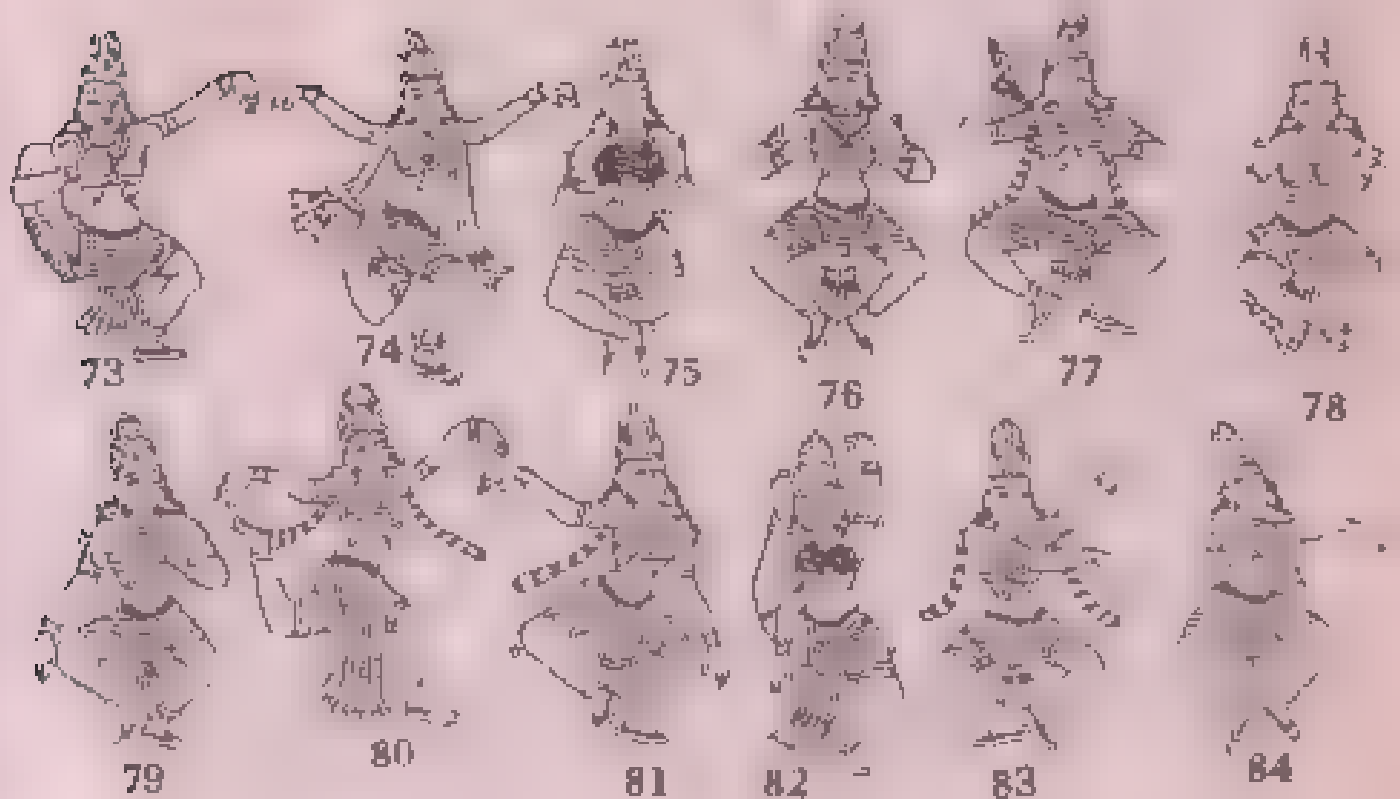
Sua l'he sending messenger ma ds entreating them?

Shall entertain for him devotion and compassion

Is it the same as being a husband as before?

Would he be

shall I think of him with love and see at all his face?
 shall I be convinced of the truth of whatever he says?
 That woman may mean a lot to him but shall I be afraid of enquiry?
 shall I give up without placing it before the forum? Would he be
 shall I be indulgent to him for his having had me in the past?
 shall I pay attention at all to any extent of his prayers?
 O woman shall I accept that my submissiveness is not pay?
 shall I make up my mind to call him my dear Mayyagi pala?
 Would he be ...



73 prastava sanuvu 74 grahanam dhanam 75 samatara
 76 samatara aritha samatara 78 sadavitham

77 apakramam 80 na nara liliyam 81 sariram
 82 dandapattam 83 haram pattam 84 preethi bhaktam

81. సారంగ

మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము
మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము
మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము

1. 1. 1.

మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము
మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము
మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము

1. 1. 1.

మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము
మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము
మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము

1. 1. 1.

మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము
మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము
మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము మొదటి పాదము

1. 1. 1.

81. saaranga

ekkaD - naraana lekka - naraana lekka - naraana lekka
naraana lekka - naraana lekka - naraana lekka - naraana lekka
naraana lekka - naraana lekka - naraana lekka - naraana lekka

ekkaD

ekkaD - naraana lekka - naraana lekka - naraana lekka
kennennon bodhinciree'
ekkaD - naraana lekka - naraana lekka - naraana lekka
kennennon bodhinciree' - naraana lekka - naraana lekka - naraana lekka

1 lekkaD 1 1

balimiri naaceeta nintatoo nintaina -
bancuka boo seeturee'
ekkaD - naraana lekka - naraana lekka - naraana lekka
ekkaD - naraana lekka - naraana lekka - naraana lekka

ekkaD

molaka praayamu naaDe muvaga paalan
kalayuta deliyaraTe
alanarool! vaanucee lancaaru kaasinci
aapeTi, paga jeesire oo celiya

ekkaDi

81. "The mischief of tale-bearing maids"

Here the heroine is of courtesan type, feeling jealous of the other woman who enticed her Lord away from her, with the connivance of some common friends. Here due to her immense confidence in the power of her own love and teen-age intimacy with the Lord, she is more cross with her friends and the other women, hoping but for their perjury, her Lord would be with her. This is what Kshetrayya, the lover composer, imagines to be the attitude of Mohanaangi, his boyhood love if she were not untouchable and unresponsive to his love as she continued to be throughout the later part of his life.

* *

Where can one find such intimacies and where are those
attachments

Does anyone matter to whom so-ever

Where can one ..

In spite of my prayers my Muvagopala
was pushed into her apartment, O my dear'

Where can one ..

Look, one who never knew his neighbours at all
was briefed at length about many a thing
Having impressed him about her own smartness,
he was made not to leave her abode my dear

Where can one ..

By force, would they have allowed me to share
even a little of what she could get out of him?
Aren't they my friends, I hoped, they wouldn't discriminate
but they weaned away my beloved from me, O my dear'

Where can one ..

Do they not, in fact, know pretty well that even in my teens
 my having been graced by Muvvagaopala?
 Young woman, it's their craving for his bribe
 makes them bent upon wreaking vengeance

Where can one ..

82. అథానా

ఎవత తాల్ సమ్మా యీ నడతలో? నేమందనే కొమ్మా!
 సవతియు మువ్వగోపాలుని కెక్కువేము?
 యువది నావల నది యెక్క తేనా? కలకాలము

|| ఎవత ||

అక్కరో! నే వాని కాకు మడుపు రియ్య
 గ్రక్కున వాడు నాకన్ను లద్దము చేపి
 పుక్కిటి విడి మాబోటి కొనగి మోవి
 నొక్కతే యింకానీ నోరు జూచి చూచి

|| ఎవత ||

నీదానను నా పొన్ను పి వాడు
 మును బిట్టక నొక్క మూలను ఎవ్వలిచ్చి
 విగతేశలో వల వీరజ వేత్రితో
 నుననుప మని వాక కొనగి ముద్దాడితే

|| ఎవత ||

లేవక దివియని లేక వారిద్దరు
 నావడ కింటలో కాళ్ళరమై యుండ
 యావణికి నుంతు కొవ్వము గలనాడు
 గోపాలుడు ననుగూడ చెప్పమో డే

|| ఎవత ||

82. aThaNa

evate taalunammaa' vinnadataala? neemandune kammaa'
 savatiya muvva gopaaluna kekkuveemu?
 Yuvida naavale nadi yekkateenaa? Kalakaalamu

|| evate

akkaroo nee vaanakaaku maDupulayya
 grakkuna vaaDu naakannulaI Damu ceesi
 Puskiti ViDe maabuti kosagi moovi
 nakkate yaadaanu nooru julaI vasaI

evate

Pasidaanaru naapaanupupai vaaDu
 musuga beTTuka nokkamaalana Pavvalinci
 nibeelaloo nala n irai neetraloo
 gasagasamani caala kosari mudaladitee

evate ..

reePaga livi yanti reeka VaaridJaruvu
 naa PaDakunTiloo Kaapuramai yandi
 YaaPanatiki santa koopama galanaaDu
 goopaaluDu nanugaaDa vacca cuntee

evate

82. "favouring the other woman"

swiya - Madhya dhira - Iyeshtha - Kanishtha

A devoted wife complains to her confidante about the clandestine behaviour of her husband with another woman, under her very nose.

* *

who will bear all these pranks

what can I say my dear?

my co bride may mean a lot to my vagoopaa a,
 Could she alone, like me, own him for all time?

Who will bear ..

Sister - as I offer him folded betel leaves
 suddenly covering my eyes for a fleeting moment,
 offering her shyly his own chewing pan
 if he went on pressing his lips on to her mouth -

Who will bear ..

myself being an artless woman, on my very bed
 having head to foot covered himself, lying in one corner,
 at the dead of night, with that lust-eyed woman
 if he went on whispering and favouring her with kisses -

Who will bear ..

Only when day and night were unaccountable
 for both of them living in my room,

and whenever she was cross with him,
 if he were to unite with me!

Who will bear ..

83. కేదార గౌళ

నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల
భామర మువ్వగోపాలు దేరిన భావ
నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల

నీమల

నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల
కామించి నను దీనియ కాళింకవేళి
నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల

నీమల

నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల
పలువని కెమ్మొని పాంప గోలెనెగని
నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల

నీమల

పరిపరి గతుల నమ్మ వారి పెకొని రుతు
బరికించి మువ్వగోపాలు దేలెనె గని
నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల నీమల

నీమల

83. keedaara gauLa

ee-mandu nammaa' y vonta nee nee Iagaana nammaa'
bhaamar xo mayya goopaa u Dee ma bhaava
neenmaaru te upaduneeyo ce yara

ee-mandu

Preetmaaru s kka naa s kka i ee maaru nokki
kaam na i nana big vika gume na gumi
naa nu naa nu na ee maaru dute lal ave

I ee-mandu

Vilapu nu nu naa valuk vaa i naa nu
Palaanu kamm u naa gume gume
kaluku gabhala paaru gaoru lalal ave

ee-mandu

Pu puu vata nanna vaa a pa kuni ratala
karik nee mayya goopaalu Dee ene gaaru
vata Pu puu dana ee s kka i ee maaru

ee-mandu

83. "The Lord's delayed action in over-whelming love"

Here one in this lyric is a wedded woman - swari - who is also an innocent young bride knowing full well that her husband is - every much friend of her and well versed in love game expresses wonder in her confidential talk to her maiden-friend about her husband's wanton delaying tactics in love-making (swariya - jnaata - Magdha)

How can - my dear, explain this strange event
The like of which can't be noticed anywhere else!
O fair one, how can I explain away,
the way Muvvaga-pala had his sway!

How Can I

Having lost himself in love and pressed my cheeks a thousand times
and licked me passionately in his embrace,
why does he not reach my face and kiss?

How Can I

With surging love and watering mouth
having reached me and got drunk with the honey of my lips,
why doesn't he press his nolis in my aching breasts?

How Can I

Having over-come me in many a posture
and enjoyed well in an orgy of love-game,
why does not Muvvaga-pala's hand touch my delicate thighs?

How Can I..

84. మోహన

తెలియి విక నిమ్మ తరం నీయన్య!

చింతా మోహిన్య నీకాని నానాది

109801

నీ కన్నుల నీ పి నీ పి నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ
నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ
సందిలనున్య యీ చందురు పల్లవి
నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ

109801

నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ
నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ
దేవర చిత్తము తెలియనీ దానినా వే
నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ నీ

109801

కలిసితి వందుకు గారనవోయి !
 తెలివి నేటి నుండి రంక నంబు వాచో
 పరికింపగది యో పోకొల్లవో ను !

[3854]

84. moohana

tagilitivika nunnu tarala n varoo va
 vagakaaDa' maa muv vageopaalaa ' naasaamu

tagiliti

gaadamu caatana ghanama na jaDaveeTu
 kandiyunna sogasu KanugonTinooyi !
 saad Ta nunna va canduru pilalu
 naadamaave nooy vandu keemaavu !

[tagiliti]

taavi muncina na moovipai palakempu
 deevanaana nuna JauDa dristavun nooyu
 deevara cittamu teyvan daananaa na
 viveeLakama naay ila periti vooyi

tagiliti

Kalalanthi Veemaaru ghanuDa muv vageopaala
 Kalasiti vanduku gaadana nooyi !
 Celini neeTinunDi dalacananTa naatoo
 palik tee gaani yaapanikolaanooyi

tagiliti

84. "Symptoms of sport beyond limits"

swaya - Madhya - KhanDita.

A devoted wife who is courageous to chide her husband for his misbehaviour, catches him with marks of his having dalliance with another woman the previous night and takes him to task.

You're caught red-handed now - we didn't let you go
 O you upthous for I my Musvageopala!

How beautiful is the mark of inflammation
 caused by the lashing of the heavy pig tail
 beneath the layer of sandal paste.

how about the decorum of the crescents on your chest
 May it be what - so - ever !

you're caught

With the ruby-hued tooth-marks on your fragrant lip
O my god, seeing you may cause the evil eye
Don't I know my lord's mind, at least now
It's good after all - you could come back home! you're caught

Since a thousand times you could
awaken my senses and enjoy,
great Muvvagopala, I wouldn't say no
but unless you promise not to think of that dame,
I wouldn't allow you at all to imitate the game — you're caught

85. పులకావరము

అట్లేముందేవు నువ్వీ నా ప్రాణనాథ
అట్టే యందుండ కిందు వచ్చెద నని
యూన దెట్టితపో నువ్వీ నా ప్రాణనాథ

ఇంతలో ' పిదకు రాకుంటే కట్టిరు కావేరి కాలువనుండి
ఇంతలో కమ్మూని తనెలాన కుంటె యిదిగోనోరండేనోయిదు నా ప్రాణవాద
| అట్టే |

కవితా సీమ తొలి పాఠం పూర్తి అవుతున్నది. వేరే సమయం
వచ్చినప్పుడు వీరభద్రుని కృత్యాలు అంతా పాఠం అయిపోయినాయి. నా ప్రాణనాథ ! అట్లే !

మనది యింతలోనేనని మన లాడేవ్వన క మనసు-చరిత్రయి నున్నది '
 కనుక మనస్సుతోపాటు యోగియి నుండ జూరనేయకకె రమ్మి నా ప్రాణమండ

85. *ghanTaaravam*

aTTeeyunDeeva Sumu ' naa Praana naatha '
aTTeeyandunDa kindu vaccedanani
vaana beTitiVi sumu ' naapraaNa naatha ' aTTe

Inta ni nuvi Daku raakanTee kannuru kaaveen kaavaa Sumi'
Inta ni nu kemava teene laanakuTe yidigoo-
nu renDeeni sumi naa praaNa naatha a Ttee

Vaaraanaa kku, 'i' aa Taa parama Venne avelu, samu
 vana...a dnu 'i'aku va eedaaka tala vaakle ylu samu
 Naa praan naatha || a TTe ||

maraa vevaleluma na maaTaal eevu garuka
 manasu vincedaru sumo '
 Suru nu ma vipoopala 'a nnu guDha langa sava kane ramma
 Naa praan naatha, a TTe

85. "Appeal to the leave-taking paramour"

Parasava - ParavDha - Anb saanka

A wedded woman making love out of wed lock to a paramour
 as effective as Mayagopala at an appointed place supplicates to
 him not to stay away when he had to go out of town on a tour

you might be staying away 'Oh Lord of my life
 not staying away there that you would be coming back,
 did you not swear by your word of honour 'Oh Lord of my life

You might be

If you could not return soon tears rolling down my cheeks
 would compare certainly with the stream of Caavery my Lord
 If I am unable to sip the honey out of your red lips
 look here, my mouth getting parched 'O my Lord of my life'

You might be

listen, if you are not locked in my arms
 Full moon will exude scorching heat
 O Lotus eyed one until you are back here
 It will be near the threshold where I stand remain
 O my dear Lord of my life'

You might be

Forgetting yourself you might talk to some dame,
 they are capable of wearing away your heart,
 you are my refuge - Mayagopala
 at least tonight please come without being late
 O my dear Lord of my life !

You might be...

86. ఘంటా

ఇందు రా దగదు నే నేల వచ్చితి నమ్మ!

అంపరితో చాని మోసమాట మోసము లేదాటె

|| ఇందు ||

మునుమున్నెక్కలారాని పకొనె తమకమున రాగ

ననుభాచి స్మరణ పద్ధతివే

పనుబాక్తి గట్టె పునఃలే జేసితివి

అనము గుట్టుదీరగయ్యో కన్నవారల్లా నెవ్వ

|| ఇందు ||

పిలువక నందు బొమ్మది తెలిసి వీధిలో జేరు

కీలకిల వన్నేరు గుంపులు గూడుక

వలపుసిగ్గురుగదని పలికే రా మాట లేల్ల

తెలి! విని వినములు తేసితి వివేకము

|| ఇందు ||

కలిక మువ్వగోపాలుని గలపిన రావనె

యలమి నఖిల గూడి మాయింబనుండక

పలికే బొంకడనుచు పడుచు తనము తేసి

పిలువక వచ్చిన పలము శరణు

|| ఇందు ||

86. ghanTaa

indu raadagadu nee neelavacuti namma

and irilo Caa a moosamaaye VaaDindu leeDaaye

indu

munu munne Sringaarinukona tamakamuna raaga

nana puoti nivaana vaddana varavee

vanraakshu! gaTT ga vancanalee leevit vi

ghanamu gaTTadure nayyoo! Kannavaarela navvaga

|| indu ||

piluvaka nanda booyeedi telisi vudhi na jolulu

kilakila navveera gunpulu gaadaka

va apu soggerugadani palakee raa maala ala

ceevu, Vanimalu ceesiti viveekamu eeka

|| indu ||

kabiki muovagapalani galasina daanana

veemu sakula gaadi maavinla gadiDaka

Paaki bhaakadanu paDaka tanamu ceesi

niluvaka vana phaanu gaagevu

|| indu ||

So. " A disappointing rendezvous "

Abhisaarika - Vancita - Virahootka

She (Abhisaarika) goes out to meet her lover at a rendezvous but finds that she was cheated, since she could not find her lover there

...

I shouldn't have come here why did I come my dear!
I'm cheated before every body and he is not here "

I shouldn't have ..

Having made myself well up I started with all my heart,
why did you, who has seen me, not prevent me from leaving home?

O! how - eved me this is utter deceit,
exposed I've been and jeered at by all "

I shouldn't have ..

Having come to know that I went there uninvited
woman in the street formed groups and laughed at me,
That when you are in love you are not at all ashamed
I've heard and even not heard friend and not gained any wisdom "

I shouldn't have ..

Having once had musavagatapaa's grace
without staying at home in the company of my maids,
out of youthful confidence, that he wouldn't be lying at all
my leaving home has yielded me, alas such bitter fruit!

I shouldn't have ..

87. సావరి

అదిగో సావరి మురిగో .. అదిగో మురిగో
అదిగో అదిగో మురిగో మురిగో మురిగో

I am not ..

కన్నీటిలో అది మురిగో అది మురిగో
కన్నీటిలో అది మురిగో అది మురిగో
కన్నీటిలో అది మురిగో అది మురిగో
కన్నీటిలో అది మురిగో అది మురిగో

I am not ..

తెలియఁ దగి ని భుజముపై జేరగ పోలే నలదిని
 దొరపున జొంగల గొర్పుండు మనెను
 అది వేణి ' యతని కెమ్మోవి యానది ననియుఁ ది కోద'లే
 నెలుపు దాచిరి మామై తన పక్కటి గదియఁ దెను

1 అలకో 1

రమ్మని తల్లిగోవిద రాజా' యని పిలిచితే
 కొమ్మరో తన పేరు ముప్పగోపాదదనెను
 యెమ్మేలో మీ యిద్దరు నెనపియుంటిరా' యంటే
 నెమ్మేలో నా పి కడ్డనను నెరత యతడు తలయూపెను

1 అలకో 1

87. saaveeri

alukoo ' pelayalukoo ' teliya dammalaara '
 talapulu teliya valenu daaLaree mura celu aara

alukoo

Kanne cinnatana meemaTee kannulu-teelaveesenu
 Cinnela puuci yaape vibhuDu cirunavvu navvenu
 unna ruli deemaTee yuvida' yantee nusu ranenu
 vennani neenadaancitee vinuvina naNunDenu

alukoo

celiya vibhani bhujamupai leera gapotee valadani
 solapuna pengaLa gurcanDu manenu
 aaveeni yatanu kemmoovi yaanedananu yandukooaancitee
 celuvu Daavan mo mai tana cekki gadiyincenu

alukoo

tammami tana goovinda raajaa' yanipilicite
 kammaraa tanapeera muv vagoopaala Danenu
 yemmetoo muyiddaru nenasi yunTaraa ' yanTe
 nemmitoo naape kaddanenu nelata yataDu tala yuucenu

alukoo

87. "Huff or tiff "

swava - Magdha Anukulapati kaahaantar ta
 duuti sanghaTana.

An artless young devoted wife and her husband had a love
 quarrel and each of them was not on talking terms with the other

when a messenger maid (daulti) entered there talked to each one of them and got them reconciled. Tilla or tillai is the Tamil name for the famous south Indian pilgrim centre, which is otherwise well known as Chidambaram. In the well known temple of Nataraaja the dancing Siva on either side of a pavilion named utsabha had both Siva and Vishnu respectively called by the devotees as Nataraaja and Govinda. Tilla Govinda of Asheetrayya appears as a hero and deuteragonist in two or three lyrics.

Is it a huff or a love - tiff,

it is beyond one's ken, O friends!

one must understand what is going on in the minds

why don't you go and see, O young maids-in-waiting"

Is it a huff..

When the young bride was asked about her immaturity

she blinked away helplessly and flustered her pupils,

her maid had a look at her symptoms and smiled away

When she was asked about the state of her health

the youthful bride had to heave a pretty long sigh!

When I chided Lord Vishnu about the whole affair

he behaved as though he were unconcerned and neutral "

Is it a huff..

When she was about to reach the husband's arms

he prevented and made her sit quiet by his side

when the dark haired one was about to sip out of his lips,

the charming one turned his face aside and placed his cheek on hers

Is it a huff..

When he was beckoned by name as Tilla Govinda

He replied that His name was only muuvaguppaia

when both of them were asked whether they were reconciled "

She very earnestly affirmed and he nodded his head "

Is it a huff..

88. సౌరాష్ట్ర

నాకోవయి రాకు వాతో నే వ్యక్త మెచ్చి నాకొ
నాదని నామ రామ నీతి నే నేవేపు

| నాకోవ |

మీకు నేర్పినది నే నేయినది రాదని
మీకు నేర్పినది ఆలే నీ కేరివో వారి
మీకు నేర్పినది మోల వాకిలినామోల
నాదని నే నేయినది మోల వాకిలినామోల

| నాకోవ |

మీకు నేర్పినది మోల వాకిలినామోల
నాదని నే నేయినది మోల వాకిలినామోల
నాదని నే నేయినది మోల వాకిలినామోల
నాదని నే నేయినది మోల వాకిలినామోల

| నాకోవ |

కొనరి నేవేడుకోగా ననుమంతసేపు నన్ను
కొనరి నేవేడుకోగా ననుమంతసేపు నన్ను
కొనరి నేవేడుకోగా ననుమంతసేపు నన్ను
కొనరి నేవేడుకోగా ననుమంతసేపు నన్ను

| నాకోవ |

88. souraasTra

naadonvaki raaku naaton naivaku | uv agaypona
kaadana kaDama raagamu n lupananeevu

naadonva

vaddela neerc nafari Vinaya paruraa ani
did lukan diginadan. teiya neeravaa' vori
ad dundu te y kamaaTa VaakiTa nakamaaTa
vaddaleela ni guNamu lukanadi kaadaa'

naadonva

mettan manasudan. meeLa rilipee daananani
yathamraanani daya yunA neertavaa' vori
attamu neppinceevu sigg ntaina jakka navaVu
hatt Jaan. vadda nannaaDu koneevu

naadonva

Kasari nee VeeDukuvagaa n simanta seepu nannu
kusama Saruni keel | gauDayalasit. nant vi
rasikata gana ac e raatir. naamanasa nocce
masmanasi navvu ee a muvva gopaa a

naadonva

88. "A minor breeze in the sport of love "

Swliya - PrauDha - Atripta.

Here is a devoted wife, mature and adept in arts and art of love but having discontent owing to the peculiar behaviour of her lord, she chides and countermands him

• •

Don't come in my way and throw smiles at me, muvvagoopaala
I know!
my taboo may make you a m magitv to sustain the
hang over of love
Don't come

That I am accomplished in arts,
modest in behaviour,
and prone to be corrected
do you claim any sense of knowledge

Don't come

If I am near to you you talk in one tone
and in another tone in the foyer,
why all this, don't I know your tenor?

Don't come.

Having been approached with prayers,
you join me in sport for a while,
and say you are just then fatigued
I come to know your sensibilities.
it pains my heart throughout the night,
why do you go on curbing your smiles
O muvvagoopaala !

Don't come -

89. కళ్యాణి

అంతా వాడొకరినాడు నమ్మి నమ్మేతా లేదు

అంతా వచ్చి నీ నీ ప్రేమను అయ్యారా' ముచ్చి నమ్మి నమ్మేతా లేదు

1 2 3 4

అందరిందు రిరుగకుర ! అతివలు నీ తోడ

పొందుకోరి యేవేర పొగరు మచ్చారు

నీ దురుదానిని కాదు అది నీ నమ్మేతా లేదు

అంతా వచ్చి నీ నీ ప్రేమను అయ్యారా' ముచ్చి నమ్మి నమ్మేతా లేదు

1 2 3 4

అనుచును నానమి అనుచు నీళ్ళ నీ మేనీళ్ళ
 పానమును పానమును పానమును తెలు
 నును నీ మేనీ తెలు నును నీ మేనీ
 నీ మేనీ నీ మేనీ నీ మేనీ నీ మేనీ

1. 1. 1

నీ మేనీ నీ మేనీ నీ మేనీ నీ మేనీ
 నీ మేనీ నీ మేనీ నీ మేనీ నీ మేనీ
 నీ మేనీ నీ మేనీ నీ మేనీ నీ మేనీ
 నీ మేనీ నీ మేనీ నీ మేనీ నీ మేనీ

1. 1. 1

89. Kalyani

endu daaku andu e nnu naxin seetu neenu?
 andamaina nu moomu ayvala - madadu galaku annadi

endu

andindu dirugakara' ativalu nintu Di
 Pondag x n veevula pogaru cunnaaru
 venda renda ranikaatu ventani neev nnavinta?
 Pandu maadu konnar la' PaTTika Pa vedamanu u

endu

Palumaaru naa saami bayalu velLaku mrokkee
 n uvaraani moohamuna nio ipuuci celulu
 aaru nuna v. leene yaani capparona valasi
 kuluka gubbala nanna gumu n veda ranadu

endu

mudamutuu maamad lu muv vago paala naa saami
 gudigonna tamakamuna ga Di yiddarunu
 nidura paravaSamuna vadalanoo kaugil Lu
 Padilamega naa laDano baTTi kaTTu kondunaa'

endu

89. "How to keep the seductive Hero for herself"

Naay ka swiya - Premaadbikya - Pragalbha swaach na -
 patika
 Naayaka Anukula samyaga Sangaramu

Here is a devoted wife who is not only jealous of the other
 women's eye on her Lord, but also zealous of protecting her treasure

of love for herself knowing fully well about his favourable attitude to her she takes to her Lord how to keep him to herself, when they are together in their love-chamber.

Where shall I hide you, what shall I do with you,
Your charming face, O my god, 'so exciting pleasure'

Where shall I ..

Don't roam about hither and thither
dames desirous of yo'r company
are swaggering round the clock!

How many shall I prevent and how to begot their excuse?
It seems they have taken a bet to take you away with them

Where shall I ..

A thousand times my Lord, I implore upon you not to go out,
with uncontrollable passion, in seeing you, those women long
to sip the honey of your lips and press their liting breasts and go

Where shall I

With joy, my darling muvayoru paala
both of us having joined as desires get piled up
rest the embrace gets loosened due to being unawares in sleep,
shall I get you tethered to my plaited hair and firmly fix?

Where shall I ..

90. సావేరి

మోక్షార్థైర్మమే మోక్షాని యోజయింఁబఁ మనీషణంధులు నూత్తుక
వేసిన సేలకు మనసు కదలి నేను

చీకాకు పడేయుచునే ఓ వేరియియో

||మోక్షాని||

అత్తమామ కూయలనక నైశ్చిత్యే బుద్ధి యొనవి దీక్షింపెనే'

పెత్తన పుష్ప సమస్త కీర్తి లోకాన పీడిత అమ్మననే

గుల్మ సు సువర్ణులు ప్రియవ లొరక కౌసల్యోర నొక్క చీకెనే

పాత్రమెరుంగునో చేట్టేసెదదేసి

బుచ్చమ నీసోంపెనే ఓ వేరియియో

||మోక్షాని||

1

2

90. *savviri*

maximum training margin can be obtained by minimizing

$$\frac{1}{2} \|w\|^2$$
[illegible]

1994

[illegible]

01/15/2019

[illegible]

†††††

1. *hara kani* 'kanda magpanua' 'sotuma'
 2. *hara kani* 'kanda magpanua' 'sotuma'
 3. *hara kani* 'kanda magpanua' 'sotuma'
 4. *hara kani* 'kanda magpanua' 'sotuma'
 5. *hara kani* 'kanda magpanua' 'sotuma'
 6. *hara kani* 'kanda magpanua' 'sotuma'
 7. *hara kani* 'kanda magpanua' 'sotuma'
 8. *hara kani* 'kanda magpanua' 'sotuma'
 9. *hara kani* 'kanda magpanua' 'sotuma'
 10. *hara kani* 'kanda magpanua' 'sotuma'

1114

90. "Fancy dress in love-Parade"

Parakliya + ParooDha

A well bred woman making love out of wedlock is the heroine
(Parakliya + ParooDha) in this story. Her friends flippantly dressed
Mayaag-pala in a woman's disguise and passed him off into the
heroine's chamber for a while away time. Whatever might be her
innocent acceptance in the game, when he asked her to play house
ultimately, it resulted for both in sweet embarrassment and pleasant
surprise for her.

..

O my dear, I have been cheated,

women have all combined and passed him off for a woman.'

O my dear...

I have got depressed in mind for whatever I did

I was thrown into embarrassment"

O my dear

He was introduced as our rich man's daughter

I bowed to him and was blessed and to become a bride

I have been assured that there is no need for shyness

and promised prosperity and a fitting bride-groom'

The peaks of my protruding breasts have been admired and

he pinched and scratched them with his naked finger tips

Having beckoned me to go and sit by his side

he asked me to treat with him some food my dear'

O my dear

Since her husband was out on tour

I was asked to sleep with her;

She asked me, let us just drink out of

each other's lips, to pass off time;

Since both were women, she felt very sorry

that intense longing remained unfulfilled

She tried to do what - so - ever"

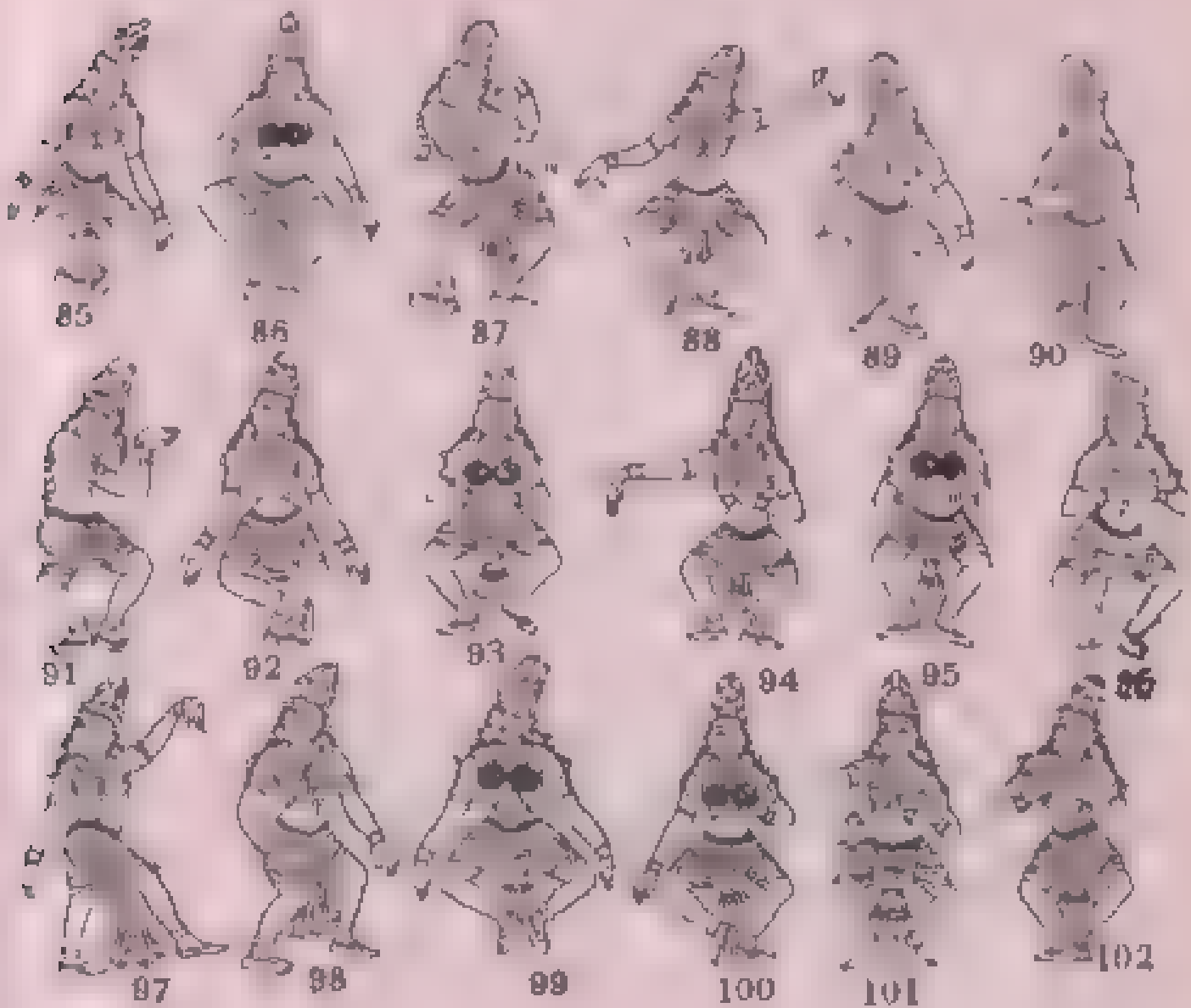
O my dear -

So I and her and the other two

engage ourselves in playing 'house',

O my dear, having been impressed all the while

that I was a woman, I've overtaken him,
 & that I did not leave becoming one with me in embrace
 My vagapala disclosed his identity
 and having joined me awakened my sensivity ties'



85 nitambam 86 skhalitam 87 Karihastam
 88 Prasarpitakam 89 simha v KruDitam 90 simhasa
 Karshitam

91 Udvattam 92 upasutakam 93 tati sanghottam
 94 jantam 95 avah tthakam 96 n veesam

97 melasa KruDitam 98 Uruakuttam 99 ratheskhidam
 100 v hNa Kramitam 101 sandhrantam 102 v hbandham

91. సోమ

(The following information was obtained from the above cited references.)

నిరమలని మెచ్చుకొంటున్న ఏతెరి

పరమకురావు యెరివక వచ్చి దూరేవు

శ్రీశ్రీ! ఓం నమో భగవతే

కరిమీరి తే పేళ్ళు? వారు వారు వచ్చేదు

వారిజముఖి! యేల నాడ వచ్చేవు?

91. *sourasTra*

ikam na namnamadevata-¹ maitaka+² kava
 ka-cela nayanata maitacela pashana
 maitakava³ maitakava⁴ maitakava⁵

sarasuDanu meccukonduvu eevēLa nu
cakkera kemmovi yaana manduvu

The authors are grateful to the National Science Foundation (NSF) for the support of this work. The work was supported by the NSF Grant No. 0000000.

eelavet on lasku seotava tammid... pöördumise...
 Kalikiroo! tirugaa kaakaseetuvu
 ca meeaa peeseetuvu... aala...

[illegible]

"Indulgent Lord to the whimsical bride"

(91) "Pati Paribhasam"

The hero who is teased by the constant changes in the attitudes and behaviour of his beloved comes forward to reassure her but appeals to her passionate love for him. The shyness of the heroine in this lyric reminds us of the history of Mrs. Rangini, the childhood friend of Keshavaiah, who happened to continue as a great admirer of the young girl but not yielding to his advances perhaps at the end of their lives.

can

Is it not possible to be such a
woman, what's the use of a lady's talk?

Your mood's very new, like butter, none brought
and stone hard in another a together. Oh, don't it all

you go on admiring my sensibilities and always
ask me to think of your sweetest days.
The next moment you lose the anger against me
and with indifference reach me. You go on abusing."

It's not at all

But I am your youthful mate. You show me devotion
with love knowing my yearning you put me towards you.
A young woman in another turn you make. That for me
enough with your shyness it's worth a thousand. It's not at all

When you were in love you feared that I and you were one
and parted with me, calling me as Mrs. Rangini.
Why then you only appear to treat me like a woman.
"I hate like lace, why do you clamour for rewards due?"

It's not at all

92. ಸವೆಂ

1. ನನ್ನಿಗಿಂತಲೂ ಮೇಲೆ ನನ್ನಿಗಿಂತಲೂ ಮೇಲೆ ನನ್ನಿಗಿಂತಲೂ ಮೇಲೆ
2. ನನ್ನಿಗಿಂತಲೂ ಮೇಲೆ ನನ್ನಿಗಿಂತಲೂ ಮೇಲೆ ನನ್ನಿಗಿಂತಲೂ ಮೇಲೆ
3. ನನ್ನಿಗಿಂತಲೂ ಮೇಲೆ ನನ್ನಿಗಿಂತಲೂ ಮೇಲೆ ನನ್ನಿಗಿಂತಲೂ ಮೇಲೆ
4. ನನ್ನಿಗಿಂತಲೂ ಮೇಲೆ ನನ್ನಿಗಿಂತಲೂ ಮೇಲೆ ನನ್ನಿಗಿಂತಲೂ ಮೇಲೆ
5. ನನ್ನಿಗಿಂತಲೂ ಮೇಲೆ ನನ್ನಿಗಿಂತಲೂ ಮೇಲೆ ನನ್ನಿಗಿಂತಲೂ ಮೇಲೆ
6. ನನ್ನಿಗಿಂತಲೂ ಮೇಲೆ ನನ್ನಿಗಿಂತಲೂ ಮೇಲೆ ನನ್ನಿಗಿಂತಲೂ ಮೇಲೆ

చిరులు లేని వాని మనసు విరివేమని చెబును కొందరు
 ముచ్చటకన్నో? మాయకన్నో? ముగియక ముచ్చట?
 కందుచు తలచి కుండునగత్తె లేంద రించ జేసిన
 ముచ్చట ముచ్చట నీమోహ మంతంతవరకు

| ఎచ్చన |

కదపి వానపి లేనది దలు గట్టి యింటక రావద్దంటివి
 నలుమారు వానితో హరి మృగిడు యింక జేసేతివి
 నొకపాటి నీ కొనమి తకు ముచ్చట తెలుసుకో నేగైతివి నేడా
 నొకటి ముచ్చట పొలుప కదలు నేమి నావేత నాదు

| ఎచ్చన |

92. saaveeri

eemaina neenandubbona veerokka y nini bampave!
 nama' ni vaaDina maaTalaaku vaaDu raadu manasu nocenu

| eemaina |

cakkanivaaDanti yivakaaDanti sarasuDanti vaanu veegame
 jakkanu koovale nani kondaru cakkeru booma u
 cakkaladeTTi yennennu vaga u ceesi vaanipundu gaanaka
 nokkate gaade yandaru veesaan yannaareeT maaTalu | eemaina |

vindu u beTTi vaanu manasu vincheemanti celulu kondaru
 mandulennoo? maayaalennoo? manitanamenloo?
 kanluva tena kunTenagatte lenda rentu eesina
 yindu mukhu' nu mooha mintintana raadu | eemaina |

kaasi vaanipai leenu nindalu gaTTi yinTiki raavaddanTivi
 Talumaaru vaanitoo pooru vadlanTe valuka jeeSativi
 calapaadi nu kopa mintaku vaccenu telusukoo neeravativu
 neeDaa

celiki muvva goopaalanakeDala seeva naa ceetagaadu | eemaina |

"Erring beloved and the helpless confident"

(92) saamaanya - Duuti SamghaTana

The heroine here is of courtesan category. She had a quarrel
 with her Lord. A messenger-maid who was requested to go as a medi-
 ator includes the heroine for what all she did to antagonise her Lord.
 Whatever may happen, I wouldn't go there
 send some other woman O my dear Dame,
 for what so ever you've spoken to him
 he wouldn't be coming here, since, it pained him a lot

Whatever

that he is a charming person, a man of great power and a man of very elegant and sensitive tastes. Some rogues and flirts hovering around are desirous of soon winning him over entirely for themselves, putting him to many a vex and showing a quiet disdain every woman gets exhausted why so many words. Whatever

serving him with trusts my god, some women are hoping to wear away his heart so that it belongs only to them, what with so many hearts and a great deal of secrecy and as much of goodness as also of straightforwardness knowing his weaknesses what so ever was done by so many among them all the mischievous women in spite of all this or for ever but I only pray that you as a fast friend measure up, can't you be contented! Whatever

You've pinned him but in many a count and shut with him and curtailed his visits.

Against repeated advice, you have quarrelled with him and become angry! O stubborn woman, your anger had brought about all the harm, you are unable to know. Today for me to try to break the union of that woman and Muvvaga-pa is next to impossible.

Whatever ...

93. కాంభోజి

మనము మన కేకాకర్మి మనము మనము
మనము మన కేకాకర్మి మనము మనము
మనము మన కేకాకర్మి మనము మనము

1. 1. 1.

మనము మన కేకాకర్మి మనము మనము
మనము మన కేకాకర్మి మనము మనము

మనము మన కేకాకర్మి మనము మనము

మనము మన కేకాకర్మి మనము మనము

1. 1. 1.

|| \mathcal{H}_T ||

1997

|| Π_2 H. 5. 1 ||

1. *Phylogeny*

2017

Misled I have been in my expectations,
 misplaced is my sense of discernment dear!
 Misled I have been. O dear, what shall I do!
 Mayyagopana dhasa tva I have ever much enjoyed. Misled
 The Man who is cool to every one has become now
 a burning ball of fire above me. O my dear!
 My hair, broken earlier the union of some pair
 might now have resulted in this my loneliness. Oh dear. Misled
 Seeing some inauspicious woman's face earlier
 might have resulted now in my tears falling down.
 The teasing parrot has been wreaking vengeance upon me
 I do not know at all how I have brought him up my dear. Misled
 I do not know what severe austerities have been observed
 by those women who've never had a break from their beaved
 I have been my lot to have around, such untimely friends
 who wear away the beaved further off my proximity. Misled

94. వరాళి

ప్రొడ్డు ప్రొడ్డు నిదురొడ్డు వారాలి నెడబాస నది మోడాలి
 తాదావు ని పాపాలాతి దావము పాపాతిం చెనమ్మ! I ప్రొడ్డు I
 కనలు కోనలు బారినాని మనసు మనసు నెనసినార
 నెనసినారాని తెనానినారలు నెనసు నునసెనాక I ప్రొడ్డు I
 కనలు మనసు గనన తెనానినార తెనపు తెనమనెనాని
 తెనానినార మనసు తెన మనసు తెనానినార I ప్రొడ్డు I
 మనసునారాని తెనానినార మనసునారాని కనాదాని
 ముడున తెనానినార వకట
 కనానినారాని తెనాని తెన దుడాయి తెన తెనానినార I ప్రొడ్డు I

94. varaali

Proddu proddu nidura nadu polati neDabaas nadi modala
 ta idavu ni paapalaati dāvamū paga saadhunceanamma! I proddu I
 kṇala kṇala baar naṇṇu manasu manasu nenasiṇaala
 nenasiṇaala telannanālu vānāma notasevaka I proddu I

arava mara u gaganai ttarava verava pramanavala
 iravara vana celai marava verava gomanaka la I proktaI

muva gopaa a ranmani maddabeI i kaadagaranu
 muDuva veravugaana nakaTaa
 paadanaN mava teva e bhuva nana cavidaalai I proktaI

"Time stands still - when she is away"

(94) Purusha + Viraha.

Things of loneliness suffered by the hero - an ideal husband - due to the absence of his beloved of extraordinary accomplishments and beauty. His time is spent by rumination over the pleasures of past meeting. The heroine in this lyric could be a Parakramaee, a woman who was wedded to another man, or a Saumanya, ie a courtesan.

-o-o-

Time doesn't pass off, and
 sleep eludes,
 ever since she is away from me!

This wretched life to what an extent has
 been a great corruption by day Time does not

Like tender branching of the creeper
 both the hearts having intertwined,
 with such a beloved's civilities
 one rarely comes across and cannot but admire! Time does not

Like a perfect of painting with innumerable
 qualities and exceptional lovability,
 such a luxurious beloved
 means to forget at all times! Time does not

Until she has gone away, how time has gone
 and having kissed and joined me,
 she could not be shown a corner to be hugged
 now I am not getting any more of her Time does not

95. గౌళిపంతు

మరచి నాదలా'యేమే? మగునా హా'

అరమర గలనాని అడుగ రావటె యిప్పుడు

| మరచి |

నీలమనే బోయన నుగులు సేబాటి రీపునా వెలిచె నే నగుతు

నీలమనే బోయన నుగులు

నగులు నుగులు హాపున్నున తాగుకీసరే నగుతు

| మరచి |

వెండి వేడు కొన్నదే నుగులు

వేడు వేడు బేటి అడుపు వెలిసినే నగుతు

వెండివేడు నన్నుననే నగుతు

దాళి తాళి జాలి, లేనని తాననినదే నుగులు

| మరచి ||

నాగులు ముప్పిస నున్నదే నుగులు

నాగులు క, ముప్పిస పొర దన్నదే నుగులు

నాగులు నున్నదే నుగులు

నందుకొని మరుకేరి నరిసినదే నుగులు

| మరచి |

95. gouLipantu

naaga naDala' yeennee? magava haa'

aramara galavanni alDagaraa la le yipaDu

| maraci |

na | Laku neebon vinadee garutu nuraal reevunani

nilicinadee gurutu

gaLlemu naTinadee gurutu

galuku gabbalu napamam taa galikinadee garutu

| maraci |

veladi veeDukonnadee gurutu

vela katha cevu maDupa visarinadee garutu

lalayunni navvinadee gurutu

daadi laala jada aannani laananadee garutu

| maraci |

paagaaThu mooyipai nuncinadee gurutu

aramuka ma vagopaalu Dannadee garutu

caluva duppaTi musukee gurutu

sandukani marukeeli sal pinadee garutu

| maraci |

95. The Rendezvous of remarkable memories"

Her line in this lyric is a woman making love out of wedlock a Parakuya - Reminiscences of housewife who had been graced by the Lord as a paramour are portrayed in this lyric

...
 ...
 ...
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 ...
 ...
 Does he seem ...

...
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 ...
 ...
 Does he seem ...

...
 ...
 ...
 Does he seem ...

96. ...

...
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 ...
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 ...
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 ...

96. Punnaga tarali

...
 ...
 ...

[illegible]

1. *Phragmites*

1. The first part of the paper is devoted to the study of the asymptotic behavior of the solutions of the system (1) as $t \rightarrow \infty$. It is shown that the solutions of the system (1) tend to zero as $t \rightarrow \infty$ if and only if the matrix A is stable.

1 1 1

1. The first part of the paper is devoted to the study of the properties of the function $f(x)$ defined by the equation

—

401. *Umbelliferaceae* *Umbelliferae* *Umbellales*

— 10 —

$$\frac{1}{2} \log \frac{1}{2} = -\frac{1}{2} \log 2 = -\frac{1}{2} \log 2^1 = -\frac{1}{2} \log 2^{\frac{1}{2} \cdot 2} = -\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \log 2^2 = -\frac{1}{4} \log 4 = -\frac{1}{4} \log 2^2 = -\frac{1}{4} \cdot 2 \log 2 = -\frac{1}{2} \log 2$$

■ ■ ■

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one's own exclusive possession?
Why have I asked my Lord at all
once again to go away?

* $\rho = 1$ (perfectly correlated) and $\rho = -1$ (perfectly anticorrelated)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020 1021 1022 1023 1024 1025 1026 1027 1028 1029 1030 1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1038 1039 1040 1

[illegible]

9. $\int_0^1 \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx = \frac{\pi}{4}$

9 1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020 1021 1022 1023 1024 1025 1026 1027 1028 1029 1030 1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1038 1039 10

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840. 84

[illegible]

L. 77

$$\text{Exp. 27: } \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^2 = \frac{1}{4} = 0.25$$

$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{1}{r^2} \right) = -\frac{2}{r^3} \frac{dr}{dt}$

10. 2009

the pleasing sweet south breeze
which makes one feel comfortable,
appears now as it blows.

4. $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$ = 1 out of 4

... 17

97. కల్యాణం

[illegible]

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840.

1. *Introduction*

మదన శాస్త్రమునేను బదిలినదాన గాను

[illegible][illegible]

1. *Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.

100

ప్రజారాధి! వివశే! నాచురిందట నమ

$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}} \right) = \frac{\partial L}{\partial x}$



97. *KaLyaaNi*

Cinnizana nee nee men da s' g'ayvee namnaa
kanak k'itane - na k'itane gofa oon'a momey

1. **Control**

va kiki berimani catta sud lalu ce, perer

maditu beeTta baammanna mu tamato aana manestro

1 Comment

ma tina sastrani, neso padiva daanagaana

satay. Dan i kanitkone sarasamugaaDu maneyu

| Служа |

more people, people and places named to me.

alamu rani la padesi namnikato hamuonDa mangeyu

| () |

பொதுவதற்கு எவ்வளவு பணத்தை மீட்டர் காட்டும்

... Das muss ja ganz rationell sein. Du machst es

1 (2 3 4)

97. "Coaxing an artless young bride"

swaya - Mugdha - Visrabdha NavooDha

A new young bride who is very shy and not much acquainted with the art of love but she is very anxious to follow the advice universally given by one and all to join the Lord at all Muvvagopala

• • •

Immature I am, I know nothing,
shyness overcomes me, dear!
All young girls ask me to stay put,
in Kanci Varada's embrace ' "

Immature I am

They instruct me at length to go about
and approach him,
and advise me to offer kisses
and fondle him with pleasure ' "

Immature I am

I am not acquainted at all with the rules of game of love
with him such a compassionate one. They want me to
carry on !!

Immature I am ...

"In a bed ofasmine buds with a steady and peaceful mind
they want me to release his heart and be in union with him " "

Immature I am ...

I, slender, delicate, tipped one, I am advised by all women
to join the Lord of all, our dear Murugapala

Immature I am

98. సారావస్థ

కోడికొడుకే య్యమక్క పొడవైన ముక్క యొక్క ముక్క
చేసింది పొడవైన ముక్క నీచి ముక్క చేసింది

(5^వ పాద)

తెలుపుని యెదురేగి తెలిసింది కోడి తెచ్చి
కోడికొడుకే య్యమక్క పొడవైన ముక్క యొక్క ముక్క
చేసింది పొడవైన ముక్క నీచి ముక్క చేసింది

(6^వ పాద)

చేసింది పొడవైన ముక్క నీచి ముక్క చేసింది
చేసింది పొడవైన ముక్క నీచి ముక్క చేసింది
చేసింది పొడవైన ముక్క నీచి ముక్క చేసింది
చేసింది పొడవైన ముక్క నీచి ముక్క చేసింది
చేసింది పొడవైన ముక్క నీచి ముక్క చేసింది

(7^వ పాద)

చేసింది పొడవైన ముక్క నీచి ముక్క చేసింది
చేసింది పొడవైన ముక్క నీచి ముక్క చేసింది
చేసింది పొడవైన ముక్క నీచి ముక్క చేసింది
చేసింది పొడవైన ముక్క నీచి ముక్క చేసింది
చేసింది పొడవైన ముక్క నీచి ముక్క చేసింది

(8^వ పాద)

98. *souraasTra*

k. l. a kuuse navaay a' naagunDebaila kallu manenee
ceebereay navaamuvadda ceeri maTaaDee Tantalou I k u D i

celayuni vedureeyi celag nertooDeeci
ga amu pa ni ga da maadi kastane; naamamee diddi
kudavala nertoo kalahame magi-ai
caluya capparama-ai meemu sarasa maadee Tantalou I k u D i

a ruu so baaru paTTi vintigaa somnudu be I I
burusu ramaa paTTi pondugaa turaayi ceeki
sarasani me-ay-cu- saare saareku mudda be I I
guru kaamunat so r muna gunni paikure TantiDe I k u D i

mukiveelukuni ventoo mo hamuna mudda be I I
akkarai vaggina reka aaveela nert vadam
makaya mura madana mandira raayenila ceeri
cakkani muvagi paala saamitoo gaasee laaditoo I k u D i

98. 'Day - break punetuating 'eternity''

Parakliya - PrauDha

A wedded woman making love out of wed lock to a paramour
Like Muvagapala, By the time she was one with the Lord, the Cuck
crowed

* * *

There the Cuck crow alas and makes me
miss a couple of beats in the heart"

O maid within a short while I've met
my Lord and had a hearty chat

There the

Having welcomed and brought in my lover
applied sandal paste to neck and touched up musk-beauty mark
given a go-by to the argument with the moon
and as we start flirting in the cool shaded bower "

There the

Adorning his tuft with flowers and rare jewels
winning a silk garment and fixing a crown piece
Looking at his lips and offering kisses often,
by the time I started pressing his bosom with mine"

There the

Having folded my hands and supplicated, and
 laid kisses on his lips with passion
 After shamelessly having loosened the waist-band and
 with rising desire made the Chief of Capital's castle reach home
 By the time I've been one with my Lord Muvvaga-pala There too

99. ఆనందభైరవి

పూర్వం తలచి పంపి సుకూమారు దిత దళి మంచి మేల్కనీ యలనీ
 ఏ కరీమాన్ యపుడనీ తోను
 దాకక తలపినానే తరుణి యోవేళ

| పూర్వం |

తొనా కెమ్మివే చెప్పిరి తున్నానీ నొక్కడోయే పు నుడు
 ఎమ్మెడద ముకై మెట్టులు తున్నానీ పంకడోయే పు నుడు
 దొప్పని రొమ్మెన రొమ్మె తేడ్కనానీ చెమల గ్రమ్మెపు నుడు
 యెక్కువ ప్రాడ గనుక చెప్ప తగినదేమి
 యప్పడే తరుణికోవే కలలనరొ సేపు

| పూర్వం |

పాడుతో రళరళాన్యముల నియపుగాని పాక్ష పల్కేళ్ళ నుడు
 లోని పాడేమనన తాళు కొందువుగానీ అరుక వేసేవు నుడు
 పగవు పెన్నెరి దుప్పి పడులు ముడుతువుగాని ఎట్టి దీసేవు నుడు
 తలచిపెల్లనొక్కడ మి తలచిపెల్లనొక్కడ
 తలచానైవాగాని లలనరొ యోవేళ

| పూర్వం |

కోరిన గరనము ముక్కోపానని నేమివాకోర వేరేళ్ళ నుడు
 గానమున జక్క మెటిగి నడుతున్నానీ గాన జేసేవు నుడు
 సాగనానానై తగు కనెన సరసజ్జారాజైసానీ
 సారెకు పారితే నీవె యోడువుగాని
 పరస రయలను పలదు నుమీ!

| పూర్వం |

99. ananandabhairavi

paucina taura va enee sukumaaruDita Dant cuao
 mellanee yeeavee
 eecakanee va m. yipuDama nutaana
 daacaka telpananee taruNirao yu.eeLa

| pūrvam |

akka, ta kemma vippa arinava, aana noka tavaveva sumu,
 akka, adama apa mudala untavugani enaka booveeva, samu
 akka, e mambala ninnu kavutav, tana, anala grammevu sumu
 akka, a pradi — a ganaka vippalagina deemi
 vappu, ee kulasukase e kola arinava I panna!

chaitu e ratanaasvama a untavugani hee, ipakeeva samu'
 aya va! Deema na teed akuntavugani a ukavesevu samu
 va apse, pinner deeva viradu maduntavugani, pilli dasevu sumu
 tilla vitanu, saastramela deasina danna
 tige, tanna va naa gaan, la maru vaveela I panna!

kanna, rasunu ma vage padani namma gata
 preeva sumu!
 gata, vanna, e tanna g, nadi, a ag, nadi gata preeva samu
 saata sangraha va tag, daaava, sarasa or
 talavainagaani
 saareku naanti naye vaadava gani
 ee, sa, talaanu va adu sumu I panna!

99 'Grooming a bride how to entertain the Lord'
 saamaanya - sakhi - & paalambhana.

The confidant advising a heroine of a ,tesan type how to
 make love to such a delicate and elegant lover like Lord
 Muvvagopala.

• • •

Just like a colubard that has a delicate,
 delicate,
 have a look and exercise your sway very slowly!
 Without teasing and at last now without
 finding anything to say — it may be a young woman! Just like a
 You may sport with the — arm — of —
 but take care not to press!
 You may plant kisses on the mirror-like cheeks
 but take care not to bruise
 You may place your bosom on his bosom but
 beware of not hurting him with your breast peaks
 Since you are mature what's there to be told
 you try to understand a woman here and now! Just like a

You may spend time fully occupied with the secrets of game
of love

but let you not err on talking too much.

Let him angry with you, let him say anything

bear it, but don't lose your temper!

You may comb your shining hair and don't waver on it,

but don't try to extract anything

however much knowledge gleams in the recesses of game,

and however much fit you may find yourself, now!

Just like a ...

In your flirtation with Muvvagopala

don't try to scratch him with your nails

knowing as well as you may fondle him you like,

but be careful not to hurt him!

After becoming an adept in the essence of game

You may behave like me as often as you like

but don't try to show off during balance 'love game'

Just like a

100. కాంభోజి

నోరవ్వనది నమ్మి! ఓ తెలియ! నే

పిల్ల నాది దుడు వే జేసి నామ్మనాన

|| నోరవ్వు ||

కలికిరో మోచిపై కాలుక విల్లలతోమ

నామ్మడిచోటికి పట్టే నే అమ్మకాంభోజి

పలకె నామ్మకొని పలికినందుకు విదు

పలికినాంబులతో నే అమ్మమ్మనా

తెలు లదిగిలేను నప్పులకని వారిలో

నామ్మజానాంబోజి నామ్మజా జేసితిని తే

|| నోరవ్వు ||

లో 1 నామ్మకొని నామ్మకొని అమ్మకొని

నామ్మకొని నామ్మకొని అమ్మకొని

అదిరి వచ్చిన కోప మడముక మెల్లవే

అదిమేర కాదంటేనే అందుకువాడు

అదిరించిలేవాకు యిది యేమోనోయని

యెరవాకు పామెత యెల్లు వానితోనే

|| నోరవ్వు ||

నమో వాంఛితమునకు నీవు నీవు
 నను కమ్మ విమ్మననే అందుకు వేను
 ననుకొని నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు
 ననుకొని నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు
 ననుకొని నీవు నీవు నీవు నీవు

I n o r e t t a I

100. Kaambhooji

n o t t a n u t i n a m m a n u n o v a t n e
 v i n a v a a n a n d a n u v i n t e e v g g a v a n a n i

I n o r e t t a I

k a n k a n n o n n a p a i k a t a k e n n a g g e t t a n u
 a n a n u l a n t a n v a c c e n e e a n d a k u l o s a n
 p a l a n e n o r e k k o n p a k i n a n d a k u v i n t u
 D u h k i r a n t u l u j e e s e n e e ! a a s u d d l u l u
 a n a l a b e t e n a n a v a l u k a n v i n t u
 n n a v a p a n d i t o o n a r a g a n e s i t n i n t e e

I n o r e t t a I

a d a n a b e d a n a l e k a n u t i l a l a t t u k a t a n a
 g a d a n g a n n a n a n e n e a n d a k a n e n e
 a d a n v a c c i n a k o n p a m a d a k a m e l a n e e
 a d a n e n n a k a n d a n t i n e a n d a k u v a a l a
 a d a n e n t e e n a k u y i d v e e m o n n a y a n
 v a r a l a k u s a a m e t a v a l a n v a a n i t a n n e e

I n o r e t t a I

v i n v a m m a g a l a m u p a i v a d e m p a r a s a m u t a
 n a n u k e n n o n n a n n a n e n e a n t a k a n e n u
 e n a v a v a c c i n a v a a n m a n a s u n e p p i n e l a
 g n a n a m u g a d a n v i n t i n e e a n t a l o o v a l u
 n n a n u p a l i v a c c n e n a n v a k a l t e n u
 m a v a g a n p a a l a n m a m m a l a m u c e e t a

I n o r e t t a I

100. "Beloved considerate to the defaulting lover"

swiya - PrauDha - Gurumaana.

A devoted wife's husband was having clandestine activities but when she questioned him about it, he tried to snub her by acting rude & but her tact and patient manipulations in the art of love brought him round

* * *

I had no words to say after that. O my friend!
 that I will be ashamed if all and sundry hear!"

I had no

My dear, carrying collyrium stains on lips
 my beloved returned home when I felt hurt and spoke
 he got provoked and raised a hell
 On being enquired by the maids,
 I replied hiding the truth that
 it was all in fun my dear!

I had no

With foot print on forehead, without fear or shyness
 he came abegging for an embrace. For that matter
 controlled my anger and mildly told him that
 it was not proper for him, but
 if he shouted at me, I wondered what would be
 my lot like a panna leaf torn by the pointed thorn."

I had no

Listen my dear, with the red stain of
 the betel juice on the neck
 he came abegging my red lip.
 that it was not a great thing to hurt
 one who came to join me when I remained quiet
 he behaved like a changed man joining me as of old
 for it was mayavagopaaah, with all my due deference."

I had no



103. udhattiNam 104. nishadha KruDaaN. 105. loolaNam
 106. nanga upasarpitaN. 107. SakalAasyaM
 108. gangaavataaraNam

101. ఘనతారావము

అంతఃపూర్వముననున్న ఘనతారావము
అంతఃపూర్వముననున్న ఘనతారావము

101

అంతఃపూర్వముననున్న ఘనతారావము
అంతఃపూర్వముననున్న ఘనతారావము

102

అంతఃపూర్వముననున్న ఘనతారావము
అంతఃపూర్వముననున్న ఘనతారావము

103

అంతఃపూర్వముననున్న ఘనతారావము
అంతఃపూర్వముననున్న ఘనతారావము

104

101. ghanTaaraavanu

ee kanna nnu vammaa veluvareeginnaku konna
vareeginnaku varamu yadugoru konna nnu nnu

101

UnnavoLa runDannaLa Oragupa nannu nnu nnu
annanna nnu keda annanna u teene ceedu

102

Uthavaale saadaku a saadaku nnu nnu
nnpa nnu machanna nnu nnu nnu nnu

103

Uthavaale saadaku a saadaku nnu nnu
nnpa nnu machanna nnu nnu nnu nnu

104

101. 'Beloved awaiting the Paramour'

saamaanya - Viraha - Vipralabdha.

A female of the desaa category long yearning to be with the
Lord suffers from the anga shatruye until she meets her Lord

Why have I fallen in love my dear
how can I get over all this, O maid

I don't know that it would take this turn,
With Chelava Raaya of Yadugiri

Why have I ..

I'm not allowed to be wherever I am
I'm unable to lay myself down more than once!
denied food and edibles, even honey becomes bitter!

Why have I..

Anything even is a taboo even medicines are like thorns,
and the unbearable is passion, heaving heavy long sighs often!

Why have I ..

Thoughts always remain with him
and threshold is the place where I stay,
with Chelava Raaya who is the same as mayyagopada
who met me a number of times!!

Why have I ..

102. మధ్యమావలి

పల్లెకాయె నా మనసు వల్లనాయె నేడి
పల్లెనాయె ప్రాణోపాప ముప్పకోపాం

|| ౧౨౦ ||

పల్లికి రావేమోయె వాడిన మేగ వేగవోయి
పల్లెకు కప్పు రెప్ప కను నీ దీయిస్తున్నవోయి
పల్లెకు జక్కరి నక్క ముగ్ధమిక్కొన్న పిచ్చుతోయి
పల్లెన కప్పురి బొట్టు ఎక్కె వేలి చొరక చూపువోయి!

|| ౧౨౧ ||

పల్లె ఎచ్చిన జడవ్రేలు పొగరేడ వోయి
గరిత యెవతే నీమోచి గంట జోసెనోయి!
మొరమున నెచ్చెల కోలు మన్న మేద పోవోయి
మమోలి వేసెచ్చ మగ వ పేగు వెలుపవోయి

|| ౧౨౨ ||

పల్లె ఎక్కి గండము మేన నాళితద్వితయం నోయి
చలువ వన్నీటి వాసన తడవోయి
పల్లెనయ్యెన్న వాసనలే కంటియన్న వాడవోయి
నామమోగి ముప్పకోపాల నీ చగుల ఎర్రనూయి

|| ౧౨౩ ||

102. madhyamaavati

Calanaave naamanasa calanaave neela

Calanaa e praveesa Saamu muvva goopaala!

Calala

Vaddaki raaveemoo vi vaadina mogameelad looyi?

naddara kannu reppaianu naDivunna looyi?

naddampa lekki nokki muddila konna devvathoy?

diddina kastoor baTTu cedare del seninka de pamooyi?

Calala

viru ucaTTina laDayreeIa saga seeDidooyi

garita vevate namooyi ganIi Jeesennooyi

varanuna galbali poTTu lunnam davalada looyi?

marageela Ceeseevu magava pooru de upavooyi?

Calala

Ia ucari gandhama meena paNatevvate - vaad nooyi

VeevunnaVannavale kaasavunna Vaadavaooyi

Ia umaru maVvagoopaala nuvagala delisennooyi?

Calala

102. "Tell-tale marks of His secret exploits"

saamaanya kharDita Vakrookigari-ta

A courtesan I've taking her lover to task for having had an affair with some other woman.

...

It's cool and peaceful in my heart,

it's cool and peaceful today!

It's cool and peaceful - Lord of my life

my master muvva goopaala!

It's cool..

Why don't you approach me - why is your face withdrawn?

Flaze of sleep is heavily hanging over your eyelids?

who is she that has pressed and kissed your glossy cheek my Lord?

the secret behind the displacement of the mask-beauty mark is getting revealed!

it's cool..

Whence is the glamour of cheek caused by the fishing of plucked hair, draped in flowers?

What is that waxy damsel who has and a fast dent on your red lower lip?

Whence are those imprints of pressure from pointed breasts on your bosom?

Why do you hide? Why don't you tell me, what is the name of the dame my Lord!

It's cool..

Who is the worthy woman, that has applied sandal paste, on your body?

Whence have you been drenched in those fragrances of rose water?

Were you not making with me, as though you had been love-smitten?

How many times muktaganopama do I come to know your pretentions?

It's cool..

103. కాంభోజి

గరిమిత లయ్యేర నాసాది కక్కలేతి తలయ్యేర

గరిమిత లయ్యేర కరికి విజయ తామర

మొరక వన్ను నీ పుట మీసము నొక్కకు మళ్ళి

180

కురులు కూడని చిరుత పరువాన నన్ను నీ

వరులు మరులు జేసి న న్నరయిరమమ

విరజాణి కయ్యపై మరుని మంత్రములచే

పరిపరి పగలింత పలుకు నాచవి నొక

181

వలున నేరని లేత వయసున నమ్మ నీ

వాడుకుగానే పొక్క జల్లి కళరేపించు

మోసాలు దూసి పోకముడిలోఁ బడెయ్యవేసి

పరిగి గరిగిత పేయకయ్యలూ మొక్కే

182

అక్కర తెలియని అరవిరి ప్రాయాన

కక్కిన దయవానిలో తప్పు మొక్కులు మొక్కుమ

నక్కలోనే వచ్చరించి బాసలన్నైన జేసి

యొక్కన జేర్చి నోవొదయిండు నొక్కేనా

183

103. Kaambhooji

g g nta ayyeera naasaami sakk g nta ayyeera'
g g nta lavveera ka ik Viaya naaghaya
mohanaannu n i Tan i mananu nokkaku ma h

g h

k m a ka i an ciruta paruVaana nanna nu
viraala maru i jesi nanna vinu u
Varalaa i Savvapai manni mantrama aare
naripati Vaga nta paaku naacevisaake

g h

vayasaareen heta vayasina nanna n
palake aare sokka pa i ka aare nu
mohanaa du aa pa ka mulara pala cevi - Veesi
cevi g g nta seevaku aayasa ma m k kee

g h

akkuta te nani ara e pravaana
dukk a dya van e tappu mooku u - mooku u
pakkathu ne pavai na baari honama eesi
vakkana keri kude i ayanda nokkeeva

g h

103. 'An artless young bride to an adroit lover'

saamaanya - Mugdha - NavooDha

An innocent and new young bride of courtesan category having
her first meeting with her lover - here King Vravaraghava
Kshetravva composed this in Tanavar Court

..

I get tickled inside my ribs - my master
I get tickled inside my ribs!
What a tickling sensation! O Vravaraghava
stop pressing the tip of my budding breast
with your pointed toothaya n and agum!

I get tickled...

Immature I am with unkempt hair
having enthralled me and with your sport having made me feel
fatigued,

in the arms of a smokes with the very charm of love-god
your sweet whispering of passion rears
my ears like honey repeatedly!!

I get tickled.

mandagammananu peeta lendaraa aa nerata
 vandama luvu— paakinduvataarai'
 candamugaaadika sandaraakaara maa
 sandaraangi nu kedura vuvu a cunnaduraa

raa raa

baala paanpana virali parai vannad-rar'
 srutula nukke pulamaana g-nad-raa
 valugan! too calameelaraa' mavvaga
 pa-a-vee-araa' la! aceela ceeselayaraa

|| raa raa ||

104. Solicitation through a messenger-maid"

Jathi sanghaTina (Messenger-maid)

Here the heroine is a *Vasaka-sanka* one who has decried
 her house and herself and while expecting the Lord's arrival she
 sends her maid as a messenger who speaks to the Lord about her
 mistress and her message of love

..

Come to our cottage to spend the night
 Our mistress has invited you!

Come our charmer has sent you messages
 several times, of her love for you
 wake up she wants you waiting for you as
 eternal spring of love surges!

Come to our ...

She is a short of stunning graces and
 cupid's parrot with a fating sweet heart
 upon you as her charms are spread to,
 there is compassion in her looks!

Come to our ...

She is admired for slow gait her beauty
 must be w-messed to be overpowered
 It's not proper for you Prince Charming
 to make our Princess wait for you !!

Come to our ...

the young bride has spread O Lord, a bed of
blossoms holding a floral wreath;
why muvvaagrapaana should you be so
stubborn with her and why this delay?

Come to our ...

105. మోహన

గడియ గడియకు మనవి గలదటవె కొమ్మా!
పడతిరో నా మనోభావ మెరిగిన దొరకు

|| గడియ ||

కలనైన కలవరింతలనెస దనవామ
ములే గాని వేరొకటి తల వదని తెలిసి
కలలము నన్ను గారిచింపిన విభుడు
తలిదునోసిరో! తానె దయజూడవలె గొక

|| గడియ ||

యదిజాసి నన్నత దన్నునున్నది తేడు
పడుచుదనమున దనపాదముల గతియనుచు
పడతిరో! యొక పెట్టుబట్టరాదు వట్టిన
వికలరాదని మంచి దీపము గలిగిన దొరకు

|| గడియ ||

అలపాటలను పరి యన్నిటను నెరిజాణ
మేటి యో తనకొకరు పాటలరనును
మూటి మూటికి నన్ను మరుకేళితో దేవగి
పాటెంచు మువ్వగోపాలవకు వికమీద

|| గడియ ||

105. moohana

gaDiya gaDiyaku manavigaladaTave komaa'
paDaturoo naa manobhaava menginadoraku

|| gaDiya ||

Kalanaina galavarintala naana dananaama
mule gaani veerokaTi talacadani telisi
ka agalannu nannugaaravincina vibhaDu
talru baanuroo taane dayaJuuDavaIegaaka

|| gaDiya ||

vel' aas na natid'koo I' aana h' ledu
 pa' uad'namana i'rapaa' h'mu'e ga'v' ma'u
 pil' aho'e v' kipa' I' a' ad' h'mu' to pa' I' na
 Vu' a' a' ad' h' ma' h' rudu ga' g' na' do' a' u

gal'va

vel' a' ad' a' l' a' na' ma'v' a' n' i' a' na' ne' r' a' a' Na
 ma' I' ya' t' u' n' a' k' na' sa' I' a' e' r' a' a' u
 ma' I' ma' I' ki' na' na' ma' r' u' s' e' e' l' a' u' b' e' na' g' i
 pa' I' na' mu' v' a' g' o' p' a' h' k' a' u' n' i' ka' n' u' d' a

gal'va

105 "Perfect mutuality and frequent solicitation"

saamaanya - soundaryagarvita

A perfect courtesan, dignified, proud of her own beauty,
 and charms asked her courtiers why should she go on supplicating
 to Lord Muvva, p'ad it every stage

..

Should every hour pass off with a humble supplication?
 O woman, to my master who knows my predilections well?

Should every ..

Would I go on dreaming about it to katead to sleep,
 knowing pretty well that I think of no other name
 but his, for that, for ever has he not favoured me?
 O fair lord of mine, should he not nurse the grace is to me?

Should every ..

Never away from me, he had never been alone
 your puri, p'ade should never make one take a stubborn stand
 I, he has taken, one should never relax from the same
 that as he is a chief with a title to his right?

Should every ..

Seeing that I am well versed in all the arts, games and lyrics,
 having no one else comparable to me, to see who used to treat me
 in equal terms with himself in sport of love
 O such a dear master, muvva, oopana, hereafter

Should every ..

106. మోహన

కన్నానీకే వాదగానా నోహూ! వాదేలీ రాయా
మక్కున దీర్చరా! మా మువ్వగోపాల!
సక్కి వాదా నీ పాదాది యేమిరా!

|| కల్ప ||

కన్నాగమనీ నీ దవలీక నేమిని నీయకాప దామ్మది నేదేమిరా
కమ్మని వాతెర కందిన దేమిర
కాల్కున నేతలు తదిదదు కేమిరా!

|| కల్ప ||

కన్నానీకే వాదగానా నోహూ! వాదేలీ రాయా
తిన్నని పలుకులు పలుకన దేమిర
తొలిన తలముక వాదాదేమిరా!

|| కల్ప ||

కన్నానీకే వాదగానా నోహూ! వాదేలీ రాయా
మనమున నిన్నేనమ్మితి జాల
మారులంకున్నానది యేం?

|| కల్ప ||

106. moohana

kannaanike vadagana noohu! vadeeli rayaan
makkuva dircaraa! ma muvva gopala!
sakk vanna nipaadadi yemira!

|| kka ||

nammagamuna nibalaka nemira nutekandi nammadaree
deemira?

kammari vaatera kandina deemira
kaalunu cetalu nibaladu teemira?

|| kka ||

kannu a niddura gamneedeemira galamuna lema talu
gaareedeemira?

tinna ni palukulu balukavadeemira
tola telavakunnaa vadeemira?

|| kka ||

mapar madidula muvva gopala! veepanamaru galast vadeela
manamuna ninnee nammiti jaala
maarada ka kannaavad vela?

|| kka ||

166. "Lover who is shying off"

saamaanya - Atripa - PrauDha.

Her mate here is of courtesan type well versed in arts of love and is of unsatiated passion. While she was expecting a longer course of sport - I love - the hero appeared to have completed the game in haste and felt exhausted. She countermands him to further sport.

..

If a single session of enjoyment
evokes in you such a posture like this
I wonder what sort of sport is this?

If a single..

I, O my Linging C. muvagepana,
having been enchanted, you look so very charming!

If a single..

Should traces of fatigue show up on your face?
O my charmer, should your bosom tremble?
Why should your lips still retain that red tinge?
Your hands and feet continue to be faulting my dear

If a single..

Should a haze of sleep hang over your beautiful pair of eyes
Why should beads of instant sweat roll down your neck?
Why do you indulge at all in straight faced talk
Are you in your senses, or out of consciousness?

If a single..

O my charming muvagepana Lord of Inapan!
Today you have enjoyed with me very intensely
my talk in you abounds beyond I put in my heart
Why don't you respond at all to my hearty talk

If a single..

107. మోహన

ఒక్క గడి గడే యాగాజితే యిదేదో పదేదే

ఒక్క వి మాటే అక్క రదేరే

పక్క దోనమో ఓ భామామణిరో!

1 ఒక్క 1

నన్ను పు నలుకులు పరిశేవేమే? నన్నులు ఎప్పుడో పేమే?

తన్నది మాపులు మాన వదేమే?

నన్ను మంచి మాట తాడ వదేమే?

1 ఒక్క 1

పదములు తడబడి నడిచే దేమే?

పాటమాట తాడ నో తాడ దేమే?

తనువున నెమటలు జారే దేమే?

తరుణిరో! పెదపులు తడిచే దేమే?

1 ఒక్క 1

మదనమే కేళికి తదశే వేమే? మమతదీర ముద్దీయ పదేమే?

నెదరి ఖయంబున జూతే వేమే? మదుపులీయ నయ్యాడ దేమే?

1 ఒక్క 1

ఉన్న తావునను వుండ వదేమే? కన్న సాయము కదిలే దేమే?

నెన్నుడు మువ్వగో పాలుడు తలియగ

వెందీ మనకది భయ మేమే?

1 ఒక్క 1

107. moohana

okka gaDivaxee yulaaga tee yideeTaghanamee

grakkuna maaTiki akkara duraga

pakka booneemoo oo bhaamaamaNiraa!

1 okka 1

sannampu pa ukka a pal keeveemee ? kannulu

payyeda gappe veemee?

tinnaru cuupulu cuupavadeeme?

nannu manci maaTa LaaDa vadeeme?

1 okka 1

padama a toDabaDi naDaeedeemee?

paaTumaaTa aaDa nooraaDa deemee?

lanuvuna cemaTalu jaare deemee?

laruNiraa pedavulu laDipeedeemee?

1 okka 1

mudanur kē k pedaree vee mee? manatad ra

muddiya vadeemeo?

cedhē vamaana pūkee vee mee? maD, pa

va ce vadaa te deeme?

ikka

unnata vanaa VanDaa teeme? kadeptayamu

kadilee deeme?

venuol u muvag x pūnal hē tel, aga

venuol mūkad bhavanu nase?

107 "Encouraging the exhausted beloved"

swaya - Madhya - Abhisaarika.

A wealthy woman had her young husband have a trust of an appointed place. The confident chides the heroine for the fluttering heart and informal moves in the game of love.

If a momentary presence makes a woman let her pass

How can I have a friendly relation?

If a momentary

As soon as the longing has been satisfied

And I can step aside, I trust with you

If a momentary

Why do you matter in working tones?

And you suppose the very air already?

Your looks do not extend being straight at me!

Why do not you enter into a sweet dialogue?

* If a momentary

Should you be further going steps while working?

Why do not you open your mouth for calling?

Sound words of sweet kind are coming down your lips?

And you should be going with my steps?

If a momentary

Why are you getting so tired of my sport?

Should you be so frightened and I should not?

Why do not you partake in my heart's content?

Your heart does not utter a word behind me!

If a momentary

You can talk to me where ever you are for a moment

As I prefer to meet you when you are near my eyes

If I may not go with you under cover of my

For one of us is sure to be a true friend?

If a momentary

108. ఖండె

ఫలమింక యేమి కద్దు? భామరో? చాలు
పలకలెలా మాయవా గుప్పాల పొందువచ్చు

|| పలమింక ||

రెనకి వానిలోనే కూడి జేపిలి నెనరు
వానిలో తేలిపోయి మితి ఎరిచిల్లా యోగేసు
వానిలో వాని కోసరిలు దినదిన మేలిండు
వానిలో వాడేమి నా కోరిన వాడు

|| పలమింక ||

వానిలోనే వాడేదకు పడేయనలసిండు
రామా వాడేందు రాదలచితే రావితేదెగాదు
యేమో నాటి కాయా పాయా యింకవిచిత్రుడు
వానిలో నా మేలిండువానిలో పై వాడే మూడుపాడు

|| పలమింక ||

వానిలో కోరిండు కూడినా పోలిక మోలు నున్నది
రాని పోయిన నా మేలిండు రాకుండుకోన్నది
వానిలో రాకము చేయించి యి సేరినేమొన్నది
పొలిండు మున్నుకోసొందు పొలిండుకన్ను పన్ను

|| పలమింక ||

108. KhanDe

phalaminka yeemukaddu? bhaamaroo caala
palakela maamuvu gaupala ponduvadu

phalaminka

renaki vanaulo neekaru. Di jesi ti nenaru
CanavulemceevuTa vanti caameTaa yudeeru
vanajukaru vaani kosaramai dina lina muporu
kaavanna vaareemanna kaadana pooru

|| phalaminka

vaamaakshirun' vandadaku vacceemanna leedu
raamaa vadrudu raada acitee raanicceed gaadu
veemaa naati kaavaa paayaa yinkapam ceDu
braamaa naamanasu vaani pai naati vandapodu

|| phalaminka ||

enloḥ laṇṇakuaḥṇaḥ lutava maḥṭa saṇṇa
 rantaḥ seṇṇaḥ naṇṇaḥ saṇṇaḥ seṇṇaḥ
 antaṇṇaḥ saṇṇaḥ seṇṇaḥ saṇṇaḥ
 vittaḥ saṇṇaḥ seṇṇaḥ saṇṇaḥ

phatṇaḥ

108 'His pre-occupation and her frustration'

saamaanya, Kalahaantarita

The heroine in this lyric is of courtesan type and one who has
 had a quarrel with her hero who is of independent love habit.
 She sorrows for him but is angry with his wayward nature

...

'Is there a heart still to be reached?'

Enough, no more talking;

I don't want any more than with Mevagpala

Is there

I've sought after him and having missed I've developed
 longing for him

while the winged favours here my dear how could I still be
 succeed?

O a two-eyed one only for his sake goes on the dark brow
 those who have witnessed and heard, would it be changed?

Is there.

O fair eyed one he has no need to come here

O charmer if he wants to come here would I allow him?

On that day itself I was all over it serves no further cause!

O fair one my mind refuses to entertain him at a

Is there.

O sweet of me but I don't want to become sad

without making a loss my heart turned into a stone

get tired of the other day of waiting for him

strange are the ways of a cup of love - I don't know

Is there

109. పోరాష్ట్ర

నాల్గొండుకు లేస్తేలేకెను గలవా?
మనవాడు కలిగిన ముచ్చెగోపాల దేవా

1 నా 211

నాల్గొండులే నా కిరవన యుద్ధలేదో?
రాతా నిను తెవము మారుగ జూడలేదో?
కూనమి గిరి కొమ్మన పతి ముచ్చలేదో?
నాల్గొండు సడలె రాల్చెనీ గాక

1 నా 222

నాల్గొండు నా మేను నీ కమ్మకొమ్మదానాదో?
నాల్గొండు నీ కిరవను తమిళుడో లేదో?
నాల్గొండు నీ గాదో మోద నింజునక నీసె
నాల్గొండు నీ వేరే నడుమకొన్నది కాని

1 నా 231

నాల్గొండు నీ ముగ నాదేయందగ లేదో?
వేడుక తెల్లంపలేదో? వేడుకొన లేదో?
నాల్గొండు నీ యుద్ధదానముదో?
నాల్గొండు నీ ముచ్చగోపాల పత్తి కాని

1 నా 241

109. sauraasTra

naava la duDuku eenaTu kairanu palavaa?
naava naalu kaligina naavaagopaala deevaa?

1 naava la

eeran n i kaagilee naa kiravani yunDaleedoo?
naava n n duvama naataga luuDa Leedoo?
naava n gasara kummani videmiva leedoo?
daava tapp naDuvaga daaLanattigaska

1 naava la

anulA na naameenu n i kammu konnadaana gaadon?
tanu dharaka neenu tam nundaga leedon?
naavaa lokkattigaadon? naaTanidapa leeka naava
naava n n needu veeree naDuku konnadigaani

1 naava la

kun vanna d namatu guuDi yunDaga leedoo?
veeluka rampa leedoo? veelukana leedoo?
vaalagaampu palukuna vanna d ananu gaadon?
paal i dappiraa muvaga paala? vantaragegaani

naavaa

109 "beloved's prayer to the lover looking aside"

Pariksha Parapna Madhyama

a wedded woman making love out of wedlock to a paramour
like muvva-gappa asks the Lord whether there was any
discontent caused by her immature behavior

Is there any hasty action ever, on my part?

If so blame me muvva-gappa! ("my dear Lord" Is there any

Did I not ask for your embrace to be my refuge?

Did I not place you on a pedestal as my God?

Did I not beg of your love offering you to bed and eat
except that I did not recognize when you went astray?

Is there any ..

were we not together when we lived with each other

Did I not take your pleasures and supplicate to you often?

was I not serving you very faithfully like a bond-maid

except that because of your impropriety it has come to this pass!"

Is there any ..

110. సురటి

మమరలో ముడికొని మోక్షము కోసే సత్తము

మనోమయము మోక్షము కోసే సత్తము

[౧౧౦]

మమరలో ముడికొని మోక్షము కోసే సత్తము

మమరలో సరసంపు మోక్షము కోసే సత్తము

మమరలో ముడికొని మోక్షము కోసే సత్తము

మమరలో ముడికొని మోక్షము కోసే సత్తము

[౧౧౧]

మమరలో ముడికొని మోక్షము కోసే సత్తము

మమరలో ముడికొని మోక్షము కోసే సత్తము

మమరలో ముడికొని మోక్షము కోసే సత్తము

మమరలో ముడికొని మోక్షము కోసే సత్తము

[౧౧౨]

౧౧౦. సూర్యోదయశయే మమమలమే ౩
 తరాకు మల సాదము తాత్రేవే
 తరయిపట్టిన మందు తంకక్కనాపక్క
 తరయిపట్టిన మందు తంకక్కనాపక్క

110. ౧

110. suraTi

evarivada duDuku maa viddaridoo sakhvaa
 vavarimpu mammaa' maavidhamu delis, vipoDu evan

rama\ bangaaru mancamuPa niddaru caa a
 mamata too varasampu maaIa laaDeeveela
 a ma bak hi peeta nanna v ghanaDu P—agaak upa
 samanam eeka naadu aDak idd gniI mammaa evan

g—anuDan Vaan paikoru ceen, nenu na
 e—ng rha ledanu gummua nundeeveela
 kanakaang—raukiI, paala laaNa vanaga
 v—p—danI too saga monarincili namma' evan

kiki' mava g upaale gaasi manupaI—alene
 tatraaku vanTi paadamu lottee veela
 e—va peI Tina manda talakeKK naapakKa
 g—avarimpaga mava ganTi pees man—ari evan

110 'Quarrel with reference to the other woman'

saamaanya – Madhyamaana.

A courtesan berated getting angry with her Lord for his
 impurities and public expression of praise to another woman's
 beauty and charms. Confesses to her confidant maid her positive
 reaction to her Lord's breacher, was the cause for the current tiff and
 asks her to sift and locate the fault in either's part.

'On whose part between us both has there been any fault my dear?
 Will you please discriminate knowing our natures we?'

On whose part..

On the green couch, O maid when both of us were engaged in
 frolics chattering of love making with affection for each other
 when he addressed me by the name of the other lotus-eyed woman
 with unbecomable anger I lashed him with my pig tail - whip'

On whose part.

His strength when I tried to over come
 by battering him with my passion-packed breasts
 having heard him paying compliments to the golden-haired woman
 I reduced my part of game to half the intended snaps'

On whose part.

As if it when I tried massaging soaps my dear
 while I was pressing his delicate part of feet with devotion
 his loud praise for the other woman

even during his sleep with me made me bite him' On whose part



Here we bring to the main characters

111. నవరోజు

* కన్న నా మేళుచే మేలు నీ పాద మాన

నీకాంతమున నీమూలలు నీని

యెదే • యెదేద మోము బాడ గలగెద

| నీ • రోజు |

మోహ మేనాయె యెట్ల వాడు మోహ కెదిరిపోయె నేయె

నానాము యాచేత వాడు నాలు పోవరి

| నీరోజు |

బుధుమాను కాసి చి పాంశున పిల్లకి క మామయె

నీ గొప్ప రేఖలు మోచి నీకే వలచి పచ్చితి నమ్మ

| నీరోజు |

కూర్చున్నదల్లి పీఠ్యతని పాదమమాయె

పాద్యదోయె నీ-టికి పాదతన మువ్వగోపాల

| నీరోజు |

111. navarooju

nukanna naatmogDee meelu nupaada maana

eeakaantamuna numaaTalu vini

ayemaa yipuDa moomajuuDa gal geta

| nukkannaa |

mohha meeccaaya yeEla daatu mocha mevan paala seetu

sahasamu yuvveLa caalu caalu paape ora'

bharaga maanu kaasina p naina ciluka candamaaye

n rupureekhalu cuuci ni kevalaai vacuti suru

oddura kaacinade la niEla looni haomamaaye

poddubooye ninT ki paava enu muv vagoopaa a

111 Frustration with the platonie paramour"

Parakiiya • ParooDha • Atripta.

A married woman making love to a paramour like May-agaupaala not satisfied with his love-making pronounces that she would rather prefer her husband to him. It may not be far-fetched, somehow, if an altruist artist like our composer Kshetravva might have had an encounter with such a heroine

* * *

Compared to you, I would rather have my husband
 sweat and exhaust part of me!

Compared to ...

He is, I hardly ever, from behind embraces
 This is the passage of time now, to see you face to face
 to you and I, I am, with whom I share it
 what an adventure today, enough with it, away with this

Compared to ...

My flight is like that of a parrot
 Who prowls on a cotton fruit,
 I have seen you, I have seen you, and I have
 and I have you, I have you, out to you

Compared to ...

Sleepless nights I spent for you
 in a good, is it, I have seen you, I have seen you
 Time fleets away,
 I have seen you, I have seen you, I have seen you

Compared to ...

112. ముఖారి

మీరు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు
 నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు

1.1.1.1

ఒకటి మీద నుండి ఒకరు రెండు రాగ
 ఒకటి లేని పోయినదే పంపు లేని దాననా?
 నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు
 నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు

1.1.1.1

లేనియ జాచితే మీకు దప్పి తో నంబ
 లేని పోర జేసినదే పంపు లేని దాననా?
 నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు
 నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు

1.1.1.1

నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు
 నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు
 నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు
 నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు

1.1.1.1

112. mukhaari

emiraa varada na maom , cinnahacyinadi,

ayavanasi nu marasu preema nindhi yundaga

|| eemiraa ||

ad, ma da nanbaga paDaTu landaru naaga

aiigaa leeci pa yinadee vaapu een daananaa'

maDoomma leelaraa naaavaDapakatticee vaaku

malDupaai namp yinadee mamaa leen daananaa'

|| eemiraa ||

te va juu te nuka dristi taaku nanIa

tu upara jeesidee talapu leen daananaa'

na agari oo ni toonava raadanuku nee

nilu ceeravacinadee hitavu leen daananaa

|| eemiraa ||

ghamudaa mayya goopaalubaru kinci arada'

nee bonu tiraka yaag nidee namaru leen daananaa'

naaru ye amu paikun vana vintaga ratu a

paag na mara nadee pravam leen daananaa

eemiraa ||

112. "Misunderstanding the beloved's sincere actions"

Here the heroine is a Parakuya - a woman taboored from making love to anyone other than her legitimate husband - the hero is also very much in love with her - but some of her actions when next met caused some misunderstandings - which she is trying to explain

* * *

Why my dear Varada your face's crest fallen

And on my heart and yours both are tal of love? Why my dear

When all the other women came to ere dear

I rose from your lap and wen away from you

How I be taken to have no love for you?

Why do you knit your eye-brows my dear

I sent you folded betel leaf through my maid

Should you take I was lacking in affection?

Why my dear

That open staring at you by people

may inflict evil eye upon you,

If I kept the door half closed my dear

Need you surmise that I don't think about you at all?

I am myself joining in laughter with you

When all the others were waiting us would cause mischief
I just started leaving for home instantly
saying "I am free that I don't see you at all."

Why my dear ...

[illegible]

Why my dear

113. **ପଢ଼ନ୍ତୁ**

మొక్కదానిన వాని ముద్దు మాటలవాని
 ముద్దు మాటలవాని ముద్దు మాటలవాని

[illegible]

1 2 3 4 5

2. అంకితము చేసిన ఆంధ్రప్రదేశ్
 యొక్క చరిత్రకీర్తిని ప్రశంసించి
 3. ఆంధ్రప్రదేశ్ ప్రభుత్వం
 ఆంధ్రప్రదేశ్ ప్రభుత్వం

1 2 3 4

వానికే దిరుదు జెచ్చిన వాని గూడిన
వానికే దిరుదు జెచ్చిన వాని గూడిన

100

113. aThaaNa

akkara eevanivaara sarasudagaDami
yaadukonTee yaaDu koneeru

nirakkadaga na vaani madala maatala vaani
muvva gopala saamiu vevaa na gaani

I akkaroo I

naani vaani dalaanipaDe ravika arakara gobba
amun rannala nupDanee va nimaalanTee

na munisi papa nupDanee vaani aadite
nava n dala abomaThunLunee vevaramagaani

I akkaroo I

m-roo vaalinda vaci vevani gaga aadite
veetee baDaaka di rane vasa mugamani

keetu taapamu eelaraanee yinte kaadu naa
santasa mella jeeku rane vevanaa gaani

I akkaroo I

pami mu va gopala Du pami eeva vevitee naa
meena bala kuppali unee naa tam teeta

vaan kee b ruda el unee vaani gaubina
manasa menta raapl unee vevaramagaani

I akkaroo I

113. "His seductive charms"

Parakliya - aavaadhina Patika

A married woman who is enamoured of a paramour such as
muvva gopala praises his charms and art of love making

• • •

O sister, let those who are jealous talk according to
their whims

that he is not gracious!

About one who is to be bowed,

and one of lovable speech

about Lord muvva gopala, may whatsoever it be

O sister

O charmer, once I think of him

the breast band becomes tight,

and the breasts expand and fill the chest

For at his speech, my mind sores very big,

he is seen, I feel like owning a treasure house

may whatsoever it be"

O sister

O dear maid if he ever comes here and embraces me
~~for~~ I have been relieved of so much of my fatigue;
 unconcerned he has not expressed to me that not only that
 I shall be bestowed with tenderness for my whosoever it be

634141

If it is God's path, is not determined to lay his hand on me
I get goose-pump, as I over my head,
to raise my language, as he is called
if I unite with him

μ_1, μ_2 and μ_3 are the means of the three groups, σ^2 is the variance of the error term, ϵ_i is the error term for the i th observation, and $\epsilon_i \sim N(0, \sigma^2)$.

1. 444 [4, 5]

114. కృష్ణుడు

Journal of Management Inquiry 18(6)

[illegible]

145

... ..

యద్యేనమమ త్రియవ వంపెనట యొకటె

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

1. *Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.

100

16

1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 277: 1039-1043.

$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$

పెక్కుచిథముల నొప్పు దేళ్ళవల ఎమెకల

1560

1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 26

[illegible]

పర్వతం కి పక్కనే చాలామందిని చని వెళ్ళుకుంటుంది

పంచవేలవేల కేరళులకు భాషా నాలోమూలబాడ

1000

114. *kalyaāNi*

For $N_{\text{eff}}(T)$ we used the Λ CDM model with $N_{\text{eff}}(T)$ as a free parameter.

1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 277: 1033-1036.

1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 26

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Удобрения и средства защиты растений

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Praising his glamour as mukkagopaa-a that is Varada of Kanchi,
another seems to have pressed him to take her as his mistress!
While he is talking to me in love sport, yet another does eyes
dropping
and gets boded up inside her heart. O young martens

115. **उपस्थापित**

[illegible][illegible]

१) मैं अपने पिता का नाम 'श्री' रखना चाहता हूँ।
 २) मैं अपने माता का नाम 'श्रीमती' रखना चाहता हूँ।
 ३) मैं अपने दादा का नाम 'श्री' रखना चाहता हूँ।
 ४) मैं अपने बड़े भाई का नाम 'श्री' रखना चाहता हूँ।

మొదట గోపాలకృష్ణుని మొదటి పాదము ముక్తివేడుకొందునే
 తరువాత మధ్యను పాద పాదమునకు సంబంధించిన కొ-డునే
 తర్వాత చూ-చుకొని పాదమునకు వచ్చి చూచి బుద్ధికాదునునే
 పద్యమునకు వచ్చి గొప్పమును చూచి నమోదునునే చూచు.

115. *kaambhooji*

akaar no magavaani kekkoDi valaparee
 ikkaiDi ka raDiDe seevandi luga Denta Jeppinaganai telva
 Lakkarai

raamaroo' daanota raatiri pagala rac alu leesinaaDee
 naa manasu bowva neemeema daaniki namnaka hiccinaaDee
 meemafereukuu kaanala nottaka madidabeITU kinnaaDee
 veemu seetu nunaatallalla vuu yeelaaga taal udanee cel va
 Lakkawu

nuna neŋdu vacedanani raakun lee neŋata' vuarakundanaa'
 kannerod nuyyu vakuŋa vamiŋpaŋ kaaka ceesuk induma'

'enna vanTi manasu vaan ki naapai vegaTaayenani vindu naa'
 annekaaDaavaaDu naava ipe la naaru duuru - eesence ee va

Lakkaroo I

muvvaga opaa uni muddu sakhu Dani mookkavee Dukondanee
 lavvaname anu vaani paa u leesi santosh nee kondunee
 yevvate yinTi ki pooyanaa vadalan - yidi bukkala kaadalandanee
 chevandi linga DintaraTTu leesi ceepaTTi nanaganuDenee el ya

Lakkaroo I

"Being Civil to more than one beloved"

(115) swmya, PrauDha, Kalahaantarita.

A devoted wife courageous and adept in art of love making,
 had a quarrel with her husband Chevandi Linga for the reason of
 his going after other women - but due to her tact or on his own accord
 he came back to her.

-ofo-

Sister, where is earnestness in a man's advances of love,
 Chevandi Linga does not come here, however much coaxed

I don't know why!!

One day and night in her abode, he opened a public forum,
 so that I am pained to the core, he made promises to her
 her face was drawn near to his, pressed to his eyes and was kissed
 what can I do, I don't know, listening to what all you say,

now can I endure!!

Sister

Contrary to promise, if he came neither yesterday nor today

Can I be quiet?

O young one, can I afford to be cross with him - even for sake of tan?

Do I hear that one who was so soft in heart, has turned bitter
 against me?

Having proved to be such a trickster, he managed to make a mess
 of my love, my friend!!

Sister

As to the pampered friend of muvva gopaala, I pay my respect and
 prevail upon him,

I offer my entire youthfulness at his feet and feel contented
 from visiting any other woman's abode - I prevent and try to correct
 him,

Having made so much fuss, Chevandi Linga held me by hand and
 enjoyed at last!!

Sister

116. పంతువరాళి

అమ్మో మావో వలపా లాగునా చాము లెసేనా

మామిదలు చలువా గుప్పాలు నెలలాటా నాద మోదా

1. 2. 3. 4.

అమ్మో మావో వలపా లాగునా చాము లెసేనా

మామిదలు చలువా గుప్పాలు నెలలాటా నాద మోదా

కొమ్మ నామది తాళదాయె

అమ్మో మావో వలపా లాగునా చాము లెసేనా

1. 2. 3. 4.

అమ్మో మావో వలపా లాగునా చాము లెసేనా

మామిదలు చలువా గుప్పాలు నెలలాటా నాద మోదా

కొమ్మ నామది తాళదాయె

అమ్మో మావో వలపా లాగునా చాము లెసేనా

1. 2. 3. 4.

అమ్మో మావో వలపా లాగునా చాము లెసేనా

మామిదలు చలువా గుప్పాలు నెలలాటా నాద మోదా

కొమ్మ నామది తాళదాయె

అమ్మో మావో వలపా లాగునా చాము లెసేనా

1. 2. 3. 4.

116. pantu varaali

eemmo maavo valapaa laaguna chaamu leeseena'

mamaddu chuluva guppaalu nelalabaa nad modala

1. 2. 3. 4.

eemmo maavo valapaa laaguna chaamu leeseena'

mamaddu chuluva guppaalu nelalabaa nad modala

kommanna naa madi taala daaye

eemmo maavo valapaa laaguna chaamu leeseena'

1. 2. 3. 4.

kaanna vuvanta lamigadu kaalika eedura eadannaika

maipaa madi nuchamanna kanna praaamuna valdu

kadisi kaagala leera yunnade na

draana naava na tonce chavaa'

1. 2. 3. 4.

elava maa muuvagappaalaDanna

sen venna leeseena kanna vaggala kaala daaye neela

talaa neela vana khalu tanna eeduveta na

naanna na lanna kanna nuni nee chavaa'

1. 2. 3. 4.

"Lonely beloved pining for the reunion"

(116) swaiya - Vipralambha

This is a reconstruction of Kshetravya's experience (when he was at Tirupati) into a lyric - what ah, he could recollect and imagine to be the ruminations and state of mood suffering from anguish of loneliness by his devoted wife (swaiya, Raman) far away at home, Mayya. This is a lyric composed by Kshetravya at Tirupati.

~*~

Some how, this tricky love, had been so obstinate
ever since I had been away from my pampered pal - copala!

Some how

How shall I carry on, whom shall I think of, how shall I bear
with this night?

this desire, out of loneliness is brewing bitterness,

O my fair one,

I have been harassed and thrown amidst sobs and sighs my dear

Some how

O woman! this strange eagerness doesn't subside, can't get sleep
even with closed eyes,

I can never forget in this surge of passion, when I was a virgin

how he pulled me into his embrace - and what ah he did,

Oh I am unable to bear!

Some how

O my maid! all the amours of my union with Venkateswara is the
same as mayyagopala have turned out to be false - why should I
recollect those episodes and depressing moods? I am unable to stand
in one single place!!

Some how ...

117. ముఖారి

చిత్రం ప్రేమిని మేళించే ప్రేమ

ప్రేమిని మేళించే ప్రేమిని మేళించే ప్రేమిని మేళించే

1 ప్రేమిని

చిత్రం ప్రేమిని మేళించే ప్రేమిని మేళించే ప్రేమిని మేళించే

మేళించే ప్రేమిని మేళించే ప్రేమిని మేళించే ప్రేమిని మేళించే

అంతా మనసు మనసు కీ మనసు మనసు
మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు

117.1

మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు
మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు
మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు
మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు

117.2

మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు
మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు

మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు
మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు మనసు

117.3

117. mukhaari

cittamu veera pandakee citta leeseenu
citta laava naanaTiki nu guNamu kana vada

1cittamu

eenaati kana nu kemma veechi vari koopamaa?
vaanu apparaanni vapabarinnanaa?
nee pentae vinnayine na nava vinava vinakanna
maanum andayilla naa manasu novvaga leedu taa

1cittamu

cami nevat kaina kaugi leetee roosamaa?
alamo pibhala gumanu ammukunnaa?
kavya kipu nu sammat needi leedu lekunna
pala maata ninduka nee palagi vunda leeduraa?

1cittamu

akka la mava gopaa ulava daanu leetee
makkina kalasina maala daananaa?
cakkana gaadalee maala lekka seeva venduka nu
vikava vedesenu ganaka vinnana leeduraa?

1cittamu

"What if, if any other woman loves Him?"

(117) swaya - PrauDha - Adhara.

It is too generous and accommodating nature of the devoted wife that is depicted in this lyric condoning all the untestable exploits of her husband since any way she could not chide or correct him because of timidness (Adhara)

-ooo-

Why then my self so much since your mind is way laid,
 As after did the Varada of Karna

your nature acquired new traits

1. brother

shall I take rebuffs against some woman to whom
 you may have offered your lips?

short of sipping or drinking out of it, would she dare rob me?
 If ever much I appear to you you don't aster

it is all right, I don't take it to heart my dear

1. brother

shall I become a fool if you offered an embrace to some dame?
 short of overwhelming you and pressing you to her bosom would

she dare sell you away?

If ever much I explain you wouldn't agree

it is all right never take it to heart my dear

brother

Alas if you reach her abode as may Agastya
 short of bowing down to you and ending with you
 would she dare hide you in a corner?

When you are told it is not proper,
 why don't you pay any heed?

Since your nature, is revealed to me

I don't take it to heart my dear

1. brother

118. పద్మమాపతి

కామోద్వేగమున నేను తలచితి మహామోహము

నీయందు నాకు నేను కలసి నున్నది నీయందు

1. ౧౦౧

నీయందు నేను కలసి నున్నది నీయందు నేను

నీయందు నేను కలసి నున్నది నీయందు నేను

నీయందు నేను కలసి నున్నది నీయందు నేను

నీయందు నేను కలసి నున్నది నీయందు నేను

1. ౧౦౨

నీయందు నేను కలసి నున్నది నీయందు నేను

నీయందు నేను కలసి నున్నది నీయందు నేను

నీయందు నేను కలసి నున్నది నీయందు నేను

నీయందు నేను కలసి నున్నది నీయందు నేను

1. ౧౦౩

నీయందు నేను కలసి నున్నది నీయందు నేను

నీయందు నేను కలసి నున్నది నీయందు నేను

ಅನಿರೋಧವಾಗಿ ಮನೆಯೊಳಗೆ ಬಂದಳು

ಮನೆಯೊಳಗೆ ಬಂದಳು ಮನೆಯೊಳಗೆ ಬಂದಳು

122

118. madhyamaarati

daani naana saati seeya tagunaa vimmayya laaNa

Naani peeni maaLa a ceetana kanikara manduLee andamayyuna

! daani !

andamaina vitha ceetaburi anraagamalee nuTi

pondu gaana padakavithamala paluka neercunaa?

manduyana ceetimand palDu madhurama cecenoo niku

kundaradunapa marulunLee canduruteo saati taaralayyuna?

! daani !

kammari kasturi tilakama daddi ka apama mai naadunaa?

gammi rommana gabhaladimi kemmuoviteene liccunaa

sammataamu napakkalouna sarasama laaDaneercunaa

kommapai niku maru laitee koovalaku sari kaakayyuna?

! daani !

kaama Saastramulee cadivi kaLa lanTanu neercunaa?

nu mad. ranjida leesi oinreela neercunaa?

aamaguvapai moohamuna aasalunLee neemaaya

maa muddu mavva gopala saamu nu saati evarayyeeru? ! daani !

"Can she compare with me?"

(118) aaamaanya - saundaryagarvita.

Here is the courtesan type of heroine who is proud of her own beauty and charms and a lepthness in the art of love making asks her lover not to compare the talents of the other woman with those of her own and concludes that there is none to compare with her lover in having been pampered.

-00-

How can she be compared to me, O my talented lover

Is it not to appear to be generous with unreliable promises?

How can she be ...

Does she hold a lyre in hand, making the strings speak out her love and is she capable of reciting imposing verses?

[Does the slow-gutted dame's hand carry now such sweet perfume
 to keep you bed down?
 [Does your eye in love with that sweet smile—woman how can the
 twinkling star compare with the moon?—how can it be
 [Does she put the mask beauty mark on your forehead and apply
 perfumes on your body?
 [Does she pressed her forehead to your forehead—
 does she offer you honey out of her red lips?
 [Does she pressed on bed of ease and engage you in play?
 [Does your dream know with that woman
 how can a hawk compare with the vulture?—how can it be
 [Does she add through the screen of her eyes
 does she awaken you with her eyes?
 [Does she—dame of heart and sweet smile—be playing you
 how does it matter even if you have your heart captured by her
 pampered paid Lord Alexander paid
 is there any one to compare with you?—how can she be

119. పుండరావము

తరుగరో! పుండరావము తన కేరిది

అనుచున్నది ముప్పై యేళ్ళో పుట్టినది

[తరుగరో!]

కేరిదీసినా మంచిదే కేసిట్టకున్నా మంచిదే

అట్లుగానే ముప్పై యేళ్ళో పుట్టినది

కేరిదీసినా మంచిదే కేసిట్టకున్నా మంచిదే

అట్లుగానే ముప్పై యేళ్ళో పుట్టినది

[తరుగరో!]

కేరిదీసినా మంచిదే కేసిట్టకున్నా మంచిదే

అట్లుగానే ముప్పై యేళ్ళో పుట్టినది

కేరిదీసినా మంచిదే కేసిట్టకున్నా మంచిదే

అట్లుగానే ముప్పై యేళ్ళో పుట్టినది

[తరుగరో!]

తెలుగులో నమరవ్వ కేసినా మంచిదే

అట్లుగానే ముప్పై యేళ్ళో పుట్టినది

కేరిదీసినా మంచిదే కేసిట్టకున్నా మంచిదే

అట్లుగానే ముప్పై యేళ్ళో పుట్టినది

[తరుగరో!]

119. ghanTaaravamu

taruNi roo' puNyA paapamu tana ceetidi
paramaatmaDuu muuva goopaaru too vinnavincavee

I taruNi roo I

ceeradasinaa manidee ceepaTTa kunnaa manidee
aaru lauru ceesi nannalavincinaa manidee
gaaravincinaa manidee Kaug hincinaa manidee
vee nite vinnavincinaa veeakamai tuchini

I taruNi roo I

manasu vimee celala caaDi maaTali vinnaa manidee
nenaru daananaa vaadarincinanu manidee
canuva maaTa hinka canadaninaa manidee
tana kaina vimeenu taaneema na seeya nive

I taruNi roo I

celala too naru ravva ceesinaa manidee
ce m too neppaTivale Jeerinaa manidee
vela tite ' naapai manasu virucu konnaa manidee
palukuneesa maa muuva goopaalunitoo vinnavincavee'

I taruNi roo I

"Both virtue and vice are His handiwork"

(119) Paraknya - Kanya - VirahootkanThita

Here is a virgin heroine who is head over heels in love with her paramour Mayyagopala. Like the (puvAtma) devotee towards his deity (paramaatma) in the doctrine of bhakti, the heroine here supplicates to the Lord through the messenger-maid to accept her unconditional love and complete surrender in whatever manner the Lord deems it fit, since the actions of people of her status (devotees) are considered to be virtue or sin according to the ultimate goal which is but the handiwork of the Lord of all.

-ooo-

O woman, virtue and sin are but his own handiwork.
Convey this to the Supreme Soul, Lord Mayyagopala! O woman

It is alright if he accepts and alright even if he rejects
alright even if I am subjected to scandal and harassment
alright even if I am fondled and a right if embraced,
in whatsoever manner if I appeal, it may sound a platitude

O woman ...

It is alright even if he listens to the late bearers that person
 his mind,
 It is alright even if he considers me to be his dear one and takes care
 of me;
 It is alright even if he prevents me from any indulgent talk,
 Let him do whatever he likes with this body which is dedicated
 to him O woman ...

It is alright even if he joins the maids and keeps on teasing me
 It is all the more right even if he joins me with all affection as ever
 It is alright O woman even if he hardens his heart against me,
 Why so many words, represent on my behalf to my Lord
O woman

120. శంకరాభరణము

అందరికడ నాదువు లేరా అదివరాహ!

నా దున్నెదే జాణపు అరా మనసే జాణపు అదివరాహ

[౧౨౦]

తన పిల్లల కాలించు మనోవారి లేరా పిమ్మట న

నా దున్నెదే జాణపు అదివరాహ!

లేక నా దున్నెదే నే రాజేవాడనాడు

నా దున్నెదే జాణపు అదివరాహ!

[౧౨౧]

నా దున్నెదే జాణపు అదివరాహ!

నా దున్నెదే జాణపు అదివరాహ!

నా దున్నెదే జాణపు అదివరాహ!

[౧౨౨]

నా దున్నెదే జాణపు అదివరాహ!

నా దున్నెదే జాణపు అదివరాహ!

నా దున్నెదే జాణపు అదివరాహ!

నా దున్నెదే జాణపు అదివరాహ!

[౧౨౩]

నా దున్నెదే జాణపు అదివరాహ!

120. *sankaraabharaNam*

$$30) f(x) = 10x^2 - 1 \quad x = -1 \rightarrow 10(-1)^2 - 1 = 10 - 1 = 9 \quad \text{oder } 10(-1)^2 - 1 = 10 \cdot 1 - 1 = 10 - 1 = 9$$

an Internet "carnival" alluding to the Internet archive.

anda

ET-1 is a potent vasoconstrictor and has been shown to be involved in the regulation of vascular tone and blood pressure [10].

[illegible]

top, a small, a kel, a nee taylor tannu, zannu

‘... the very same man, as he is called’

lactate

$$2\pi r^2 \sin^2 \theta + 2\pi r^2 \cos^2 \theta = 4\pi r^2 \sin^2 \theta + 4\pi r^2 \cos^2 \theta = 4\pi r^2 (\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta) = 4\pi r^2$$
[illegible][illegible]

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

42074

[illegible]

read a line, value may be added, changed, or deleted.

1. The following table shows the number of people who have been convicted of a crime in the United States since 1990. The data is presented by year and by race/ethnicity.

and, therefore, the \mathcal{H}_2 norm of the system is

Abstract

"Demands of the mercenary love"

(120) सामान्या - Naayika versus Vaisika - Naayaka

Here the heroine is (saamaanya) of courtesan category. Khanda angry. Athama is a mercenary. The hero is a frequenter of courtesans, of nice but not very toothed and straight forward. Having not been rich enough to spend, he tries to depend more upon his natural assets like beauty and elegance to get the payment. But the courtesan being what she is demands of him her price, keeping up his promises. The context in the lyric indicates an encounter that K. Chidambaram has already experienced with a mercenary type of courtesan near the temple of Aadivaramba on the Tirumala hill.

— 2130 —

Alright, you are a charming beau. (Aa te aroaha)

You are an expert at least in that art $\odot A$, because A is right

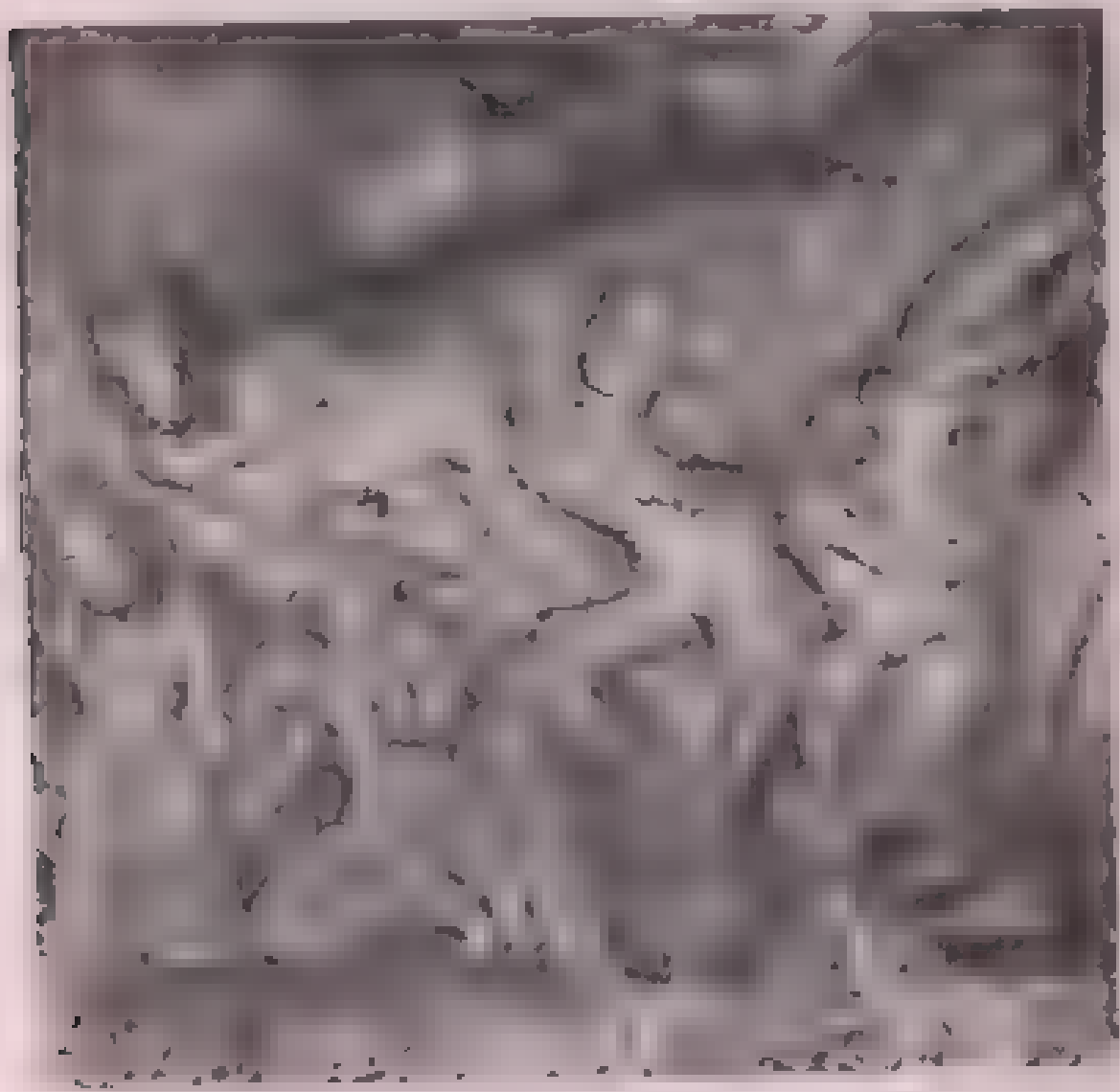
Franklin: "What if the blockade is not maintained, are we starved of men here?"

Y: What are the collection and credit? And carrying

Don't let me to bear with your pretentious excuses
I've already made you understand O Aadivaraaba! Alright

Complimenting me, for my having joined you and spent the night,
[and] you play fair in freezing my face O Aadivaraaba!
Enough with your jaggery of words, whatever you owe me may be
settled out at once before going O Aadivaraaba! Alright

Behaving as a youthful lover like mayyagopala
would you hope to whisper me sweet nothings O Aadivaraaba
Having joined me in unquenchable sport and making expensive promises
It's a sin don't go back in your world O Aadivaraaba! Alright



Dance of the Hero

121. ముఖారి

అక్కానీ నాన్నా బాసే నాదీ కాలి నీ నాదీ

అక్కానీ మా మువ్వ గొప్పాల్లా దీక్షాదా నుండీ నామి అక్కానీ

[Lakkari 1]

అప్పాల్లా వాని ముచ్చి అప్పానీ నాదీ గాన

వెప్పాల్లా గానా నామి అప్పానీ నాదీ

అప్పానీ నాదీ కాలి నాదీ కాలి నాదీ

అప్పానీ నాదీ కాలి నాదీ కాలి నాదీ

[Lakkari 2]

అప్పానీ నాదీ కాలి నాదీ కాలి నాదీ

అప్పానీ నాదీ కాలి నాదీ కాలి నాదీ

అప్పానీ నాదీ కాలి నాదీ కాలి నాదీ

అప్పానీ నాదీ కాలి నాదీ కాలి నాదీ

[Lakkari 3]

అప్పానీ నాదీ కాలి నాదీ కాలి నాదీ

అప్పానీ నాదీ కాలి నాదీ కాలి నాదీ

అప్పానీ నాదీ కాలి నాదీ కాలి నాదీ

అప్పానీ నాదీ కాలి నాదీ కాలి నాదీ

[Lakkari 4]

121. mukhaari

akkani : nannu baase nandi kaili natee

akkani maa muvva goppaala Deekada nunditee namu akkanee

appallu vaani muvva capparina natee gaan

veppallu galgana rasamu capparavina

appanna : nandi kaili natee kaili natee

appalugaa vidukunama taruni' adad konnaal

[Lakkari 1]

anna : venta prema dhanaganu vaasiti baramuna toru

puaru penagu natee vaani neenu daa maa

annaat : kee saraganu' neenu valaanaaru gadaa

kaani vandala keemaava kavve kal milemala

[Lakkari 2]

mannu : manalu man : magani galile manasu gadaa

baani : va : nandulu gadaa' aa taruni nana nee ee

annu : preema muvva goppaala vaadu mupala valaana

taane : na : da : baavudu niru taruni veda va boovu natee

[Lakkari 3]

'Be kind to as many, but don't leave me'

(121) *swanya* - *Aditya virahoolkanThala*

Here is a heroine who is a devoted wife of a richly handsome who gets distressed to be generous and a good natured man is the constant clandestine activities of her husband taking to her exalted mind about the normality of her vacation under the circumstances between the hope of his come back and continued stalemate.

-ofo-

Sister, since I'm deserted I say this much that's all

Does it matter wheresoever

(charming Muvagopala might stay)

Sister

As yearning sarg is up let any crossed one sip at this up - right
out would the end parting nectar be ever a wee bit tastless?
would there ever be a deficit in the reserves of a chaste generous
dower?

Why can't be by passed, young woman - one has to face it
sometime!

Sister ...

However well-versed one might be,

she may after all show her prowess
in the eighty four postures of love game but
would she care at all to hide his person?
Would he be attached for ever to her

would it be as though I never loved him?
But what does it matter it's all part of the

to my opposites like having and not having!

Sister

even if women crave for a well meaning husband?

Is it not very much like her own love

why should she be blamed at all?

With deep & wild passion as ever before

wouldn't Muvagopala himself

be paying me a visit would water in the well

(woman ever be rising in a flood?)

Sister

122. కేదారగౌళ

ఇందుకు పగ జేసెనా యా తెదము

కేదారదానా వ నవే మయ్య గొప్పాడు నెదాబాసిరాచి గౌళా

|| ప. ప. ప. ||

నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా

నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా

నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా

నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా

|| ఇందుకు ||

నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా

నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా

నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా

నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా

|| ప. ప. ప. ||

నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా

నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా

నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా

నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా నా పాపా

|| ప. ప. ప. ||

122. keedara gauLa

induka paga leesenaa vidavaanu

kandaraadana v navee mayya goppaadu neDabaasinachi gaika

|| induku ||

na paAya m.lla manduka naatiroo nuxunla gadaa

v praadNamala gaapadhi vintakaaloru

daipura nevvata drist daukaciroo vora v laaluka

baapuree nuku neelaur panamuvaccunaa' ce v

|| induku ||

daula estulu nodhi kanna' potta nuxunDaguna

noni nanna digala duri vanTaree neena

manla maara tanamuna nee maadunuvani e r ena

k inTiki reppa gaaka na kramamana boosh naxivi

|| induku ||

paDat ro ma mayya goppaadu Du nanuguala' eula

ra' avave naama' gaani tula leese' naaduu

noluka eenna naamasana kokkila naabhaayam

vidama vaka naa kaetapu budhi bha' bha' bha' bha' bha'

|| induku ||

(122) 'The confidant's advice nurtures hope'

The heroine in this lyric can be visualised as a devoted wife known as Parakya, as one who is making her out of wedlock as she has an extraordinary temperament, suffering from the fear of confessing to her husband's or lover's infidelity since a long time. Her husband preaches her patience and forbearance and longing for a better mom.

-000-

Should the God above wreak vengeance up in me for this?

sweet smiling maid - I am in a situation

muvvagoopaala leaving me all alone

Should the

My artlessness having led me to this plight my friend since you

happened to remain with me

and saved my life from misery all these days

might someone jealous as are and here has cast away I even in me

as is today - out of all should you too set out on a tour my dear?

Should the

When all my associates have been away, at least you are with me,
am I not relieved if this pang of loneliness?

Due to my incendiary temperament lest I might take any
drastic step,

have you not maintained my safety very much like the
eye lid protecting the pupil?

Should the

O woman, it took a long time since

muvvagoopaala met me and now

when my heart's boiling about the deed

have you not kept all my fears away,

and preached me patience and proper behaviour?

Should the

123. కాపి

హిమ కలువలె వచ్చిను దేవు దోర్ల జారివారు

అనుపదించి తెంచుకొని ముప్పకొసల నానాప

123 ము 1

అలానే తన రాకనే గుడుసుకొని వానామి రమ్మన

బారసాచి కౌగిలించిన భామ నే గన

కొరనే రమ్మను చేత నుంచి వాతొచ్చి పానకమన

చింతకొమ్మ గిరిజా పతి కిల్లరావా నానామ

123 ము 1

నామమే నీ పాదములకు నీ పాదములకు నీ పాదములకు
 నామమే నీ పాదములకు నీ పాదములకు నీ పాదములకు
 నామమే నీ పాదములకు నీ పాదములకు నీ పాదములకు
 నామమే నీ పాదములకు నీ పాదములకు నీ పాదములకు

| 222 |

నామమే నీ పాదములకు నీ పాదములకు నీ పాదములకు
 నామమే నీ పాదములకు నీ పాదములకు నీ పాదములకు
 నామమే నీ పాదములకు నీ పాదములకు నీ పాదములకు
 నామమే నీ పాదములకు నీ పాదములకు నీ పాదములకు

| 223 |

123. kaapi

dinamu | Tuvale vacceru deetu Diotva laala Daave
 manupa | daya lenclubave muvag opaala naa saamu | dinamu |

ceetu nuanta | a ragaave vedatukoni naasamu rammami
 baara saati kang amuna bhaama nee gaana
 aurasu nadamu ceetu natami naam xoti paanakamaani
 paravasa mard na | | pati na ugaavaanaasam. | | dinamu |

paDatula nee naaruu tetti nu paadamula kaani | a kaDgi
 vaDugalakoni maDaga tetti na vativa nee gaana
 kaDuvadi naapa bayalanci galamuna nunnadu mome
 viDuya laalika venDra naa | | v bhuDu nuva gaavaa naa saamu
 | | dinamu |

cinna naaDeo naou jeera rammami saggana naaDaga naa cevvetti na
 kancula nait ka eana laalincana gharula nuva gaavaa?
 naou guDumava gopara vee kinnaitoo pandu seeva vaddani
 munnu nuceeta nammika desina mudila neegaanaa naasamu
 | | dinamu |

(123) "To the erstwhile sincere lover"

Here we have a courtship category (samamya) Mudiyama. In the past both sides were courteous and mutually attached. She recalls the past mercies and also reminds him of his earlier promise not to go astray. At present it is obvious that the story is different. That is why this supplication

—000—

Days have come to this pass—destiny is pouring
 Where are the past mercies (O Muvag pati my master

Days have

Why my dear, as soon as you arrived

was I not the beloved who beckoned you to come in
and with hands stretched out did I not embrace you?

Having your lips pressed on mine and drunk the honey thereof
were you not the beloved who got lost in ecstasy? Days have

• Having burnt incense along with other women
and washed your feet with tears, was I not the woman
who spread the carpet on your path?

When you laid yourself, in haste, on me
were you not the Lord with your sweet face on my neck
from which you were unable to swerve a wee bit? Days have

I then in my teen age, when you called me to join you
When I was feeling shy, were you not the great one,
who raised my hand, pressed it to his eyes and fondled at length?
maayaga opada when you joined me on your own was I not the
woman

Who wrenched a promise from you,
that you wouldn't be friendly with any other woman Days have

124. తోడి

పెద్దరి పేరు నా? కంటకీ పక్కని సామి!

“చేసి మన మీలోని గలసి మెలసి యుండరా

|| నిదుర ||

గమ్మో వానో మిగళమున వదనాల్ని ముందు

గమ్మకొని కనిలకల మిరా దీనుకొని

గమ్మతోడ కంటకీ పాదము లుండరా

గమ్మని నా గుర్తులు నీ గొమ్మన నా ముకొన్నరాని

|| నిదుర ||

గమ్మని పోని నున్నది పల్లెకి యున్నది

గమ్మని దీనివెంటో యాన నిమ్మని మోని

గమ్మని దిది నా సామ్మెవరికీయి వద్దని

గమ్మని తేని మోచి నోర నుంచు కొన్నరాని

|| నిదుర ||

గమ్మని నా మెడలో నిలువరము రున్నదీ

గమ్మని మితిలోని తమ గుండెలో

గమ్మని మువ్వగో పొల్లదిన కుంజరదుడని

గమ్మని నా యెరమున గుమ్మని బవ్వగొండకి

|| నిదుర ||

124. *tooDi*[illegible]

2. *Amma* 1. *Adas* 2. *Adas* 3. *Adas* 4. *Adas* 5. *Adas* 6. *Adas* 7. *Adas* 8. *Adas* 9. *Adas* 10. *Adas* 11. *Adas* 12. *Adas* 13. *Adas* 14. *Adas* 15. *Adas* 16. *Adas* 17. *Adas* 18. *Adas* 19. *Adas* 20. *Adas* 21. *Adas* 22. *Adas* 23. *Adas* 24. *Adas* 25. *Adas* 26. *Adas* 27. *Adas* 28. *Adas* 29. *Adas* 30. *Adas* 31. *Adas* 32. *Adas* 33. *Adas* 34. *Adas* 35. *Adas* 36. *Adas* 37. *Adas* 38. *Adas* 39. *Adas* 40. *Adas* 41. *Adas* 42. *Adas* 43. *Adas* 44. *Adas* 45. *Adas* 46. *Adas* 47. *Adas* 48. *Adas* 49. *Adas* 50. *Adas* 51. *Adas* 52. *Adas* 53. *Adas* 54. *Adas* 55. *Adas* 56. *Adas* 57. *Adas* 58. *Adas* 59. *Adas* 60. *Adas* 61. *Adas* 62. *Adas* 63. *Adas* 64. *Adas* 65. *Adas* 66. *Adas* 67. *Adas* 68. *Adas* 69. *Adas* 70. *Adas* 71. *Adas* 72. *Adas* 73. *Adas* 74. *Adas* 75. *Adas* 76. *Adas* 77. *Adas* 78. *Adas* 79. *Adas* 80. *Adas* 81. *Adas* 82. *Adas* 83. *Adas* 84. *Adas* 85. *Adas* 86. *Adas* 87. *Adas* 88. *Adas* 89. *Adas* 90. *Adas* 91. *Adas* 92. *Adas* 93. *Adas* 94. *Adas* 95. *Adas* 96. *Adas* 97. *Adas* 98. *Adas* 99. *Adas* 100. *Adas* 101. *Adas* 102. *Adas* 103. *Adas* 104. *Adas* 105. *Adas* 106. *Adas* 107. *Adas* 108. *Adas* 109. *Adas* 110. *Adas* 111. *Adas* 112. *Adas* 113. *Adas* 114. *Adas* 115. *Adas* 116. *Adas* 117. *Adas* 118. *Adas* 119. *Adas* 120. *Adas* 121. *Adas* 122. *Adas* 123. *Adas* 124. *Adas* 125. *Adas* 126. *Adas* 127. *Adas* 128. *Adas* 129. *Adas* 130. *Adas* 131. *Adas* 132. *Adas* 133. *Adas* 134. *Adas* 135. *Adas* 136. *Adas* 137. *Adas* 138. *Adas* 139. *Adas* 140. *Adas* 141. *Adas* 142. *Adas* 143. *Adas* 144. *Adas* 145. *Adas* 146. *Adas* 147. *Adas* 148. *Adas* 149. *Adas* 150. *Adas* 151. *Adas* 152. *Adas* 153. *Adas* 154. *Adas* 155. *Adas* 156. *Adas* 157. *Adas* 158. *Adas* 159. *Adas* 160. *Adas* 161. *Adas* 162. *Adas* 163. *Adas* 164. *Adas* 165. *Adas* 166. *Adas* 167. *Adas* 168. *Adas* 169. *Adas* 170. *Adas* 171. *Adas* 172. *Adas* 173. *Adas* 174. *Adas* 175. *Adas* 176. *Adas* 177. *Adas* 178. *Adas* 179. *Adas* 180. *Adas* 181. *Adas* 182. *Adas* 183. *Adas* 184. *Adas* 185. *Adas* 186. *Adas* 187. *Adas* 188. *Adas* 189. *Adas* 190. *Adas* 191. *Adas* 192. *Adas* 193. *Adas* 194. *Adas* 195. *Adas* 196. *Adas* 197. *Adas* 198. *Adas* 199. *Adas* 200. *Adas* 201. *Adas* 202. *Adas* 203. *Adas* 204. *Adas* 205. *Adas* 206. *Adas* 207. *Adas* 208. *Adas* 209. *Adas* 210. *Adas* 211. *Adas* 212. *Adas* 213. *Adas* 214. *Adas* 215. *Adas* 216. *Adas* 217. *Adas* 218. *Adas* 219. *Adas* 220. *Adas* 221. *Adas* 222. *Adas* 223. *Adas* 224. *Adas* 225. *Adas* 226. *Adas* 227. *Adas* 228. *Adas* 229. *Adas* 230. *Adas* 231. *Adas* 232. *Adas* 233. *Adas* 234. *Adas* 235. *Adas* 236. *Adas* 237. *Adas* 238. *Adas* 239. *Adas* 240. *Adas* 241. *Adas* 242. *Adas* 243. *Adas* 244. *Adas* 245. *Adas* 246. *Adas* 247. *Adas* 248. *Adas* 249. *Adas* 250. *Adas* 251. *Adas* 252. *Adas* 253. *Adas* 254. *Adas* 255. *Adas* 256. *Adas* 257. *Adas* 258. *Adas* 259. *Adas* 260. *Adas* 261. *Adas* 262. *Adas* 263. *Adas* 264. *Adas* 265. *Adas* 266. *Adas* 267. *Adas* 268. *Adas* 269. *Adas* 270. *Adas* 271. *Adas* 272. *Adas* 273. *Adas* 274. *Adas* 275. *Adas* 276. *Adas* 277. *Adas* 278. *Adas* 279. *Adas* 280. *Adas* 281. *Adas* 282. *Adas* 283. *Adas* 284. *Adas* 285. *Adas* 286. *Adas* 287. *Adas* 288. *Adas* 289. *Adas* 290. *Adas* 291. *Adas* 292. *Adas* 293. *Adas* 294. *Adas* 295. *Adas* 296. *Adas* 297. *Adas* 298. *Adas* 299. *Adas* 300. *Adas* 301. *Adas* 302. *Adas* 303. *Adas* 304. *Adas* 305. *Adas* 306. *Adas* 307. *Adas* 308. *Adas* 309. *Adas* 310. *Adas* 311. *Adas* 312. *Adas* 313. *Adas* 314. *Adas* 315. *Adas* 316. *Adas* 317. *Adas* 318. *Adas* 319. *Adas* 320. *Adas* 321. *Adas* 322. *Adas* 32

sakkera vāle nunnadi cātara yunnadī,
 sakkara vāle dēntarī sāra nūmārā mōvī
 ekkuvā dīlīnā somēyār, kīcā vāṭṭan
 pākā tōrē nūcā — nūcānā o kārē gēr

[Indira]

atis na kumuhun ali na warana dipapunya
 tulapua mihon tum guga lusi
 kaku maku opaa ali na kaku ara de lani
 kaku maku maku paku kaku maku maku

'Whole some love begets salutary sleep'

1244

Here the heroine is a wealthy wife-owner and is of the latter category — who is awarded equally as strong and worthy love besides being the same — completely at her own sway over her Lord in the love-game.

— 1212 —

How can sleep over-take my eyes

O charming master,

When we are born, we are perfect. But as we get older, we become imperfect.

$\mathbb{E}[\|\mathbf{g}_t\|] \leq \rho + \beta$ and with $\mathbf{g}_t = \mathbf{g}_t(\mathbf{w}_t, \mathbf{w}_t^*, \mathbf{w}_t^{\text{old}}, \mathbf{w}_t^{\text{new}}, \mathbf{w}_t^{\text{old}}, \mathbf{w}_t^{\text{new}}, \mathbf{w}_t^{\text{old}}, \mathbf{w}_t^{\text{new}})$, the constant ρ is

[illegible]

Wiederum ist $\mathcal{L}_1 \cap \mathcal{L}_2 = \mathcal{L}_1$ und $\mathcal{L}_1 \cap \mathcal{L}_3 = \mathcal{L}_1$. Folglich gilt $\mathcal{L}_1 \cap \mathcal{L}_2 \cap \mathcal{L}_3 = \mathcal{L}_1$.

[illegible]

Abstract: The purpose of this study was to determine the effect of a 12-week training program on the physical fitness of 10-year-old children. The study was conducted in a primary school in the city of Ankara, Turkey. The children were divided into two groups: a control group and an experimental group. The experimental group participated in a 12-week training program that included aerobic, strength, and flexibility exercises. The physical fitness of the children was measured at the beginning and end of the training program using a series of tests. The results of the study showed that the experimental group had significantly higher levels of physical fitness than the control group at the end of the training program. The findings of this study suggest that a 12-week training program can improve the physical fitness of 10-year-old children.

1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 277: 1033-1036.

that the yearning is not quenched.

[illegible]

Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the H_2O_2 solution on the amount of the released H_2O from the H_2O_2 -loaded hydrogel. The amount of the released H_2O was measured by the weight difference of the hydrogel before and after the release. The concentration of the H_2O_2 solution was 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, and 1.0 wt. %.

...ness we are tired (1) Varada of Kintu
 ... about allowing the steadiness of starting slacken
 ... aroused in my mind unbounded desire for you
 ... are the same as Muxv agapala
 ...essy ... me all ... a sudden
 ... at yourself on my bosom

How can

125. మధ్యమావతి

ఎంత లేదు నాతో నీడు సేతురా!
 ఎంతలాయ కసుకాయ మధుర మౌన
 వినరా! మువ్వగోపాల సామి!

| ఎంత |

...
 నెవడుగా నిన్ననుసరింత నేడునా ?
 ...
 ...
 కండునికి వరివచ్చునా సామి

| ఎంత |

...
 ...
 మితలేని యితర సముదయ పొచ్చెత్తెనె
 అంగర మౌన సామి (?)

| ఎంత |

...
 ...
 ...
 ...
 ...

| ఎంత |

125. madhyamaavati

enta leedu naato nuDu seeturaa.
 inta haya kasukaya madhura mauna
 vinara mu agapala saami

How can

How she know the charms of excessive pleasure in love?
 She modest enough with you while whispering sweet nothings
 How well-versed in keeping your passion burning, the sport of love?
 How she know how to enshrine you in the empty hour pastore
 of love?

You know in a hundred quantity of hours
 consumed with you, my lord? What a pity

cannot read and understand the science of Erotics?
 How she know how to press her bosom at all to you?
 Can she enjoy the sport of love herself that so gently satiate
 causing you maximum fatigue?

You are a god, a paragon of God of love with a garland of
 pearls as a cool hard stone compare with a peed? What a pity

126. గౌరీ

వేరమా? కొమ్మా! వాడెందుకే
 వేరరాడమ్మా!

వేరరాడమ్మా! వేరరాడమ్మా!
 వేరరాడమ్మా! వేరరాడమ్మా!

1. వేరరాడమ్మా!

మోలిమి యను తన లొలననే రరి

వేరదో నడచిన వింతలు తరిచుక

నాలో వేనే నవ్వుచు నుండగ

వేరరాడమ్మా! వేరరాడమ్మా!

2. వేరరాడమ్మా!

తెలుపున తానా ననుమొన రంబుచు

వేరరాడమ్మా! వేరరాడమ్మా!

దరిచుక ఏగ్గున దరిపండుక తా

వేరరాడమ్మా! వేరరాడమ్మా!

3. వేరరాడమ్మా!

మనసు కరుగ నా మర్మము రంబుచు

వేరరాడమ్మా! వేరరాడమ్మా!

గిదిసి తుపాకుల కృష్ణవిచోనే

దరిచి తిరలేదని పోకిరి నట

4. వేరరాడమ్మా!

126. gauri

neeramaa? kommaa vaaDendukee
ceeta raDammaa'

vaaripamahi lavale nanubhacamala
amaraN-pat-damira-vappala

[neeramaa]

maalimu yanu tana lalalanacee rati
veeLaloo naDacina vintalu talacuka
naaloo neenee navvucu nunDaga

veela deesi veevanti naiti naa la

[neeramaa]

celuvuna taanaa canu moralanTucu
giliguntala maipulakincina vaga
dalacuka sigguna dalavancuka laa
bavaalagare paaku na nala

[neeramaa]

raava karpasamamamamamTucu
pavala tana kumbhuna naruhalaga
ginisi tupaakula krishnuni tuxnee

naava tana nara paaku na nala

[neeramaa]

(126) 'Artless young bride and an adroit lover'

As a rule, the love-songs available among the
people of the hill-country in the United Provinces of
Central India. The hero in this song happens to be Tupaakula
Krishna who is an artful lover of the bride. He is a well-
versed musician and he is a lover of the bride. The
bride is a young girl who is a devotee of the
actions during the game of love.

...

He is a well-versed musician and he is a lover of the bride.

Will you not pay a visit to my place?

After that, he is a devotee of the bride.

He is a well-versed musician and he is a lover of the bride. [neeramaa]

He is a well-versed musician and he is a lover of the bride.

He is a well-versed musician and he is a lover of the bride.

He is a well-versed musician and he is a lover of the bride.

He is a well-versed musician and he is a lover of the bride.

[neeramaa]

A young woman who loved him too true love on
 my side had a love or goose pen as
 reflecting the pleasure pending my heart
 in a dress of light and respond to his

[Singing a thum]

A young woman who loved him too true love on
 my side had a love or goose pen as
 reflecting the pleasure pending my heart
 in a dress of light and respond to his

[Singing a thum]

127. భైరవి

పల్లవి: పల్లవి: పల్లవి: పల్లవి: పల్లవి:

|| పల్లవి ||

పల్లవి: పల్లవి: పల్లవి: పల్లవి: పల్లవి:

|| పల్లవి ||

పల్లవి: పల్లవి: పల్లవి: పల్లవి: పల్లవి:

|| పల్లవి ||

|| పల్లవి ||

127. bhairavi

పల్లవి: పల్లవి: పల్లవి: పల్లవి: పల్లవి:

|| పల్లవి ||

|| పల్లవి ||

sanna laaJula nida laDarinda juTTedana
 pannura gandhambu baagugaa nalaDi
 cennu miraga guuDi e kaagaa tamireci
 ninna madi karagintu n r Du punnama nneDu

I manci

palumaaru muvvagoopaa rammanipili
 milaka navvulaloona muddubeTTunina
 nelakoru samaratala neerputoo neeledana
 y d n a g a mechatama mella d iranu nneDu

I manci

"Love birds' play in moonlight"

(127)

The heroine in this lyric is the one who makes love out of wedlock. Parakiva' highly talented in erotics and capable of harassing her paramour keeping him in suspense, rousing his passion and making him extend solicitations to her on a fine full moon night. The lyric consists of the solicitation of the hero to his beloved to have good time on a full moon night.

* * *

Fine moonlight is there now for us my dear
 for uniting intensely in Cupid's sport

Fine moon light

Just like a pair of sparrows in tight embrace
 when we entwine and keep sucking each other's lips
 I shall make your body buzz in a melodious strain
 so without harassing me, ask me to start the game

Fine moon-light...

Bedecking delicate jasminees in and around your culture
 sprinkling rose water and smearing sandal paste on you,
 uniting elegantly and mischievously rousing your passion
 I make your heart melt my dear, cause to night it is full moon'

Fine moon-light

Beckoning me often as muvvagoopaaa
 while you kiss me with budding smiles,
 pushing up myself as an adroit lover, I shall offer you equal sport
 O young bride, so that the veil of passion is completely pulled down
 to-night !!

Fine moon-light...

128. సావేరి

తరుణిరొ! నన్నాదు దాని జేసిన విధికి

తరుణిరొ! పోదీ నా యసురు

మగ్గురొ! నాపర మనసియ నేర్పని

మగ్గురొ! నా నూర్చి నే మాయజే పినే

| తరుణి |

మగ్గురొ! బ్రహ్మ మగవాడు గావున

మగ్గురొ! తల దాయెనే

మగ్గురొ! నే మగవాడ నెత్తే వాని

మగ్గురొ! మాతనీ యేమి పేతునీ

| తరుణి |

మగ్గురొ! గూడ అదిగో నేటికి

అతివరో నే గోలవా

మగ్గురొ! మిమ్మాటికి నేనెవని మువ్వగోపాలని

మగ్గురొ! తగినదనే యింకా దాటదనే

| తరుణి |

128. saaveeri

taruNiro nannaaDudaani leesina vidhiki

tagulaka poodee naa yusuru

magguero! loopala manasiiya neervani

magguero! nana gaurcenee maaya leeseneti

| taruNi |

maguva paapapu brahma magavaaDa gaavuna

manasu teliya daayenee

agga! tami na nee magavaaDa naitee vaani

bigu vetTidoo Cudatinee yeemu seetunee

| taruNi |

ammalaki shugga! Di aaDukoo nee likee

atavaroo nee goolanaa

immagaa mummaaTiki nenasina muvva gopalanu

namm. tegincedanee yiludaaTedane

| taruNi |

(128) "jumping the Threshold to join the supreme"

A wedded wife (swuyya), well versed in art of love pines away for her Lord's obstinacy and present indifference towards her, still laying all faith in her capacity to win him back. According to local legends in Krishna District, Kshetrayya's wedded wife

Puck it appears to have left me none the wiser of some of the
 things that are going on and might have met him at some of the
 points. There are of course too many in the way at
 the same point.

He would not escape my clasp

And he would make me a woman

Thus and what in sport I said as he gave away

For I would not let him slip

The

So I could only the greater I appear to be

For I know that as he of the mind of a man

Had I been a male, without any strain,

And I met through my wish and desire

Oh what shall I do?

The

Why should all and sundry gather

and gossip about me?

am I so immature, O my dear?

For I know that as he of the mind of a man

And I know that as he of the mind of a man

and now I cross my threshold

caring not for consequences !!

The

129. కంభోజి

వాత పండ్రించేర్ల గోమమమ్మి యి

గోమమమ్మి పండ్రించేర్ల

గోమమమ్మి పండ్రించేర్ల

గోమమమ్మి పండ్రించేర్ల

1

గోమమమ్మి పండ్రించేర్ల

గోమమమ్మి పండ్రించేర్ల

గోమమమ్మి పండ్రించేర్ల

గోమమమ్మి పండ్రించేర్ల

1

గోమమమ్మి పండ్రించేర్ల

గోమమమ్మి పండ్రించేర్ల

గోమమమ్మి పండ్రించేర్ల

గోమమమ్మి పండ్రించేర్ల

1

బాబా పిన్డ్రెన్ డీన్ ద్లా గోలా సమ్మి య కా
 తాల్లాడు గాసికి డాయూరను
 తాల్లామ్మ ముద్దారాన్ ది గాయాక
 కన్నా గాడ్లా వీరవారాగ్ధవా సామ్మి

[129]

129. kaambhooji

baaba pinDrenDeenDla gola summi y ka
 taaladu gaasiki dayaluuranu
 talallamma muddaraan di gayaku
 kanna gaadu viyaraaghava saamm

[baaba]

kanna maruni ceeti kuuna summi naku
 na marina citrampu Tativa sumu!
 samirai upirai causeeti bandhamala
 kanna nanna neerpedayoo gata kasateeyaganuka

[129a]

kuyyal bangaaru tunaka sumu!
 maruni kayvaana kalikani kasarakumu!
 nayyamma vici didaakondava gaani
 sevavalla ravaceeyakamu! oo jaana
 taruNulalon meelu taramu sumu ninnu
 marukeeli meppincu maguva sumu!
 varava v Jayaraaghava yetTidorakaina
 maketai olan nee doraka oo ku anna

[baaba]

129) "Apprentice beloved and experienced lover"

This is one of the lyrics composed by Kshetravva in the court
 of king Vijayaraaghava of Tanjavur. Vijayaraaghava takes the
 place of the hero and dedicatee in this lyric. A maiden friend
 introduces to the hero an immature budding beauty of a young girl of
 just twelve years as easily the best among eyes.

puertle, a twelve year old immature girl,
 let's hey and her might to stand the assault
 of your grace be a perennial spring!

puertle

Gently her she is but an artless maiden,
 not well versed in love sport. O chieftain Vijayaraaghava!" puertle

She is youthful - expects outdoor handi work,
and a university test set within your domain
In school sport - over-recess dominance
if the highly-kept postures of elite poets are
you - in her either according to the grade
repeating each lesson a number of times

page

the woman a thought of gold, don't be quite rashly
looking in her, you may be friend and
pressing your lips on hers better yet her hand
to your ways, and don't base her on the gold!

page

She is easily the best among eyes, and
woman who would make you into the light to see you
to say a good example you, there any other
who is worthy of love of such a woman among beards.

page

130. కోడి

నెలకొ! అతడు అలిగేదిల్ల నెవరుగారట?

అతడు కోడి నెలకొను, అతడు కోడి అతడు

130.1

అతడు కోడి నెలకొను, అతడు కోడి అతడు
అతడు కోడి నెలకొను, అతడు కోడి అతడు
అతడు కోడి నెలకొను, అతడు కోడి అతడు
అతడు కోడి నెలకొను, అతడు కోడి అతడు

130.2

అతడు కోడి నెలకొను, అతడు కోడి అతడు

మీనెలకొ కోడి యువ్వదావ నెలకొ

అతడు కోడి నెలకొను, అతడు కోడి అతడు
అతడు కోడి నెలకొను, అతడు కోడి అతడు

130.3

అతడు కోడి నెలకొను, అతడు కోడి అతడు
అతడు కోడి నెలకొను, అతడు కోడి అతడు

అతడు కోడి నెలకొను, అతడు కోడి అతడు
అతడు కోడి నెలకొను, అతడు కోడి అతడు

130.4

130. tooDi

netataa netadu al geedera nenaregaadaTavee?
 vetaa eela baadaela moome, celuvare tooDi teccataneē I netataa I

kaTaka kaenala naru ghanama na naitimolavalenee
 paritadaf astarav ka dhuvi gubalapanindeneē
 vetaalee vuvu [Ti vetahu? induvadama veravavuve
 neti mappal veta n ivibhan gaateedaneē I netataa I

neto, preema ulivokaneē valapan va n upalaka
 nu nentha karagi yannagaana veetaneē
 netaduruv nanna vinda utadineē celulunnaraa
 eē neta aana nandaku ni vere avare Da tagaraa? I netataa I

naama muva gaapaaladu varidafu? nuga [na
 venka kanuetti yee cel nanna naxama?
 namu ga [Ticeesukave? me gava naanna la ninnave
 kinaka validee baakakone nannabooNi genupuna nait aveē I netataa I

"Be, on the winning side"

(130)

There is a heroine who is a wedded woman (swaya). She is
 exasperated by the momentary anger and indifference of her Lord
 to her. The messenger maid consoles her and strengthens her
 hope and self-confidence by promising to bring back the Lord to her.

As many times as he is angered,
 do not that not mean love for you Oh first one? As many
 Why should you lose your hope, I shall bring your beloved here,
 I am coming down your vestiated with celestial
 spread through the deep shade canopy of your hair
 and from your upper garment petticoat and bosom
 through with your son's heart the den have any ears
 O day and night I shall find and be with your Lord?
 As many...

Not knowing how to love for you and unable to control yours
 Why have you been emaciated by your fair physique?
 O woman, are there any friends around to console you?
 When I'm here your own dear friend, should you solicit others?

O woman, Virata who is the same as Mayakapala
 Once unites with you,

would he care to raise his eye for others?

Strengthen your mind O woman and stay fast to him in my word!

Don't be angry, have patience. Oh traitor, he can be won only by

As many—



I cannot know whether it is a good or bad
 side

131. కాంభోజి

విన్నపకో నా మనసు వల్ల నయ్యేది
నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు
నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు

|| 131 ||

మీటి వందురు కాని పావడని వసిడి
వల్ల వేలము వారినని మీరే గట్టి
కోటి వేలకు గొప్ప లాటకముల నొప్పు
నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు

|| 132 ||

మోము మోమున తీర్చి మోచి తేనియ పీర్చి
నీరును నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు
కామ కామము వదిలి కరుణ చెప్పుచు నేను
కామము నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు నాకు

|| 133 ||

కోడు గూడి కోడి రాగము పాడుచు
మేడపె మండి మేలుమేలముచు
నేడుకలతో, రాని విడువక యున్నాడు
తోడి దానిని మోగు చున్నాడు నాకు నాకు

|| 134 ||

నీ ముగ్ధ మోహమున పా . గ ముడు
యెలను వేలదాడని పలుకరించిన
వేలయ రందరు గూడి నలివాళ్ళ వేలజూచి
నేడు వేలని రాక కెదురు మాచేది

|| 135 ||

131. Kaambhoji

en na! koo nee naakommanu lu ceedi
enna! koo naa manasu calla na, yeedi
vanrelaaDi baNNa varulu naa yuranupa.
naaku naaku naaku naaku naaku naaku

|| 131 ||

mee i canduru kaavi paavalapuri Pasala
 PaTTa ceelaru caala pasa mura gaTTi
 kaTTavala gura laalankamuna neppu
 kaama eekki Lu karan mudlaaleedi

ennaTika

manma manmana leeteri maksi te niya paku
 veemaaru naamanasu nokaTaga leen
 kama vastramu eul vi kuthalu ceppu laaveru
 kaamanin nemmadu paas kaug Ta leereedi

ennaTika

neTTa gauli tooti naaganu paaduru
 meelaapa nundi maku mee lanucu
 veela kaatoo duri Viduvaka Yeppudu
 tola pangaru tugu tuyyala uageedi

ennaTika

neyar o mui mayya goopara paavalu
 velaru neela raal anu paluka nolina
 eelaalan lale gauli na nokaaksh vetru ucu
 neela nepani naka keduru cuceedi

ennaTika

131. "Lovers' expectations"

This is the utterance of the hero who is in anguish of separation from a heroine of courtesan category (saamaanya) but of a talented nature, well-versed in arts of love and a coquette with whom he had already had memorable time

..

When shall I be able to see her again?
 When will her heat of my passion subside?

So that her necklaces keep on dangling and dancing
 on my bosom as she plays the Waman-fountain
 When shall I unite again with the coquette?

When shall ..

When shall I seek kisses from her without any respite
 from her cheek glowing with the glow of ear-rings
 With a golden-colored robe worn in an imposing manner
 above her petticoat of light orange hue?

When shall ..

Press to face with her, sucking the honey of her lips
 uniting my heart with hers in a thousand and odd ways,
 reading to her episodes of interest from the science of politics,
 When shall I put her again slyly into my embrace?

When shall ..

Convince mine with her voice while singing the minor mode
 On the balcony showering compliments on each other
 Without a break providing her a chain of pleasurable moments
 When will it be possible to sway in swing of love?

When shall ..

When will the maids in waiting be expecting my arrival again,
 asking why mayyagrapala has not yet turned up
 and turning her out of sympathy with her plight?

When shall ..

132. అరాణ

మదవతి పెట్టిన మందులోన దగిలి
 సదయుడు నవ్విట నొక జేసెనే
 ఇదియేటి నుద్ది గోపాలునకు

మదవతి

నన్ను వంచన జేపి నమ్మలాంగి పైవి
 నమ్మచేసివాడట దానిలోటి
 నమ్మలు కేసివాడట అలదాని నాడ
 చిన్ని నమ్మల పైవి క్రొన్నెల వంకలు
 మిన్నగా నవరించి మేన్మకున్నాడట

మదవతి

వదిలి అలదాని వంకో జిక్కుకొని
 తెలియకు దక్కినంట దాని మాయలకు
 నొక్కివాడంట దాని నొసరి తిరికము
 కొనగోరదిద్ది తెక్కిరి నొక్కి
 మొరక నిచ్చగా మోముతో చుట్టెలాడనంట

మదవతి

వింపిన మువ్వగోపాలు దీంతోబాటు
 తలించునీతి వెపుడు నమ్మ రయిం
 నున్నది మున్నది మున్నది మున్నది
 మున్నది మున్నది మున్నది మున్నది

132. 34

132. aThaana

aada at TelLa mandulona tige
 adayuDu nanniTa cauka Jeesenee
 theeL suL tige paalaku

ma lavat

naanu vanaa la lees, sanu taangi pain
 Kannu veesinaaDaTa daaniloTi
 enne a ceesi naalata a a danagauDi
 on ceenu paaru kenne a vanka u
 minnaga a sa arinci meelukunnaa DaTa

mada u

Valaci aladaanivalalo Jikkukoni
 dyaku dakekanLa daanu mavaaku
 sikkanaalanLa daanu nesa a ilakamu
 konagoora diddi cekkili nokki
 nola ka navaaku moomut in medu laaDe nanLa

madavat

vlam SenSa a nlayaDi sakha Daacu
 velasna muvva opaa a DaLa vaalaaLa
 tellyanaiti nepuDu nannuratula
 vaa vannaadi mada u vannaanaa aa
 vel tathike vel a vanna LaTa

ma lavat

132 "In the dragnet of the other woman's love"

The heroine is of courtesan type - who was hurt by the
 unfaithful behaviour of her Lord. Her self-conscious of her being an
 earlier beloved of the Lord, excuses his present conduct and
 actions. This was the first composition by Kanakadasa who re-
 visited SenSalam

The effect of the drug administered by that lascivious woman
 makes me cut a small figure in front of the gracious Lord!
 What do I hear now, who has tattered Gopala?

The effect of ..

Having deceived me, he seems to have
 bestowed his love on that fair-bodied dame!
 Having planted some love marks and had a go with her,
 he appears to have engraved nail crescents on her bosom
 and admired his own skill in rearranging the patterns!

The effect of ..

Having loved and got stuck up in the noose of her amours
 I hear, he stayed away with her and fell under her spell
 Fixing with nail the beauty mark on her lovely forehead
 he pressed his cheek with budding smile on hers and planted

kisses!!

The effect of ..

In spite of being a very close friend of Lord of Sr Sadam,
 I never knew that muvagopala would grow up so big,
 that notwithstanding my protestations and my privilege
 of being the earlier lover, I hear, he continues going
 with her!!

The effect of ..

133. కోడి

మమన దూరియిదో? కోమలి నీ కోమలు కొల్ల పోవచ్చా?
 మమన బాధకి యిట్లు ముచ్చటో పాలుని

||మమన||

ఏరువక వచ్చునో పెద్ద మాటాడునో
 తెలిమి కాదనునో నేకొంచె మెరుగునో?
 అనుక వేయవేచ్చునో ఆ ది దుబోధునో
 మమనంబరదిలో పెడుచు దనము చేసి

||మమన||

మమన మాటాడదో మమ్మన చేయదో
 మమన పడదో మమ్మలాగి పడదో?
 ఇదియో పోల్చుచో యిష్టమో పాడో
 మమన మన ఇటుక ననపడు నెనరాదోక నీ

||మమన||

పనుకొడ తొలినో నీ యాన పీఠెనో
 కిది నీ ననెనో కేరము తానెనో?
 మనము తొలినో నీ యాన పనుకొడనో
 కిది నీ ననెనో కేరము తానెనో?

(2-3)

133. tooDi

eevun dha-luvu? 'koma!' nakaopama kolipovadlaa?
 nuoma lu-mayil a-muvva gopala-ni eevun

I-tavuka v-a-unu ped-la ma-taaI unu
 ce-ni ka-tanuvu ce-ke-nce neruganaa?
 anna ce-va-nu? nu-ma-indu be-va-nu
 Paumaarandala Pa-ccudanamu ce-va eevun

manu ma-taaDa nu mannana ce-vaDoo
 vancana ParuDoo vacilaalincaDoo?
 nuuka e-na-m-ila nu yem-ma-a VaaDoo
 an-a-vaana vi-lu-a na-va-va nu na-naadana-ka-va-nu eevun

nuu guuDa la-ve-nu or-vaana nurenu
 kuni raanane nu ke-raDa-mu-aa De-nu?
 manasu raadanenu nuna-la la-va-da De-nu
 mona ku-pa-mu-va-ka mu-va gopala-ni eevun

133. "Langour due to anger"

In this vru the messenger - maid - sakhi - chides the heroine who makes a fool out of herself, out being proud of her own beauty and talents, has momentarily antagonised her paramour by some indiscreet anger and abusive talk.

• •

How dare you send your Lord muva-gopala?
 Pleased be your anger O proud woman!
 Even without looking face to face with your lover!

How dare you -

Would he come without a call, would he talk with pride?
Does he deny attachment? Is he known to be a miser?
Is he capable of anger? Does he wander hither and thither?
So many a time when all are asound with out containing
youthful pride

How dare you

Does he not converse well with you? Is he courteous?
Is he a deceitful lover? Does he not fondle you?
Is he not given you his heart? Is he a vainglory?
A swan like beauty not caring for what to talk and what not

How dare you

Has he not joined you O h my dear has he ever disobeyed
your command?

Did he refuse to come because he was angry, or had he even
merely joking with you?

Did he say that he did never like you at all or had he
been indifferent to your word?

With unbearable anger in muv agunpa a

How dare you ..

134. సావేరి

మగవాని కట్టు దెట్టు మన తరము నాదే!

మగవ మట్ట కోపాదు నమనము తలె వేసి నానా

[మగవాని]

అది! కీదేమన్నాను మగ్గము పది ను దాచో

నో! నీ నున్న జూడక యెవ్వ టనెన నుమి నో

నాడే! నో! వాని పని పొరి ముచ్చల కేమేమో

మేలకీ నేతి కిందనెన చాటు నాదు

[మగవాని]

నీన్న కొత్తి వానితో నీ వాడిన నుండును వేలె

నాడే! నో! తాళ వగనా యెవ్వరిన

నీన్న వగనానా నెతిడు తాళము నెమక

మగ్గ నీ కేమనా అత్త దూరిన చాటు

[మగవాని]

ಮಗವಾಣಿ ಕಾಣು ಬೆತ್ತಾ ಮಾಲತಾಮಿ ಗಾಣಿ

ಮಗವಾಣಿ ಕಾಣು ಬೆತ್ತಾ ಮಾಲತಾಮಿ ಗಾಣಿ

ಮಗವಾಣಿ ಕಾಣು ಬೆತ್ತಾ ಮಾಲತಾಮಿ ಗಾಣಿ

ಮಗವಾಣಿ ಕಾಣು ಬೆತ್ತಾ ಮಾಲತಾಮಿ ಗಾಣಿ

134

134. saaveeri

magavaani kaṭṭu beṭṭa maṇalātami gaṇi

magava māvaḡaḡopaaluri maṇasu teṇṇu daanavaa?

|| magavaaru ||

maṭṭi kama saṇṇaṇṇa maṇṇaṇṇu maṇi nūṇṇa?

hoṭṭi kama saṇṇaṇṇa maṇṇaṇṇu maṇi nūṇṇa?

Paṭṭi kama saṇṇaṇṇa maṇṇaṇṇu maṇi nūṇṇa?

veṭṭi kama saṇṇaṇṇa maṇṇaṇṇu maṇi nūṇṇa?

magavaani

maṇṇaṇṇu kama saṇṇaṇṇu maṇṇaṇṇu maṇi nūṇṇa?

maṇṇaṇṇu kama saṇṇaṇṇu maṇṇaṇṇu maṇi nūṇṇa?

maṇṇaṇṇu kama saṇṇaṇṇu maṇṇaṇṇu maṇi nūṇṇa?

maṇṇaṇṇu kama saṇṇaṇṇu maṇṇaṇṇu maṇi nūṇṇa?

magavaani

bhaṇṇaṇṇu maṇṇaṇṇu kama saṇṇaṇṇu maṇṇaṇṇu maṇi nūṇṇa?

maṇṇaṇṇu kama saṇṇaṇṇu maṇṇaṇṇu maṇi nūṇṇa?

maṇṇaṇṇu kama saṇṇaṇṇu maṇṇaṇṇu maṇi nūṇṇa?

maṇṇaṇṇu kama saṇṇaṇṇu maṇṇaṇṇu maṇi nūṇṇa?

magavaani

134. "Tethering the male species"

A male singer (made up this lyric) chides and consoles too for a woman who is a wedded wife who is unduly agitated by a momentary misbehaviour of her husband normally a well-behaved and ardent lover.

How can you expect to keep a male tied down to a tether?

How can you not aware of māvaḡaḡopaā's mind?

't is beyond ..

(However you may say a hen does not take it to heart)
 I see one stopping looking at you, does he get anywhere
 with abuses for throwing side-long glances at you
 this strange behaviour at least now what do you stop?

I forgot my dear if one listens to what you say he
 will swallow for anyone else do you think he can

I know as he is well versed, you know he is a fool and
 he is not to refrain from taking you as he cannot

(However you may say a hen does not take it to heart)
 I see one get agitated and does not stop
 with abuses for throwing side-long glances at you
 this strange behaviour at least now what do you stop?

135. ఆనంద భైరవి

హతవు గావేము నీ కెన్నడైన మా యింటకి
 బతిమాడిన రావు గోపాల
 సతమెది వసె యీడు సరసజాక్షులతోన
 పుట్టెదో ముందు గోపాల

కీవల బాధ ముందు కీవల ముందు పుట్టెదో
 భావము పుట్టెదో ముందు గోపాల
 నా ముందు పుట్టెదో ముందు ముందు గోపాల
 బావజాని కీ మాయ గోపాల

ఏపల్ల దయజూడవు నీ కెవ్వరనెవే ఏమి
 పావము జేసితిరో గోపాల!

యీ పుట్టెదో ముందు పుట్టెదో ముందు గోపాల
 పావపు విధి నేమందును, గోపాల!

కలసి విన్ను పోకిరి గయలదేరించినను
 భళియన నోరాడదా? గోపాల!
 వలచి నావల నున్న వనిత లందరూ నీకు
 నా వలచు? ముందు గోపాల

135. *anananda bhairavi*

hitavagaadeemo ni kenna Daina maayinTiki
batimaalina raavu goopaala
sata mativani yi Du sarasi paakshulakona
Prati seedani yanTi goopaala'

hitavu

nuveTla aaNava tivoo? nupai marulu konnadaani
bhaavamu Jeyya eevu goopaala'
naavenTa baDinaTlu navenTa baDakunna
bhaavaJuni keemaaye goopaala!

hitavu

eepaTla davaluDu n ivevva raneevee eemi
paapamu Jeesitino goopaala!
YapuTTuva buTTina vinta nannala yincu
Paapapa vidhi neemandunu, goopaala

hitavu

Kaasi nanna cauSati gatola deelinanaru
bhalivana noo raadadaa? goopaala
Valaci naavale nanna vanita lendaroo niku
balavantamaa? muvvagoopaala!

hitavu

135. "The neglected beloved to an indifferent Lord"

Here, a 'saamaanva' a heroine of courtesan category is depicted as having had a pretty nice time with her Lord who is civil to more than one woman (dakshina naayaka). The heroine who is bestowed with prowess in love game, now due to the indifference and negligence of the Lord is making an appeal in a timid manner but being outspoken about her own love for him

* *

Perhaps it is not to your liking,
you haven't ever been to our abode Goopaala
in spite of entreating you!

Perhaps

I thought that you were my permanent lover
and I had no equal among the dames of my age

Perhaps

How could you be counted as a clever lover
 When you failed to fathom the heart of the woman
 who loved you Goopaala?
 What is the matter with cupid who pretends
 to harass me, leaving you free?

Perhaps ..

You are not gracious under any pretext
 and ask me who I am,
 What sin have I committed, Goopaala?
 For having made me to be torn like this
 and subjected me to this much fatigue
 now shall I assess my fate Goopaala?

Perhaps ..

Having united with you and made you enjoy
 the eighty four postures of love game, am I not
 entitled to your admiration, Goopaala?
 Having ever so many eyes like me enamoured of you,
 were you ever under duress on Muvvaga pala?

Perhaps ..

136. పారాశ్రవ

ఎవరె వలన నీ గూటి యెవరె న్నాడు తల్పరా!
 ఎవరెతో మరవల నున్నారా? ముప్పగోపారా!

136.1

మున్న నెకరాజు నీవే మదిత దమయంతి నేనే
 వన్న నీ క్షణమే నీవే శ్రీమక్కిణీవే నేనే

136.2

ఎరి రమనామండు నీవే అయిన సీతావే నీవే
 కలను రంజెడు నీవే యే కల రంగనాయకీ నేనే

136.3

త్య హరిగ్రామండు నీవే సామి హ దమతి నేనే
 సత్యమే మదనుడు నీవే నీకు కలివే నేనే

136.4

136. sauraashTra

Idha — n — nee ga — De — va — ar — bra — ta — t — pa — ra —
 a — bu — da — n — na — va — ra — na — ra — na — va — ga — na — ra — Like you

m — na — d — a — va — ra — na — ra — na — ra — na — va — ga — na — ra —
 a — bu — da — n — na — va — ra — na — ra — na — va — ga — na — ra — Like you

a — bu — da — n — na — va — ra — na — ra — na — va — ga — na — ra —
 a — bu — da — n — na — va — ra — na — ra — na — va — ga — na — ra — Like you

a — bu — da — n — na — va — ra — na — ra — na — va — ga — na — ra —
 a — bu — da — n — na — va — ra — na — ra — na — va — ga — na — ra — Like you

136. "The loving pairs that were made for each other"

The heroine in this lyric is the ideal wedded wife who
 confided about her joys and sorrows to her husband and as a re-
 sult of her own excessive love for him

Like you and me united, who else is there to love dear
 compatible with each other. Like us — O'mu va ga na pa la
 Like you

You are King Nala of the — m — na — ra — na — va — ga — na — ra —
 You are the — m — na — ra — na — va — ga — na — ra — the
 queen Consort,
 Like you

Here you are R — a — na — ya — a — ki — the — m — na — ra — na — va — ga — na — ra —
 You are R — a — na — ya — a — ki — the — m — na — ra — na — va — ga — na — ra —
 Ranganayaaki, reigning about!
 Like you

It is — m — na — ra — na — va — ga — na — ra — the — m — na — ra — na — va — ga — na — ra —
 andramati,
 You are the — m — na — ra — na — va — ga — na — ra — the — m — na — ra — na — va — ga — na — ra —
 Like you

137. భైరవి

మామిరూ' చేర రమ్మనో పలుకని మా' వే నీ మామే'
 పూమనానో పాటు మనుభవించగ లేనో
 పరశుదేవీ పరశుదేవీ ఓ చెరియో

మామి

వెల్గెల బతులు సంతోము వినబట్టి వేడుకల వేడుకే'
 వన్నెలు మెరియించి చేరునన్నో వన్నెని తోమేటి వేయి
 వన్నెలూరూ' కనునగ నేమి లోబట్టి వగవేటి దుమ్మే'
 వమ్మగ దాని వల్లింప లేనట్టి
 పదమలేటి పదమలేటి ఓ చెరియో

మామి

పరిపాన్నపి పోలి పో పలేనట్టి పరపామేటి పరపామే'
 తరిల్లిత' తార తపక మెచ్చని యట్టి తనవు లేటి తనక' లే
 తరి కుంభముల నాటి తనముల పే తనకరము లేటి కరములే
 పరిపాన్న పరమన నభిమానన యట్టి
 పదమలేటి పదమలేటి ఓ చెరియో

మామి

పీత నా పాణనాయకీ యన రుద్రచో వెనుక లేటి నోరులో
 పన్నో తలదాము విదము పరియనట్టి పమనోటి వదునో
 కని కుంభమునాన మెచ్చగ తనట్టి కలుమున నీ కలుములే
 తవునని ముప్పగో పాలుడు మెచ్చని
 పదమలేటి పదమలేటి ఓ చెరియో

మామి

137. bhairavi

maamirū' cēera rammān, pūyāni māmūcēTi māmūcē'
 pūmudāni prāya manubhavaṁ upagacēn
 parushuDeēTi parushu Deē vacēyad

maamim

Vēnnēla bayāla sangutānu VmānaTTi VēDakeēTi, vēDakeē'
 vānnēla marayina citānā — vānāyāni Citā mēl Citāmē'
 sannatāng rāu' kanu sāga sēyāni yāTTi sarasāmēTi sarasāmē'
 Pannuga daani varuṁpa leēnaTTi
 PadamulēTi padamulēTi vā cēyāni

' maamin

VaTta pappu suvarg nra leena || virahamee | virahamee?
 an putha tana tanaka mee an va | | tanava lee | tanuvamee?
 kani kani hamula saali ku amuapai eeni karamu lee |

karamulee?

paig ana vidhamuna nadhara maanani va ||

Peravaale | Padavalee? ocelvaa

manu u

... ee na praNanayaki vaivi venani nenaru lee | nenarule
 kavasa band amu vidhamu del yana | | cadavalee | cadavalee?
 karo oka sabhamana muvagi leena | | ka amulee | karo mu mee?
 v... muvaga opaalu Da mee an

Yandamee | vandamee? ocelvaa

manu u

137 "The most lovable in the arts and art of love"

swaya • Praudha • Virahootka.

Narayana Sahas • Vipralambha Sringaaram.

The heroine in this lyric is the ideal wedded wife well versed both in art of living as well as in all the arts. The hero is very cunning and she being ardently in love with him admires his long and his deeds, likes and predictions, to get over the anguish of her loneliness. All the bohemian ideals of Kshetrayya as a poet composer and master of all arts can be found in this lyric ascribed to the hero and dedicatee deity muvagopaala.

..

If one does not look in an angered vexed
 to pretend woman of what worth is his love?
 What sort of a man is he if he is unable to my dear
 to conquer my youth with determination?

If one does not ..

Is it a pleasure of any sort if one does not
 listen to music in open moon light?
 What type of a mind is it if one does not through flashes of smiles
 indicate his feelings of love?

What if I asked one to be a romance? One
 is unable to use his eyes for signaling?

Is it a lyric at all, if it is
 incapable of describing the beloved's beauty?

If one does not ..

Is it a langour if one is unable
to have it on a bed of blossoms?
Of what worth is a pair of hands, if it
could not be laid on her elevated breasts?
Of what use is the body, if it does not get
passionate even in the absence of longing?
Are lips worth having if they are unable
to suck, getting themselves enlarged. O dear

If one does not ..

Is it an affection worth the name if one is
unable to call the other, the life's sustainer?
Is such learning worth while if it does not bestow
the knowledge of the eighth, four postures of love?
Are the riches worthy enough, if poets are
not benefited with magnificent gifts?
Of what worth is the limb if it is
not endorsed and admired by mayyagopalan?

If one does not ..

138. తోడి

నరసింహాద్వీపే నీ జన్మము సవలమాయము
పరమాత్మజుడవ మెప్పుడో పాము పొన్ను నొకనింజులవే

138A

నన్నొక లోకాద్వీపు మన్నెత్తె కనమ నమ్మకొమ్మలోన
నమ్మకొమ్మ ముద్దు మెచ్చెనో నెప్పుడో ముద్దు నెమ్మచిన
నమ్మకొమ్మతో కాతిరి నానా నామ నీ వద్ద యుండెన

కొమ్మరో! కృపము వచ్చి నంతనే
కొట్ట రాదటవే! ఓ తెలియరో!

138B

నీ నాకీ నీవెంత కరుదు కొన్ను నెప్పుడేరుకోన
నీ నాకీ నీకు దోస నొమ్మకొమ్మ నీ నాకీ నా
నీ నాకీ నీ కరుదు దుష్ట నీ నాకీ నీ నాకీ

నీ నాకీ నీ నాకీ నీ నాకీ నీ నాకీ నీ నాకీ నీ నాకీ

138C

2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000
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138

138. tooDi

sarasakshi nā janmāda sapāla māvenu
 Parāmatma Dāna māyagoc paaluni hastama sa kināntanee

||sara||

nannaka la nannā nannēta kannaṁ ammu kannaṁaga
 sannāṁaga mudda muddega nanna nannāna nannaga
 nannāṁa nannāṁa nannāṁa nannāṁa nannāṁa
 kannaṁaga kannaṁaga kannaṁaga kannaṁaga
 kannaṁaga kannaṁaga kannaṁaga kannaṁaga

sara

nannāṁa nannāṁa nannāṁa nannāṁa nannāṁa
 nannāṁa nannāṁa nannāṁa nannāṁa nannāṁa
 nannāṁa nannāṁa nannāṁa nannāṁa nannāṁa
 nannāṁa nannāṁa nannāṁa nannāṁa nannāṁa

||sara||

saareku niku dōṣi daaki nāni cāṭṭa nannaga
 cēṇi mūṣa gopāṭṭu niku sēṣa sēṣaga
 kannaṁaga kannaṁaga kannaṁaga kannaṁaga
 kannaṁaga kannaṁaga kannaṁaga kannaṁaga

sara

138. "Lord's displeasure and her life's fulfilment"

Parākīya • Sakhi • Śikṣhā lakṣhaṇam

The messenger—maid or confidant consoles the heroine that
 the latter should not take the displeasure and a little retrace of
 chiding from her Lord to heart since all through her life he was
 affectionate to her and he was protecting her. This lyric was intended
 to be the end or one of the last compositions of the poet. The heroine
 herself was the heroine and that he remained contented after

to be the bond-maid of the Lord as a devotee but not to regard himself as a masculine phalanderer or exalting himself to be equal with the Lord.

..

Fulfilled is the purpose of your life, O fair-eyed young woman, due to the touch of the hand of Mayyag-pala, the Supreme Servant. **Fulfilled..**

Having won your confidence and your offers of complete surrender and received you with fondling care and placed you on his bosom day and night when he remained in your apartment, young maid, in a fit of anger, should he not raise his hand? **Fulfilled..**

O fair-eyed one, when you shouted, did he not smile away? And he not adorn you with a multitude of ornaments? When did he not brush your hair and beard, if it were blossoms? Should he not threaten you, in a moment of displeasure? **Fulfilled..**

Having kept you in privacy to ward off the eye, Mayyag-pala having rendered services to you, as and when you wanted him, did he not favour you? O my God, after all this, should he not guide you my own? **Fulfilled..**

139. యదుకుల చాందోళి

1

ఇల్లెయింగక మరెయికరించీకి వస్తేవి నీవు
నీకొక్కటా నాయకా

శ్రీ వేదాంగ

అలాడు నీతోను గలసి మాటాడిన
నీకొక్కటా నాయకా
మాట తేటలావి మరి కేళ దురా?
నీకొక్కటా నాయకా
నీకొక్కటా నాయకా
నీకొక్కటా నాయకా

శ్రీ వేదాంగ

మాడ యొక్కనాకికి మాడ వగవోలిమ్ము
 మారు వరికితె రెండు మాడ వరహాలు
 పాట బాడే వేమిరా నాటక దోరణి
 పాట మాడె పెల్కాడగా పోహరా

|| illerungaka ||

మాపాటి వేళాటె మాపాటె పెన్దేవాటె
 మా వాకిటి తలుపు మరవేసి పొయ్యెద
 నావరి పార్థసారథి వచ్చు వేళాయె
 అ పు నేటికి అబ్బడు పోహరా

|| illerungaka ||

139. Yadukula kaambhooji

illerungaka marivoka naitika vastivinnuvu
 evara vooyi naayakuDaa'

|| illerungaka ||

alanaaDu nutoonu gaasi maataaDina
 aladaani yillu aavalananDe poora' !
 maataa teeTale gaani mariceeta duggaanu
 manasu viDici nuvu mar vadala veemi?
 vaaTamugaa valievaaTu veesikooni
 vayvaaramuga nuva paibaDee vee miraa'

|| illerungaka ||

maataa yokaTintiki maada varahaasimmu
 maara palikite renDu maataa varahaalu
 paataa baadee veemiraa naataaka dhooraNi
 baataa cauc maryaaduga paipoora'

|| illerungaka ||

naapali veelaave maataa vaTTivaave
 maavaakiTi talupu mariveesi peyyeda
 naapali paartha saarathi vacuveelaave
 aapani neetika abbaadu poopoora'

|| illerungaka ||

139. ' a visitor to the threshold of a temple dancer '

Here the heroine is a courtesan (saamantani) of mercenary (varama) type. She is angry with the visiting lover who has been perhaps absent for a long time after a brief spell of intimacy. He is a well-worn frequenter of various thresholds; she is well versed in the art of love and poth, and chides the visitor subtly for his inconstancy and threatens him to go away lest he is seen by her (permanent) lover parthasarathi. This is a reference to the ancient shrine in Triplicane of Madras known as Travalkkeni. Kshetravya being an occasional visitor was pained by the hostile treatment in a difficult predicament, in which, he could not equate parthasarathi as the same as muvvagaapaala. For the same reason of not equating parthasarathi with Muvvagaapaala there is room for suspecting this lyric to be a later day interpolation. But Dr. Saptarshi's anthology included this lyric among those claiming authentic authorship of kshetravya.

Not knowing the house you have strayed away into another's
who are you, by the by, O hero!

The house of the woman whom you met and spoke the other day
is yonder there, hie thee hence

Not knowing .

I suspect you're not merely sweet-sounding chatter
Why don't you extend what little you have in hand?
Gracefully wearing an upper garment
Why don't you try to overcome me with opprobrium?

Not Knowing .

For every sweet word you utter you shed with a sovereign
and for every word extra offer additional gold!
why do you start singing like an actor on the stage
Take the road and get thee gone in the most civil manner!

Not knowing .

It's a ready night, you speak only sweet nothings
I shall have to retire closing our threshold door,
My (permanent) lover Parthasaarathi

may reach home any moment

you would not have that pleasure today, away away with thee!

Not knowing .

140. ముఖారి

లలనా మణిరో! యీ భావము దెలుపెనే

|| ౧౪౦ ||

నీ నీలమణి నీ నీలమణి నీ నీలమణి నీ నీలమణి

నీ నీలమణి నీ నీలమణి నీ నీలమణి

|| ౧౪౦ ||

లలితే నీ దే! మే దే! మంటెను

లలితే నీ దే! మే దే! మంటెను

|| ౧౪౦ ||

లలితే నీ దే! మే దే! మంటెను

|| ౧౪౦ ||

లలితే నీ దే! మే దే! మంటెను

|| ౧౪౦ ||

|| ౧౪౦ ||

|| ౧౪౦ ||

నక్షత్ర నఖ! నీకు హితవేమని యడిగితే

|| ౧౪౦ ||

|| ౧౪౦ ||

|| ౧౪౦ ||

|| ౧౪౦ ||

|| ౧౪౦ ||

|| ౧౪౦ ||

|| ౧౪౦ ||

|| ౧౪౦ ||

నానీజానని! నీకు యెనేలదాయె వంటె

|| ౧౪౦ ||

|| ౧౪౦ ||

|| ౧౪౦ ||

|| ౧౪౦ ||

|| ౧౪౦ ||

|| ౧౪౦ ||

|| ౧౪౦ ||

|| ౧౪౦ ||

140. Mukhaari

ala'ra'na'Niroo' valbhavama de upave
lahitamugaa nipuDu
valbhavama'na'gaa'paa'andava'ceela
verDukagaa delupavee oobaala

|| Lalanaa ||

dhava'na'ni'leesi'neridessa'na'leeni
apuDu ceTtu juupenu
valbhava'na'ni'pene'na'val'gitee
ceTtu renDu juupenu
valbhava'na'ni'pene'na'le'ni
ceTtu renDu cuupenu
pene'na'ni'pene'na'val'gitee
padari ceTtee juupenu oobaala

|| Lalanaa ||

pakshya'pakshya'ni'ku'fala'vannu'val'gitee
pakshi'kutavu'anenu
pakshya'na'ni'cekk'la'pene'na'le
pakshiyunna danenu
vaksha stalaana unnadeemanTee
pakshi'yunna danenu
vakshyamagaa ni pene'na'val'gitee
pakshi'peeree ceppenee oobaala

|| Lalanaa ||

na'ra'laana'ni'ni'ku'vannu'na'avenanTee
unripeeree ceppenee
ceeri'ni'na'Dabuttuvu le'varanTee
unripeeree ceppenu
unripeeree ceppenu
na'ra'na'ni'ni'na'mandannadi'vannanTee
unripeeree ceppene oobaala

|| Lalanaa ||

140. "A riddle in words"

There is a courtesan (hermit) who is well-versed in the arts of speech and letters. She is content of her lot & we for her self bring ardently in love with him. The burden of this lyric itself is as

For solving the riddle. If the riddle is solved and one is able to guess the correct words standing for the names of the country, home town, community, taste, bosom mark and perhaps the name of the heroine, her co-borns, ring on the left finger and the mark on the forehead, it is tentily hoped that some clues leading to some details relating to Kshetravata's biography may be revealed. But the efforts made for arriving at solutions were not quite fruitful.

Gem of a woman, come solve this riddle
in a style that is subtle;

By the grace of meyyagoupaala my dear
explain in a pleasurable manner !"

When the dark haired one was asked about her country
she answered by showing a tree !

When the chum was asked to name her home town
she pointed towards two trees !

When she was asked about her community
she prattled and showed the tree !!

Gem-1

Asked about her preference in taste,
the one with star-kemane, preferred a bird !

Asked what was there on her rosy cheek,
the perfect beauty replied that was a bird

Asked what was there on her bosom
in reply, she said that there was a bird

In brief, when asked to pronounce her name
she replied with the name of a bird !

Gem-2

When the lotus like face was asked about her age
she uttered only the name of a village !

Well when she was asked about her co-borns
she uttered only the name of a village

When she was asked about the ring on her left finger
she uttered only the name of a village

When she was asked what was here on her forehead
she uttered only the name of a village

Gem-3

141. ಸೌರಾಶಿ ತ್ರಾ

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---|---|
| ಕುಂದಲಾ ವಯಲಿ ಪಾಂಪು ಪಾಂಪು ಪಾಂಪು | 1 | 1 |
| ನಾಂಪು ಪಾಂಪು ಪಾಂಪು ಪಾಂಪು ಪಾಂಪು | 1 | 1 |
| ನಾಂಪು ಪಾಂಪು ಪಾಂಪು ಪಾಂಪು ಪಾಂಪು | 1 | 1 |
| ನಾಂಪು ಪಾಂಪು ಪಾಂಪು ಪಾಂಪು ಪಾಂಪು | 1 | 1 |

141. sauraashI Tra

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------|
| kundaLa veyali paampu paampu paampu | 1 | akka 1 |
| naampu paampu paampu paampu paampu | 1 | akka 1 |
| naampu paampu paampu paampu paampu | 1 | akka 1 |
| naampu paampu paampu paampu paampu | 1 | akka 1 |

'Devotion through lyric music and dance'

(141) swliya - Madhya - dhira

A devoted wife. Having a very dear husband. I wish to arrange husband mayyaz apara. This is a prelude to a musical presentation of all a... as part of a... a... a...

~00~

Q: I mean, master, what services of a wife shall I arrange for you?

A: I shall give time and support for it to the... ..

~00~

On a floral bed of jasmine, shal I spread a carpet of roses,
 so that fragrant breeze pleases you, shal I keep fanning chauris,
 Shall I smear sandal paste on you and offer you folded betel leaves,
 For pressing your elegant lips shal I have rubies studded on my lips,
 O charming

O charming Lord of Anapuri, my Maya ngopala,
 Why not I make you swim in the ocean of love?" O charming

142. ధన్యాసి

ఇచ్చినా మంచిదే ఈయకున్నా మంచిదే
 ఇంటికి రమ్మవవే
 వచ్చితి నేడునవిరదు కొమ్మ కొనేరి
 మెక్కరాచి చుట్టమే మువ్వగోపాలుడు

[ఇచ్చినా]

కలనాడు ఒక గవ్వగా పెంపు పేయడా
 తలచిన నన్నున వయ నేయడా
 కోడు కోడులరక కావడి కూడద
 కలము ఒక రీతిగా వచ్చునా యుండే

[కలనాడు]

మేలుదలపక యీ నేత పో పామ్మంటే
 గాని ఒక గవ్వగా మెచ్చునా
 అకోక వెన్నుకే అలడు మనసు వేరా
 కాము పోనదు కదిగు చూడ నేరుడు

[మేలుదలపక]

నేడు వచ్చిన వెవరా వెలత వమ్మ రతుం
 గాడెన ముక్కలు గవ్వ తెరుచా
 అడికెలకు తా వేరువా బాగాయే
 పాపి బుద్ధుల నేచ్చు బుద్ధు వడిబుద్ధు

[నేడు వచ్చిన]

142. dhanyaasi

iccinnaa manadee iya kannaa manadee
 inTiki rammanavee
 vaccitee nee mana valadu noccukoneenu
 meccaraanu cuTTamee may vala paaduDu

[iccinnaa]

kalinaDa oka ya vagai selai ceeyal na
 talacina vastuvu daya seeyaDaa
 kaana leen danai kaavala kunDa
 kaana oka nina va tanna veala

1000000

naa paava nala paapannaLee
 vaalugaTi! daivamu meccunaa
 jalocca nendukee ataDu manaku veeraa
 kaana paava kaaladu maanaru

1000000

naadu vaccina nenaraa nelata nannu ratula
 guDina muccaLa guruterugavaa
 aaDikelaku taa naudunaa baagaaye
 vaala nala nala nala nala nala nala

1000000

142 "Courtesies to the connoisseur of art of love"

The heroine here is of courtesan type in treating art as not to be too business-like and demanding money from her suitors and other Muvvagopas. This is published in an anthology as a composition of Sarangadham at Karvetinagar. But as to strict artistic imitator of Kshetravva, the dedicatee here is not venagopala but only Muvvagopala. The work has been included in this volume out of respect for the musical and literary school tradition.

If he gives it is alright even if he does not well and good
 Ask him to come home, dear!

He comes and I say a word, I will hurt his feelings
 Muvvagopala is a fine praise and such a thing is not to be done

When he was having enough, was not he spending like me
 Was he not parting with every pretty thing that was dear to him?
 1000000

Living and not having anything to do with the world is not to be done
 How can it be the same as the time and place he was in?
 If he gives

min. If he had things he had done now, he would
 to go away,
 The end of the world and the end of the world

Why, at this time, tell me should he be treated as a stranger?
Time will any way pass off but speech that hurts lingers!

It has been

Is this — we assumed said fairly fully?"
 "Don't you remember the bliss that I had shared with him?"
 "Should I be a target of someone like him, we
 boats move where carts were plying and
 carts where boats were sailing!"

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

143. ఆనంద భట్ట

[illegible]

100

[illegible]

100

కాదువ వద్దననే ఆ కామ్యు సేరత్తన

$$1 \quad + \quad 1$$

ఇందు వచ్చుట లేద మెంత యీ వేళ
ఇందువరన వాని ఇల్లు గాదటవే

100

[illegible]

12345678910111213141516171819202122232425262728293031323334353637383940414243444546474849505152535455565758596061626364656667686970717273747576777879808182838485868788899091929394959697989910010110210310410510610710810911011111211311411511611711811912012112212312412512612712812913013113213313413513613713813914014114214314414514614714814915015115215315415515615715815916016116216316416516616716816917017117217317417517617717817918018118218318418518618718818919019119219319419519619719819920020120220320420520620720820921021121221321421521621721821922022122222322422522622722822923023123223323423523623723823924024124224324424524624724824925025125225325425525625725825926026126226326426526626726826927027127227327427527627727827928028128228328428528628728828929029129229329429529629729829930030130230330430530630730830931031131231331431531631731831932032132232332432532632732832933033133233333433533633733833934034134234334434534634734834935035135235335435535635735835936036136236336436536636736836937037137237337437537637737837938038138238338438538638738838939039139239339439539639739839940040140240340440540640740840941041141241341441541641741841942042142242342442542642742842943043143243343443543643743843944044144244344444544644744844945045145245345445545645745845946046146246346446546646746846947047147247347447547647747847948048148248348448548648748848949049149249349449549649749849950050150250350450550650750850951051151251351451551651751851952052152252352452552652752852953053153253353453553653753853954054154254354454554654754854955055155255355455555655755855956056156256356456556656756856957057157257357457557657757857958058158258358458558658758858959059159259359459559659759859960060160260360460560660760860961061161261361461561661761861962062162262362462562662762862963063163263363463563663763863964064164264364464564664764864965065165265365465565665765865966066166266366466566666766866967067167267367467567667767867968068168268368468568668768868969069169269369469569669769869970070170270370470570670770870971071171271371471571671771871972072172272372472572672772872973073173273373473573673773873974074174274374474574674774874975075175275375475575675775875976076176276376476576676776876977077177277377477577677777877978078178278378478578678778878979079179279379479579679779879980080180280380480580680780880981081181281381481581681781881982082182282382482582682782882983083183283383483583683783883984084184284384484584684784884985085185285385485585685785885986086186286386486586686786886987087187287387487587687787887988088188288388488588688788888989089189289389489589689789889990090190290390490590690790890991091191291391491591691791891992092192292392492592692792892993093193293393493593693793893994094194294394494594694794894995095195295395495595695795895996096196296396496596696796896997097197297397497597697797897998098198298398498598698798898999099199299399499599699799899910001001100210031004100510061007100810091010101110121013101410151016101710181019102010211022102310241025102610271028102910301031103210331034103510361037103810391040104110421043104410451046104710481049105010511052105310541055105610571058105910601061106210631064106510661067106810691070107110721073107410751076107710781079108010811082108310841085108610871088108910901091109210931094109510961097109810991100110111021103110411051106110711081109111011111112111311141115111611171118111911201121112211231124112511261127112811291130113111321133113411351136113711381139114011411142114311441145114611471148114911501151115211531154115511561157115811591160116111621163116411651166116711681169117011711172117311741175117611771178117911801181118211831184118511861187118811891190119111921193119411951196119711981199120012011202120312041205120612071208120912101211121212131214121512161217121812191220122112221223122412251226122712281229123012311232123312341235123612371238123912401241124212431244124512461247124812491250125112521253125412551256125712581259126012611262126312641265126612671268126912701271127212731274127512761277127812791280128112821283128412851286128712881289129012911292129312941295129612971298129913001

[illegible]

تاریخ: ۱۳۸۵/۰۵/۰۵
محل: تهران

100

143. *aananda bhairavi*

ο αποκλειστικό πεδίο παροχής για τα παραπάνω
είναι η Ελλάδα, ενώ οι υποχρεώσεις των μελών
είναι:

1. **THEORY**

su duduq arsa'ani somma'ni kada yunne'na
 Paclat'ba' yee'ma'ni yee'ma'ni paclat'ba' munda'ni munda'ni

manici

sad yun ka viDanaaDa sabaja maanaTeeymka
kadiya vaddanavee a kamma peerellance I manci I

ndu vacuTa bheda menca yuveela
in lavadana vaani nla gaadaTavee I manci I

adanna sundari vale nee nanda gatte gaanaa
endakee vaTTi duuru evara danDanceeray I manci I

munupaTi vale nantoc muccaTalaDa vac tee
mana svaka maaTaaDuunaa I manci I

vana aakshi' gopalaDa vaaDee yaacelinigulaDa
tanaku isTa maitee tagadan ceppudunaa I manci I

"Right Royal welcome to the most wanted Lover"

(143)

Early in the century, according to some senior connoisseurs, this lyric was known to be a composition of Moovanaalur Sabbhapati, an effective imitator of Kshetravaya, belonging to Tanjavur. The dedicatee's name being muvvagopaaa but not that of Raa gopala of Mannargudi, admirers of Kshetravaya strongly believe that this is a lyric of Kshetravaya.

Here in this song, the heroine is a courtesan - saamaanyaai well versed in the art of love and does not mind the adventures of her lover, as such accommodative

Sr. C. R. Srinivasa Iyengar write (in 1929-31) that this Padam was a composition of Moovanaalur Sabbhapatavaya

-olo-

Ask him to come, the right royal way, today is auspicious,
Would she have watched Lord muvvagopaaa from within
her house? Ask him

Fair one, is not this body, after all, his property?
If I go on taking too much, people may blame my youth" Ask him

Is it humane to desert him, since he is too polite?
Let me not miss him, but do I mention the name of his girl? Ask him

Is it discrimination if he comes here today?
 Is this not his own abode? (O) friend with moon-like face? Ask him
 Over and above, am I not more beautiful than that beauty?
 Why all this baseless tantrum, who has ever cheated him?

Ask him ...

When he came as of old to have a hearty chat with me
 did I not talk to him having bestowed my heart on him? Ask him
 O turn-eyed one if Muvvagopala wanted to join that woman, if it is
 his ardent desire would I say no to him?

Ask him

144. హుసేని

అల్లవో ములమేలుత వారో
 అల్లమ బాంపల్లె ముప్పో ముప్పగోపాల'

[౧౪౪]

ఇద్దర మీవరదాకా వెడబాసిన వెతదీర!

అల్లమ నేల నీ నగ నున్నాడొకటియో?
 నల్లమ నీలమీస నూల చా రమ్మని నీవు
 ముప్పగోపాల కీమోన నా ముప్పగోపాల దింతలోనే

[౧౪౪]

కలగ్గచా' నీవు చేసే పరిగజా చేజిక్కిన
 అల్లమకదీర ములలేనో బామకంట యుంటేయో?
 లోకాన దోడో రమ్మని కయితోడ నీ వెచ్చనట్టి
 ముప్పగోపాల కీమోన నీవు బోధించుకోనే

[౧౪౪]

అల్లమ నీ లోకం బాంపల్లె పని ముప్ప
 అల్లమ నీలమీస నీ నల్లగోపాలయో?
 అల్లమ నీలమీస నీ నల్లగోపాలయో?
 అల్లమ నీలమీస నీ నల్లగోపాలయో?

[౧౪౪]

144. huseeni

allava vanta varame tella vaareraa'
 ullama laala vana yunnadi muvvaagopaaa

[౧౪౪]

iddara muvaradakaa neDabaasina veta dora
 kaddigaa ninta seepaina suddulaaDu kaDumoo?
 naddara mai tamidura nelata raa rammaniniva
 maddubeTTina numoovi naamoovi painunna dinta loonee

I cellaboo I

ceuvuDa nivu neenu valaraaJacee jikkina
 valuka dora mooviteene laanukonTa vuvumoo?
 eadaraaku booni' rammani dayataoDa iviccinaTTi
 vadapula bigi kaugil vadala lee dinta loonee

I cellaboo I

kalalanT. nee pal kina palukulu vira muddu
 cilaka paliki nandu kintaseepu navvu konTumoo?
 kaakirao rammani nannu kaDu veeDka muvva goopaa a
 kaas yuparati neenai gamakinceeTantalooinee

I cellaboo I

144 "Fleeting moments of Lovers' "eternities"

Here, the heroine appears to be (Parakuya - one making live
 out of wed lock, very talented in love game, having had the pleasure
 of a unique union with her paramour, the supreme Lover wonders
 how time fleets away at the peak of enjoyment of her union with the
 Lord (the heroine could as well be swiya, a wedded wife having
 the unique union with her husband who acts civil to more than one
 beloved - their union taking place after a considerably long period of
 his adventures.

-ooo-

What a pity, how soon did the day-break descend on us
 To my mind, O Muvvagi pala it is so curious!
 It wasn't long since we chatted with each other
 to get over the anguish of separation we had till then,
 and your kissing lip was just placed on mine
 after you woke up from sleep and so excited me to your heart's
 content!

What a pity

Chum, were you and I not sucking honey out of
 each others lips so that the fatigue caused by
 Cupid's bombardment subsided, and within a short while
 When I haven't even got myself a wee bit free

in the tight embrace graciously granted by you,
beckoning me with and out!

What a pity

Were we not delighted at the part of the repeating my words
uttered when my senses had been raised?

was it not within a short while (O Muvvagopala
that you asked me with pleasure to join you
and I took the initiative to join you?)

What a pity

145. ఘంటారవము

ఘంటారవము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము
నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము

వలరాయ దున్నాడు నేనున్నాను

1. 1. 1. 1. 1.

ఘంటారవము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము

నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము

ఘంటారవము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము

నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము

1. 1. 1. 1. 1.

ఘంటారవము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము

నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము

ఘంటారవము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము

నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము

1. 1. 1. 1. 1.

ఘంటారవము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము

నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము

ఘంటారవము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము

నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము నీ నాదము

1. 1. 1. 1. 1.

145. ghantaa ravamu

ghaNTaa raava naa raava naa raava naa raava naa raava naa raava naa

varaduDu raakayunDi nantaTa

raava naa raava naa raava naa raava naa raava naa

1. 1. 1. 1. 1.

ghaNTaa raava naa raava naa raava naa raava naa raava naa

raava naa raava naa raava naa raava naa raava naa raava naa

ghaNTaa raava naa raava naa raava naa raava naa raava naa

raava naa raava naa raava naa raava naa raava naa raava naa

1. 1. 1. 1. 1.

All and sundry will be talking loud,
 Will fate favour my antagonists?
 O fair one would muvva goopaala desert
 from coming here today?
 Would the deity who had his sway over me be
 slow in extending his grace?

O woman

146 కంభోజి

నిన్ను నీటి నొక్క గోనోడు నీ మనస్సుని కంభోజి
 నన్ను తాళి ముచ్చోకోపాకుని వలె యూరి మూడు చేసి || నిన్ను ||
 తాళిని నీటిని నాచిరి ది చేసి మనసులోంచి
 మేలుదొంగి నీ తాళినినీ యీది మనసు నొప్పించితి నని || నిన్ను ||
 నిన్ను జూచి యుప్పొంగునని నీవెతని జీవనమని
 నిన్ను నీవెతని కన్నుల నిలీ కన్నుల నీది నిలచున యని || నిన్ను ||
 మనసుని నిన్నున మనసు ముచ్చోకోపాకుని
 తన్ను నెంచు మనసు తాళిని నాచిరి నెతిగయ్యని || నిన్ను ||

146. kaambhooji

ninnu nāve noxru konnevu nūmanasuna karageevu
 sannutaang muvva goopaalanī caala yāaru dūrācees || ninnu ||
 tāluni gaṅga navaa Daṅgaḍaṅ Dampa mānasutaadani
 meeludāci nē tūla leenani veela mānasa noppinēti nani | Ināni ||
 ninnu laaku vep̄p̄p̄ngunani nī vatani | jayānamani
 kanne nūstala kōp̄p̄gōcē tē kannula nūru nūnūgāyani || ninnu ||
 makkuva nammuna vāaDaru māa muvva goopaaluDaṅga
 laakāyani | mānasa tāyati laadina naitigāyani || ninnu ||

"Penitent beloved"

(146)

A messenger maid (sakhī) chides the heroine who is a wedded wife who has antagonised her husband by her indiscreet behaviour. The mood impresses upon the heroine that it is proper to

repent for her indiscretion towards such a faithful, tolerant and well-behaved husband.

అది

'You feel repentant on your own, and get melted in the heart'
O fair bodied one, having to such an extent
estracted 'muvvagoopaala.'

You feel

That he is endowed with tolerance
and you aren't inclined to punish him,
that you can't bear being ungrateful
and you have had to make him miserable.'

You feel

That he gets delighted on seeing you,
that you are verily his life as it were,
and O young one if you get angry
that his eyes will be filled with tears''

You feel

That he is one in whom you laid your faith with warmth
that he is our muvagoopaala,
When your wax like heart became stone hard
that you could not fondle him properly''

You feel

147. ఆహరి

నీకే దయ రావలె నాకే లేక దిక్కివ్వరు
పాకావన వినుత! మా మువ్వగో
పాలరాయ నీ మనసు కదిలె

| నీకే |

శ్రోవించి మాచి మేను చెక్కిన సన్నవలు ఎటు శబ్దంకె యిచ్చు
యిచ్చి దినము లన్నము మానిన నేకాగు ను పేనె
ప్రేమ కురుకు చెల్లించిన చెన్నె నా చెక్కి మోడల పోయె
లన్నె యివేచి కనుచు వచ్చె నా శిశ్నెలు దుడిచి కన్నెలువ్వారా

| నీకే |

వియ నేరన నేత కెక్కిన వెతల జెందిన పాప జాతి
పెరుని మోకి మల్లుముట్టిన ఎనసు నొచ్చెన
వీరతము నే ననురం దిన నిట్టాత్తులచే నొకటి యుండెన
వరస యేడవకు మనుచు వచ్చి ప
వ్వాడరిగి నీ యతివ యవ్వారా?

| నీకే |

నరక నడిచిన వేర్ని నడిచిన నే నేలుచంట దానైన
సొరికు విప్పుత దూరుకొసిన తలము చేసిన
చేర రమ్మన కోపశీతక విల్వము రంధ్రజ్జ జేసె చాత
కూరిమితో మువ్వగోపాల గూడతి వప్పుట కలాగే

147

147. aahiri

ni-kee daya raavare gaaka leeka dikkevvaru
paakasaasana veta! maamava ga
naala raava namanasu karu

I nukee!

kronnana vanTi meeta cikkaa sannavaluva u gaTTakayanna
veennidnamu lannamu maanina neelaagu nanDina
cennanna kurula cikkaaDina e nna naacakkan moomu vaaDina
anna ideeti kanucu vaci naa kannara tuDnee kannelunnaataa

I nukee!

varaba veedana ceeta sokkina veta a cendira paapalaati
marani muuka cuTTu muTT na manasu neccina
naratama nee nasarasu ranina nuTTuorpulacee nagilivunDina
narasi yeeDavaku manucu vaci na
nnaadia ricee yaliva lunnaaraa?

I nukee!

neeraka naDina neercinaDina neeneTavanTi daana naina
saazeku ninnanta di nrukkina calamuceesina
ceeta rammani koopa guraka cittamuran] La loes, caala
kuruimilo may-a gopaala, gaaDai veppaTi kulaagee

I nukee!

147. "Lord's voluntary grace, only redeemer"

This is one of those pure devotional love lyrics in which the composer's soul as a devotee of the Lord can be identified with the role of the heroine pining for the grace of the Lord with complete surrender in the manner of a true devotee, as expected of each individual soul (jeevatma) aspiring for union with the Supreme Soul (Paramaatma)

-ooo-

On your own if you don't show grace,
who else is there to be my refuge?

O my prince muvagopaala who was praised by indra
the Lord of Heaven, with your melted heart!

On your own

Are there any maidens to approach me
and wipe out my tears enquiring me
why does my flower-like body get emaciated
Why do I not wear thin drapery,
how many days since I desist from taking food
why does my glossy hair get interlocked,
and why does my fair little face lose lustre?

On your own

Are there any women to observe ask me not to weep and console me
whose my senses dull to pangs of separation and anguish
I am subjected to the onslaught of wretched Crows & birds,
and my heart is pained and continuously it keep on groaning
and simmering with sighs"

On your own

Might have been my behaviour unawares or conscious,
whatever might have been my nature,
however much you might have scoffed at me
despite my frequent obstinacies,
Without getting angry having beckoned me
and filled my mind with pleasure,
You joined me O Muvvagopala.
With all affection like this"

On your own

148. నవరోజు

శుభములే వాడనుచు నిష్ఠుడు తల్లిసేనుచు
పలుకాదు ముచ్చటరికెట్లైన నోపాల

[నవరోజు]

వలిమి చేసేదందు వలముచేసేదిందు
పోపి యుండేడుడు వచ్చి యుండేదెందు
అకోర్కె వరులందు విట్టార్క లీకొడు
పెరిలేప పొలుందు పంతకయ్యమె లొందు

[వలమించు]

వగలు గురికేదందు వట్టి సుద్దులిందు
మగువతోటియమెందు మచ్చుగప్పేదిందు
పోకల నెప్పులందు పోలేందేదెందు
తగ పాటు లీకేదెందు తగవులు చేసేదిందు

[వలమించు]

వాదనానిపిదటసేనరా'
 విలాసా' మువ్వపూరి విభూతానా గోపాలా
 చేరిన చేసేదందు చాము చేసేదందు
 వాచియిన్ దేదందు వాచియిన్ దేదందు
 నే'కొన్నా ముందు నీ'తాపునా నందు
 వెలసేన్ పాటందు వింతా కవ్వము లందు

|| TuvanT ||

148. navarooju

iTuvanT vaaDanaaniপিদটসেনরা'
 viLasa'a' muvvaপূরি vibhūṭāna gōpāla

|| TuvanT ||

cehin, cēseēdandu cāmu cēseēdindu
 vāciyūn Dēdandu vāciyūn Dēēdindu
 nē'kōnna mūdu andu nī'tāpuṇa nindu
 vēlaseṇ pāṭandu vinta kavvamu lindu

|| TuvanT ||

vāgū gāṭēdindu vāṭṭi sūddu lindu
 māguvaṭṭaṇṇa mādu mācūgaṭṭēdindu
 sogaṣu navvulandu soolinceēdindu

tagasommu lēcēdandu tagavū cēseēdindu

|| TuvanT ||

vāṭṭaṇṇa māḍa mādu vallabhuDāni pēerindu
 vīḷe mōṣaḡi mēcēdandu viDanaaDēdindu
 pāḍakaṭṭi hōvalandu pāṇpu Sōngaaramindu
 nāḍavaḍaḍaḡaDēdandu nānnēḷḷaṇṇēdindu

|| TuvanT ||

The divided attention of the Lord"

(148)

The heroine in this lyric is a wedded wife, well versed in art of love, who can put up a bold stance in spite of the clandestine adventures of her husband - argues with him and chides. She is timid too to the extent, that she does not like to antagonise him further lest he may go away from her. The heroine here can also be considered as of courtesan category according to some scholars.

-ooo-

Now I have come to know, you are after all like this,
 O prince of Libertiness, goopaala "Lord of Muvvapuri"

* Now I have ...

You extend your affection there and only obstinacy here
 you lay your ardent love there but paying shallow visits here
 you plant your yearning heart there releasing heavy long
 sighs here

and sing your priceless song there flinging your strange quarrels here!
Now I have

You exhaust your coquetry there and mere empty words here
You blend yourself in harmony there showing your intolerance here,
Your charming smiles are showered there, throwing mere
flattery here;
And should all your precious gifts go there and only verbal
duels here! Now I have

Your passion rises quick for her and only for name sake
you're my Lord!
You offer praise and betrayal there making desertion only my lot,
You enjoy the push bed chamber there providing me empty
decorated bed here;
Your union with all civilities is there, leaving to my lot scuff and
ridicule! Now I have

149. ముఖారి

అయిరాదే నేనై మమ్మలార!

హార హార్టీ! హారేచి నాలునమ్మ వెలుగల్

| అయిరాదే |

నా పేద నెపరు గల్ల నా వారివలెనుండి

యే మేమో విభునితో నెగడోసిరే

అ మాట నెజమువేసి యలడిండు రాకున్నాడు

వామూర్తిలో మేక వన్నె పులి వంటి నేలులే

| అయిరాదే |

నుడువ నోహడదమ్మ! సుగంజయున నాననియరు

అడలిసే నొకరితో నాడుకోరాదే

పడలిరో! నా మాటలన్ని పరికేసే విభునితో

మొదునుక పోయేరు మునిముచ్చురీ నేలులు

| అయిరాదే |

హాయక ముచ్చగోహార భావమైన యశలాండ

నాయకుడైన వెరడుడు నన్నుగూడే

గాయక మేరుగడమ్మ కలుకలు తిరియరు

కాయభావి తిరిగుపదను కయలమ్మ యా వెలులు

| అయిరాదే |

149. mukhaari

ayi raadee neesta mammalaara!

saarasakshi' porreedi caatunamma celuladee

I ayiraadee I

naamuda nenara ga-gi naavaari va enundi

yee mee moovibhunitoo neyibaxisree

aamaala namma cees vala noda nakkannaadu

vammaakshi roo moka vande pulivanTi celulee

I ayiraadee I

nuDava neemaDa lamma nuugulavina naananiyaru

alali neenakanti naalukoo raadee

paDituvu nammaLa lanni Talikeeree vibhanitoo

mu. akka pa yeeru moov moovlu celulu

I ayiraadee I

paavaka mavvagoopaala bhaavamaina vakhilaada

paayakuDana varadudu naanugooDi

gaayaka metegalan ma kaTakaTa telivadu

kaayalini labru paduna kattulamma yince u u

I ayiraadee I

"Mauds poisoning lover's mind"

(149)

A wedded wife (swiya) is the heroine in this lyric. She is suffering from the anguish due to the estrangement with her Lord due to the tale bearing of her own maiden friends about whose treacherous behaviour she is narrating to another group of confidants.

-ooo-

Friendship doesn't bear fruit (O dear women

enough with the harassment of my maiden friends

Friendship

Making friends with me and behaving like my own people

they talked to my Lord all sorts of gossip

taking all that to be mere facts, my Lord stops coming here

(O woman with beautiful eyes my friends prove to be goats in

tiger's skin!

Friendship ...

I can't open my mouth even a sesame seed will come out (by) from

their mouths,

Out of fear it is uncomfortable for me to talk to anybody

(O woman they conveyed to my Lord all that I spoke,

like the querulous mythical sage, they shrink into themselves'

Friendship

The Lord of the cosmos Māyagopa a having assumed
the form of Varada and united with me, never to desert
never claims to know the tricks of love game.

alas I haven't known that these women friends of mine
are like the sharp snooting swords of Cupid

Friendship

150. ఘంటారవము

అలిగి యేల విందు వచ్చితి?

నవ్వువచ్చితి' యి క నేనేమి సేయింప

చెల్లెనొకటికి' . అది నీ త వచ్చిపోయెదో

| అర్చి |

అలాంటి నా యుధిమననేకాని కన్నుల నచ్చి పచ్చి శివము

అలాంటి మోస పానక మోస యచ్చును ముట్టడు

పలుమారు నాతోనే గాని

పాలనడచే న వెలులతో ముచ్చటలాడమి

నీకును నా పాదముల కే గాని చె న్నొర్తి డేపరకా' కి క్కూని

మోసగా మదన వేదన చేత నెంత వడలనో

| అర్చి |

-అలిగి నవ్వుగాన యెదురు గలవెని కచ్చిపోయెదనొల్లెన

ఏగాని నవ్వుగాని మరలలో నేమియు నొల్లదు

అలాంటి నమనాని నెందువలన కన్నీరు నెంచెనో

అది మోస కడుకగాన గుఱుకొనినో

| అర్చి |

కూర్చిపె నా సొమ్మ యెనుకాన మచ్చ నా పాలయన పరికిల్వ చేర్చు

అలాంటి రుతికేళి తనే కాని నన్నులంపిసేయడు

మరలముఖ నేనర్చితే తానేచ్చి వేడుకాని పరులబాపడు

అ రుతి తానో' ఎటువలెనున్నో' ఏ తడవనో

| అర్చి |

150. ghanTaaravamu

aligi yeelanindu vacciti?

navvavv' yinka neeneemi seeyudu

chukala kaliki cintala nenta cinnaaboyenoo?

| ang. |

a laakshi naayuramunanee ka ni Sayvapai nennaDu

pavvaLincadu

a aru naamovv' paanaka mee gyan' yannama muTTadu

palumaaru naaloonē gaani

peṇṇa paḷamaṇṇa celalataṇṇa maṇṇaṭṭa laṇḍadu

ceyva naa paḷamulakee gaani ceyyetti deevara kaina
mrokkadu

velanaaga madana veedana ceeta nenta baḍalēnō

1 aṇḍi 1

kanni nanneegaṇṇa pūṇḍa galanaiṇṇagannetti laṇḍaṇḍadu

eṇṇa nanneegaṇṇa maṇṇaṇṇa neemuvu nōṇḍadu

kalakanṭhi naṇḍabaasi nanduvāḷana kannirunincenō

elami baasi nanduvāḷana eṇṇa nōḷēnō

1 aṇḍi 1

kaurami naa saami vāṇu gaani muvva gūṇḍaṇṇa vāṇi peṇṇa pūṇḍa
dēṇṇadu;

saṇṇuḍhi tatikeḷi taaneegaṇṇa nannalaya nuyadu;

vāṇḍamukhi neeṇḍigitee taanee vacci veeḍu gaṇṇa paṇḍa
baṇḍadu;

veṇṇi taalēnō veṭuvāḷe nunnado yeṇṇa baḍa eṇṇa

1 aṇḍi 1

"Lover's indiscrete anger"

(150)

This is the soliloquy depicting the pangs of loneliness of the hero, muvvaḡūṇḍaṇṇa portrayed as a favoured and ideal husband (Anakuḷa) but one who had a temporary tiff with his beloved (swiva), a most devoted wedded wife, repenting for his undeserving anger against her, and paying compliments to her affectionate qualities.

-o-o-

Why did I get upset and walked away thither,

alas, what else can I do?

How soon did the parrot like beauty lose its luster" Why did I

The lotus-eyed one never rests on the bed except on my bosom,

and does not touch food except in nectar of my lips,

excepting with me. she doesn't choose to converse with her
confidants,

she doesn't raise her folded hands,

if it were not my feet, may it even be to God

to what amount of Cupid's harassment might she have been

a target!

Why did I ...

151. భైరవి

ఎవ్వరి నంపుడు నేమి సేయుదు నీవే యిది బుద్ధి యనవచ్చు
మువ్వగోపానుడు మీదే తేనుకొన్నాడు
మొన్నటాని నుండి రాదు నీతోడు నే (న

। ఎవ్వరి ।

అలివ మలకనని యందు తోరాదని
మలని బీరువనని యుట నామదిలోని
మతి కెల్లు దీరు నెన్నాళ్ళు నృ మిత్రునిపోరు నీ కుట నాకు
హితపరు లేవ్వరున్నాడు" పలుమారు

। ఎవ్వరి ।

మనసు గరగ మంచిమాట లాడి నా మీద
నోరు బుట్టించేది నీ భారము గాక యే
నీతి కేలా వేరము నన్ను వినవే నీ పాలా త్రోసినది
అనుమాన మేక నేలా ? యీ వేశ

। ఎవ్వరి ।

అక్కరో" మువ్వగోపారు దతిను కేళిగూడగ
ఏక్కడ మనసని తెక్కరి నొక్కతే
మక్కువ తేనవాని పలెనె మ్రొక్కేనెగాని పెడనాడె యీ
దిక్కుకు రాక మానె ననుగాని

। ఎవ్వరి ।

151. bhairavi

evvar nampudu neemu seeyudu navee yidi budhyana vanna
muvvaga opaaluDu naaDi ceesa konnaaDu
menna laalanuDi raadu nutooDu neen'

। evvari

atava culakanani yandu borraadanu
vatani biluva nani yanTee naamaadunu
vetaleDu duru nennaalLunna mutileenu puoru nukanTe naaku
hilavaru levvaru nnaaru? palumaaru

। evvari

manasu garaga manci maaTa laaDi naamuda
nenaru buTtincedi nabhaaramu gaaka yee
vanata keelaa darvamu nannu Vinavee ni paalaa troosinadi
anumaanamika nee aa? yuveeLa

। evvari

akkaraa' mavaagappaala Datana Keri gaaDaga
 ekkaDa manasani cekku nokkatee
 makkeva leenu vaanu valene mrokkenee gaani ViDanaaDi yu.
 dikkaku raakamaane ninnagan. evvan

151. "Confidant to bring him round"

The heroine in this lyric, a wedded wife (swarya) solicits advice from one of her confidants requesting her to mediate between her and her beloved, who is just estranged from her due to a momentary misunderstanding

..

Whom shall I send, what shall I do
 Won't you please guide me on proper action? Whom shall

mavagopalaa has been cross with me,
 ever since the day before he stopped coming. I swear by you!
Whom shall..

If I were to have told you, that the other woman was cheap
 as such, one should not go there and he should not be solicited
 when I my angerish subside, and what about the endless strife?
 Would I have a well-wisher better than you - ever - so often!
Whom shall..

I speak nicely so that his heart melts and cause his
 longing for me
 it is exclusively your domain, how does it matter to any other
 woman,
 listen, god has shown me you as my prop
 why this hesitation, I clasp my dear?
Whom shall,

Sister, during the sport of love with mavagopalaa
 When I pressed his cheek with mine, asking where did he
 cherish his heart,
 he merely raised his folded hands like a lover who doesn't
 have any lasting love,
 and having deserted me, desisted from coming here. But for you
whom shall

152. యదుకుల కాంభోజి

వందు బాచి తిరిగివే తిల్లి గోవిందు దిందు పచ్చినేమా
వందు వదన యింటి ముందర నెంత వెంత

1 2 2 1

కులకుచును పాల కుడిగి తిరిగివే
కలకల మనుచు పెడ గంట పరికివే
మీలనె వ్వు నెరికోక ముడి యిప్పుడు పరికివే
మలగోన నీ కకున వే వరి కయ్యనెమ్మ

1 2 2 1

పక్కన గుడ్డలు వారి యి పా చిగివే
చక్కర వేటి కెమ్మోవి పారి చిగిగివే
పక్కన నెందటి దుండలు మాలిమాటిక తిరిగివే
పక్కన తోరణ గాళి పలుమారు చిగిగివే

1 పిందు 1

తిరిగివెల్లి నేడు దేవము తోడుయ్యవే
కొరిగో యిదియై క్షేమ కారి యయ్యవే
దలమినీ వామభుజ విష్ణు దివిగో యిదిగివే
పలుమారు ముప్పగో పాలుడు ననుచుండివే

1 2 2 1

152. yadukula kaambhooji

vandu bauci tirigunee tI agoo vinda Dandavacce neemoo
v ndu vadana yinTi mandara nerla vintaga

Vandu

kulakucunu paala kuDigi tirigunee
kavakala manucu paDiganTa pal kunee
m lanunna nerikooka muDi yippuDa va talunee
v laloona nu Sakuna mevar kavvunammaa'

Vandu

lakuna gubbalu caala yuppungunee'
cokkera vanTi kemmoavi saare kadari nee
makkava sandaTi danDala maaTamaa lxi bigunnee
pakkana tooraNa gaala pa umaaru ba kunee

Vandu

talacina TlaneDu da vamu tooDayyinee'
 kaakroo' yadi Ksheema kaari yayyinee'
 yelamu nu vaama bhala mipuDid goo yadarinee'
 palumaaru muvagoopaalaDu ninugauDinee'

The spider

152. "good omens foreboding His visit"

The heroine in this lyric is a wedded wife, one who is well-versed in the play of love and enamoured of her Lord who is out of town perhaps on his own extra territorial amorous activities for considerably long time. Having witnessed some unique omens foreboding of her pent up desires, her confidant raises hopes in her

The spider is dangling hither and thither,
 Would Govinda of Tula have graced our place?
 Oh fair woman, in front of our dwelling place
 What a strange scene it is ?

The spider

In a mood of playfulness the calf romps about
 The golden bell tolls in a sonorous tone;
 the knot of the waist garment gets loosened,
 Has anyone ever been to have witnessed such unique omens like this

The spider

The pair of breasts like the ruddy geese get expanded in girth
 The sagary ap goes on quivering much too often,
 The biceps get stiffened in every movement
 And the lizard on the threshold slab goes on muttering

The spider

As has been expected today, god has come to your rescue,
 Oh dear it looks like something good is coming off'
 How nice your left arm is just now pulsating,
 Would muvagoopaala be meeting you today a number of times

The spider

153. కాంభోజి

పలకు లేటికి దయలు బట్ట బయలాయెన్
వెలనాగ యవకాశ మే మున్న దయ్యయ్యా'

1 పలకు 1

పట్టకొన్నట్ట మమత నీరుపెలేక మోమిమ్మంటే
పట్టకొస మనసు గట్టచేసుకొంటేవి
పట్టము లేనవారు సుదతి యువ్వరినో
పట్టకొస పాకులాడే పట్టాయ నానాల్లు

1 పలకు 1

సతముగా నీపాదముల గతియన నమ్మియుంటే
యితరునిగా జూచితీ వేమిపేతు సుదతి
సతులనమ్మే పాపజాతి మగవారికి
గతులు లేవనుమాట కలికిరో నిజమాయె

1 పలకు 1

మొగమాట మేలనే మువ్వగోపాలుడ గాన
అగడతి నిన్ను గూడె యందరిలోన
విగ్గిన నాక్కున నొకట మది నొకట యెంచుకొవి
తెగవాడతివి మున్ను వెలియ లేనెతి నీ తోడ

1 పలకు 1

153. Kaambhooji

palukuleeTiki dayalu baTTa baya laayen
velanaaga yavakaaSa meemunna dayyayoo

paluku

neTTukonnaTTimamata nupaleeka moomummanTee
paTTitoosi manasu gaTTiceesukonTivi
CuTTamu leenivaaru sudati yevvarinoo
paTTukoru PaakulaaDi naTTaaya naavalapu

1 paluku 1

satamugaa nupaadamule gatiyaninammuyunTi
vitatunigaa juuciti veemi seetu sudati
satula nammee paapapaati magavaariki
gatulu leevanumaaTa kalikiroo nijamaaye

1 paluku

mogamaaTa meelancee muv vagoopaaluDagaana
 agaDait ninnaguuDi vandanaaona
 maguva vaakkuna nokaTi mad. nokaTi - yencukoni
 leganaaDitivi munnu dehya leenati nittuDa pa'uka

153. 'Indulgent lover to an obstinate beloved'

This is the exhortation of hero muv vagoopaa a unique
 adventurer in amorous pursuits, - to one of his beloveds who had been
 favouring him in early stages, but kept him at a distance later. The
 heroine here is a Parakiyya, a woman having a taboo to make love
 beyond wedlock. This appears to suggest Kshetravya's depiction of
 negative response of his teen-age friend deevadaasi mohaning. to
 his advances throughout the later stages in his love life

* *

Enough with your excuses,
 exposed is your assumed grace;
 Woman, is there any scope
 for amending the breach? Enough with

When uncontrollable was the upsurge of my love
 you rejected my demand for a kiss and made your heart
 stone-hard !

My love looked like that of one, having
 no relations - hankering after somebody " Enough with

I laid my faith all the time
 in your feet as my refuge;
 but Oh fair one, you treated me
 like a stranger!

It is true that there is no redemption for the
 wretched male who places his trust in a woman! Enough with ..

Why do you fight shy - am I not muv vagoopaala?
 Having united with you I've been scandalised by one and a l!
 Oh dear, having something in your mind
 and keeping on talking something else
 have you not castigated me, all this
 I was unable to know earlier ! Enough with

154. బేగడ

సరసముగాదిక సకియో'

సరసము గాదిక సకియో' కరిగిరి

వరదుడునా గణ మేరుగి నెడివేను

| సరసము |

వదరివాడిందు వచ్చి పడకల్లు పొచ్చితే

నిదుగ లేప వద్దని వెలత! వీ నమమీ'

కదిసి మెల్లన నిక్కములకు వాడు నా

పదములొత్త వచ్చితే బట్టసీయకమ్మ'

| సరసము |

అతివ వినవే నాటు గెదు దినములదాక

బతిమాలిం దక గాని భయము రాదమ్మ!

అతి తమి గొగిట వదముకొని కెమ్మోచి

యితవాన వచ్చితే అంట వడ్డనమ్మ

| సరసము |

పరగ మా మువ్వగో పాటుడైన కంచి

వరదుడు ననుగూడి వదలక మండి

మరియే యెన్నికలేక గదివింప పాదుగింట

పారిణాక్కి సడిగిరి క నన వెంటనమ్మ

| సరసము |

154. beegaDa

Sarasamu gaadika sakiyaa'

sarasamu gaadika sakiyaraa karigiri

varaduDunaa gaNameragakanaDineni

sarasamu

padariVaaDindu VaccapaDakula soccitee

nidura leepavaddani nelata' nuvanummi'

kadasi mellana niccakamulaku vaaDu naa

paalamulatta vaccite baTtan iyakummi'

sarasamu

atitaa vinavee naalugaidu dinamuladaaka

batimaalincaka gaana bhavammi raadamma'

atitammi gaugaita nadamukoni kemmanayi

yataDaana vaccitee anTavaddanummi'

sarasamu

paragamaa muvvagoopaaluDainakana,
 VaraduDu nanuguuDi VadalakanunDi
 mariyee vennika leeka garivanci peruginTa
 har.Naakshi naDigince nanivinTinamma

[Sarasama]

154. "Keep Him at arm's length for His indiscretion"

The heroine in this lyric is a courtesan (saamaanya). The hero is Divyadivya (humanised deity or deified human). They were intensely attached to each other, but the desire of the adoring hero for fresh exploits makes the heroine feel hurt and commands her confidant how to treat the hero when he comes back out of remorse

* *

It's beyond the limits of propriety my friend,
 it's beyond the limits of propriety;
 Varada of kanchi (kanci) behaved like that
 Without the least cognisance of my nature!

It's beyond

Out of remorse if he comes here
 and enters the bed-chamber,
 you ask him, my girl, not to awaken me;
 and if he slyly approaches me and starts
 pressing my feet to implore, keep him away! It's beyond

O woman listen, upto four or five days,
 keep him in fear, so as to entreat me!
 With upsurge of passion if he pulls me into embrace
 and is about to kiss me, ask him not to touch! It's beyond

Varada of kanchi who is the same as mavvagoopaala
 having joined and got stuck to me,
 in search of other exploits, and out of mere ego
 he seems to have sent word for the fair dame of next door!
 It's beyond ...

155. కల్యాణి

అయ్యో నీ నీవు ఎరుకకి వచ్చేవు నానా నీ నానా
తలవే వేయ్యోను తమనూ వేకొన్న
కలిక గోపాలుడనవలె నట వాపేరు

| పలుకరించిన |

రీయని కెమ్మోని తేనె తామయసు
సేయ్యోలుసేన నీ ప్రాస జేయ నొప్పేవా
పెయ్యోల తొలగి పాటి వైవ నా
తేయ్యోల వేయ నొప్పేవా?

| పలుకరించిన |

మోము మోమున జేర్చి ముద్దులు పెట్టకొన
వేయోని నిన్ను నేర్పక నొప్పేవా
భోమో యెలువల నెరుగుల నొకట
ప్రేమతో రాకున్న పలుకనిపేచ?

| పలుకరించిన |

ఎన్నో మోవామున యెసోనాడినన్న
నొక్కన కలకల కౌగిలిన
పొక్కునతో ముచ్చగోపాల రమ్మని
యెన్నో సారిన గుడియందు నొప్పేవా?

| పలుకరించిన |

155. KaLyaaNi

Palukarincina nuvu Palukaka Payveevu
PaNati nil garva mee moo?
ta acitee Veyvaaru taraNula ceekanna
kaluki goopaaluDana vale naTee naapeeru

| Palukarincina |

tuvanu kemmooVt teene laanucanu
saiyaaTa muna Proddu Jarapa noppeevaa?
Payyeda tolaginci PaalinDraPat nokka
Ceeyaina veeya noppeeva?

| | Palukarincina | |

moomu maximuna leeru muddala beTTakaru
Veemaaru nenu nava nra noppeeva?
bhaama roo' YitavanTi Palukulu Palukucu
Preemato raakanna Paluva namPeeva?

| | Palukarincina |

ekkava makhana venaiguvDinannu
 grakana kaLalanT. kauginceeva?
 makka vatuv muvagaopaala' nammani
 yokka saarama guvDiyunDa noppeeva?

! Palukarinnana ..

155. "Pacifying obstinacy, pride and anger"

This is the exhortation made in a capering mood by a hero a
 Vaisika a frequenter of courtesan colonies, to his beloved who is
 momentarily cross with him.

..

My attempts to commune with you
 do not get any response,
 Oh woman, what is the matter
 with your pride?

If I want, I could ensnare a thousand and odd women;
 Am I not Gopala, the allurer of eyes?

My attempts

Are you willing to spend time with me in love-sport
 as I sip the nectar of your sweet ruby lips?
 Throwing away the upper cloth on your bosom
 Would you allow me at least once lay my single hand?
 Sitting face to face with me and stealing kiss after kiss
 a thousand times, would you like to be a game to make me giggle?

My attempts ..

If I were staying away from you,
 Oh dame, with such sweet love talk
 Would you send word?
 With surge of passion, overcoming me
 awakening my sensitive spots
 Would you embrace?

Inviting me with affection and calling me muvagaopaala
 Would you join me at least once?

My attempts ..

156. భైరవి

అవిదూష దర్శనంబాయ గదా వేడు
కన్న గదా పూ మువ్వ కోపాల సామి'

| అప |

ఎన్నాళ్ళ కెన్నాళ్ళ కి వీధిలో నిన్ను
కన్నుల పండుగ గాను కనుగొంటి నేడు
తర్క్కువా నా మీద కల్లమున దయసేకు
అన్నాని నీ దయ పప్పు శుభనా'

| అప |

నోవ పక్షి వచ్చి తిన్నో తో ముఖాలో నీకు
ఈ వేళ కలిపాంబు ఏమైన కలదా?
నీవేళ దొంకదప్పు వనరు గలిగిన చోట నె
యివేళ వేరమలు తానానా సామి?

| అప |

నీచేహమేల ఇక కియనీ నీ సమవచ్చిను
జోది నిన్ను గురితీను నీయమనక
యెన్నెక నీకు అన దను మ్యేవోలు
కి వచ్చి జనక పన్నెన మువ్వ కోపాల

| అప |

156. bhairavi

aParavula darshanambaava gadaa neeDu
kanna galada maa muva ga panna' saamu

apa

ennaaLLa KennaaLLa ku Vudhidoo minnu
kinnula PanDaga gaanu kanegon TineDu
Unnadaa naamada allamuna dayaruku
Unnenu nadaya pannaga dayanaa

apa

trava dappi vacchivoo toova laakshikunuka
vVeeLa kaahambu eemanna kaladaa?
n n n n a bonkedava nenara panna oota
veyvve a neeramala raavaa oaa saamu?

apa

sandeeha meela ika Savaninca ratulu
 Jendi nannupa ratulu seeyamanaka
 endama niku aananda mayvee... Ta
 Kandarpa janaka Cakkara muvva gopala?

A rare !

156 "A rare opportunity of extension of His grooves"

The heroine here is of courtesan type (saamaanya and Khandita) who is angry and satirical towards her lover who is by habit civil to more than one beloved simultaneously, paying a visit to our heroine after a long spell of clandestine adventure with the other woman.

* *

A rare phenomenon is this unexpected appearance today
 do I deserve your grace my Lord, muvva gopala!

How long since in this lane your charming self
 has been discovered to the tu filament of my eyes?
 Is there any compassion left for me in your heart?
 Only your grace sustains me, O Lord reclining on the
 serpentine couch!

A rare ..

Have you side-stepped your way?
 or is there any clash between you and the fair-eyed one?
 Why do you lie to one for whom your affection abounds?
 Wouldn't there be thousands of complaints my Lord?

A rare

Why do you hesitate recline yourself
 Provide equal sport, why don't you ask me to dominate,
 wherever it might be, is it not a pleasant spot for you,
 O father of Cupid, charming muvva gopala!"

A rare ..

157. భేరవి

దూరమొక యెటుల సావి ? దూరలేల ఎరిగిరే?
 తానెచూచి మాటలేల నాడెరే?
 తిరుణులారే! తాళరే యొక పాలును

! దూరమొక !

ఎన్నచరిసి వెలుగుతోడ జరిమిగ నన్నడని ఎరిగినా?
 కన్నె లొద్ద రెన్ని పోలు చేసిన కన్నులెత్తి మాచినా?
 ఎన్నె వీర సెలకేమి ఎరిగిన వన్నెనెన రేతి నుండు సావి
 కన్నె మేల నాడెరిసి గూడనని చెన్నమాటలేల నాడెరే

! దూరమొక !

వారి యిండ్ల కెల్ల వాసామి వలసి పోయినాదా?

కోరికోరి వేదనము లొసూరి వారి వేష కొల్పాచా?

వారిజాక్తి లావర్చికి రమ్మని పరిసి పోలసి చొక్కలి నిని పీలుచా?

తేరదోయిదాని చూచి వేనని

మీరి బ్రదుసి కూడేనేమో తెలియదు

| దూరమేంపక |

కాత జనికు మువ్వగోపాలు వేకాంతము నను మును నెమ్మగూడే

కాత కేరి లోపల బిగికోగిల గళలకల మెలగుచు ను

మిత పంత వగుల్కు సామి యే యంత్రకేసి దక్కనా యురకె

కాతులేల జోసిరీ మిక్కిలి

దమిలులారా ' వాని పునసు దేలియక

| దూరమేంపక |

157. Bhairavi

duuramencaka yiTula saami Pai dauru lee a-pal keeree?

taarumaaru maaTaleela naaDeeree?

taruNu aara ' naaLaree yika caalanu

duuramencaka

ennadagina celu ataaDa Je nuga nennaDaina Talikunva?

kannelle unda rennivaala ceesina kannuletti cuuci naa?

vannemura nevareem, palakna vinna-vinani ruti nannusaam,

cennumura naacelini gauDerani enna maaTaleela naaDeeree

duuramencaka

vaariyinDla kella naasaam ValasipanyinaaDaa?

koorkoori ceedhanamu kosangi vaari veeDu kannaDaa?

vaari aaksantaavaddiki rammani vaalsu ase cokk t nani

piluvaga

ceerabooyi daani cuuci neenani

munu bhramasi kaDeneemo tehiyaadu

duuramencaka

kantujanaku muv vagavipalaDeekaantamunanu munu nannuguuDi

kantu keel levipala bigi kaugita galalanTi metagucunu

Vintavinta vagagalku saami yee vintu kaina dakkunaa yurake

rantuleela jeeseeree mikkili

ramaNu aara vaanumanasu delliyaka

duuramencaka

157. Undeserved censure about the amours of the Lord"

saamaanya - Preemagarvita

A heroine of courtesan category who is proud of her love for her lord and his prowess, chides the gossip-monger maid for to talk scandalously about her Lord's character. What all has been said about mavyagopaa in this story can be applied to such original and poetic personalities like that of the great composer kshetrayya.

..

Why the censure about the rank of the Lord

Why do you indulge in malicious gossip?

With the ..

Why do you indulge in gossip, my lord

"Would you do my part if I were you?"

With the..

Has he ever spoken friendly to any girl-friends who matter?

Has he ever straightly looked at any girl's expuistic pranks?

Lord remains unaffected by charming speech of girls

Why do you indulge in spite-talk, that he envied my friends?

With the ..

Has my lord gone on a walk to the apartments of those girls?

Has he sought after and pleased her when he was out of sight?

When he has loved women of her own accord he has

said that she has not loved in passion

he might have sought to meet her, too, when

he asked her to be myself, might have received in me

With the ..

Further if Cupid mavyagopaa a earlier

has been held with me in his arms to create

evoking my senses, in sport of love,

Would he who displayed womanly charm

allow himself to be easily won over?

Why do you cast a slur on his knowledge?

With the ..

158. మధ్యమావతి

తెలిసి తెలియ లేక పలికేరు తెలులు

కలిసి యున్న నా సోమ్య నాకే నేయి పిహా

[తెలిసి]

నేల పట్టి తేల మట్టి పట్టి పోయి

యెడలీ రేమి తేలి నెరిపి పోయి

అయ్యో మనము మనము నా పోయి పోయి

తొడలు మన్నచి తమ మూలముల పోయి పోయి

[తెలిసి]

కొనగంట దమ్ము గను గొన దింతవాగవి

వెనకు లేనిదాయ నెంచు నిందించేరు

ఒక్కటి నాది పిచ్చి గొప్పటి పిచ్చి అయ్యో

కనకాగి! యితరులు గాన వెతురుటవే.

[తెలిసి]

నాసారి గరి మువ్వగోసారి సామిలో

కొపించు కొమ్మని కొమ్మనివేరు

ఏ ప్రాద్దు నాసామి యెదనిండి యుండగ

దొంగిలించు గొప్పటి దొంగిలించు గొప్పటి

[తెలిసి]

158. madhyamaavati

telisi teliyaleeka Palikeeru Celulu

Kalisi yunna nana yunna Pa galka seya Vayana nana

[telisi]

na ipaTTi tanna aadha dala nana nana

yalagi reenu seetu nativa lella

chevalunna nana tanna tanna nana nana nana

lanka nana nana nana nana nana nana nana

[telisi]

kona anTa tanna nana nana nana nana nana

nana nana nana nana nana nana nana

gana nana nana nana nana nana nana nana

kana nana nana nana nana nana nana

[telisi]

na panna nana nana nana nana nana nana

koppinca kommanu kommalaneeru

nana nana nana nana nana nana nana

nana nana nana nana nana nana nana

[telisi]

158. "They know not what they say"

swaiya - Praudha swaadhana patika

She is an ideal wedded wife, she is confident about her husband's faithfulness to her. She is an adept in art of love. The tantalising criticism and constant tale-bearing of her maiden friends against her Lord does not swerve her from her confidence in him because of her ardent love for him.

* * *

Either well - informed or ill-informed,
my maids keep on talking a lot !

Either ..

Is it for any one easy to make it
hot for my lord, who is with me?

Either ..

That their advice is not heeded
these women are envious and cross;
Where is the place for their words in my
ears filled with his hitting talk?

Either ..

They blame me for not seeing them
even through the corners of my eyes and
that I do not have love for them;
How can my eyes which are filled with
magnificence of my beloved
see any other with the same fervour?

Either ..

They want me to be angry with
muvvagoopaala who is my prop!
When my heart is always filled with
my lord, where's the place for anger?

Either

159. ముఖారి

పదరి వానిచే పైడి - బట్టు కొనకుడి'

కొడవ బయ్యోసే' ముప్పో' పాడు దరి' పిచ్చిను

|| 1 ||

విరిటోణ పీరి నేము - వింత వారము గాము

పారి చూచటె కంఠము పాల్పు వారము'

అప్పురికొనె ముట్టగన పీరి మన

విరిస మయ్యో నేనును నరక వేషద పీరు

|| 2 ||

లేమి నా బురుగు పొగని - కరం కీరి నీ

అంజలి నాయుర్ద పీరిము - దుష్ట కొన్నామ

వేరది బుచ్చో' పాడవాడ వేయో' కేయిబా - కే'

వెరిగి యందుకాసించి తేరి వానితేరి మీరు

|| 3 ||

విచ్చటి పచ్చో' వాడి-ను విచ్చి నచ్చో' తే

అప్పుడు తెప్పనుగాని ఆ ముద్దు లెల్ల'

క్కురుర గంధిర'! వాని కురి వేసారుకోక

మొప్పేరి ముస ముప్పో' పాడు దరి' పిచ్చిను

|| 4 ||

159. mukhaari

Padari vaanicee paDi baT TakonakuD'

Kudava bayaru' muva goppaalu La agava venu

|| Pada ||

viribooN muru meema vinta vaaramu gaama

Pari cuapaTee kanamu potlavaramu

aramaruka leen vaT La aga muku maak'

virasa mavvananava nerula leeseda muku'

|| Pada ||

celiru naa viraguv poraga celah rotanani

tanada naayodda mu sama davyu konnaadu

veladi vaarosaama vaadi vaavaaru nava laa enee'

celagi vandukastara ceer vira ceeta muna

|| Pada ||

apphalenee van dinda vaai nannee dee
 appul weppen a gaan aasudutulella
 kappiragan durre vaani kasari veesaarukoka
 map, saumuna m vavagopaalu Dalaga vacena

Pada

159 "be kind to the boastful lover"

Here the heroine is a courtesan (saamanva) with whom the
 hero (saithu) a frequenter of various common women's thresholds
 was in a quarrel some time. He boasted about his intimacy with
 many other women and visited the house of neighbouring courtesan.
 The earlier heroine comes to know this and meet the other woman,
 and tells her not to be disconcerted to the hero because she herself is
 very soft and fond of him despite of his wayward nature.

Teasing him with your Prattle, don't extract gold
 mu vavag pala comes here offended we've to face shortages

|| Teasing him ||

O fragrant women are we strangers to each other
 why divisive look don't we eat from the same plate?
 between our eyes who are relations without reservations
 lest there be strained connections may I not warn you?

|| Teasing him ||

He boasted intimacy with the woman of my neighbourhood
 scooping on his nose thread and browsing his mustach with pride
 O demeser with that bet in his mind he would have offered a
 thousand and odd,
 Don't nurture your greed hovering over him fondly and

|| Teasing him ||

As ever before if he comes over here and accepts me,
 then I shall however be telling you whatever I enjoy
 O fragrant woman don't frown at and get vexed with him
 mu vavag pala comes here offended on you in a vengeful mood

|| Teasing him ||

160. హుసేని

నానా కళా కళాదళి నానా చి నానా తో నానా

నానా కళా కళాదళి నానా చి నానా తో నానా

హుని యెవ్వరినైన దూరుకొన వేళి?

[Vaani]

నానా కళా కళాదళి నానా చి నానా తో నానా

తరివెల్లి పెగి వేసిలివిరా? యంట

నానా కళా కళాదళి నానా చి నానా తో నానా

అంతాని తమ్మంటి నని తాకులాడెనే!

[Vaani]

నేనెరుతో నా యొద్ద నే యుండి రాని ర

నానా కళా కళాదళి నానా చి నానా తో నానా

నానా కళా కళాదళి నానా చి నానా తో నానా

నానా కళా కళాదళి నానా చి నానా తో నానా

కూరిమి మా మువ్వగోసాం! వేళాడ

నానా కళా కళాదళి నానా చి నానా తో నానా

వారిక ములి తా తాగు వేరిలివని అనివి

రీత పారెకు రయం దేలింకెనమ్మా!

[Vaani]

160. Huseeni

Vaani: nana kalam dala nana ch nana to nana

nana kalam dala nana ch nana to nana

puuni evvarina nana dazukama neela?

[Vaani]

nana kalam dala nana ch nana to nana

nana kalam dala nana ch nana to nana

nana kalam dala nana ch nana to nana

nana kalam dala nana ch nana to nana

[Vaani]

nana kalam dala nana ch nana to nana

nana kalam dala nana ch nana to nana

nana kalam dala nana ch nana to nana

nana kalam dala nana ch nana to nana

[Vaani]

Kiritaṁ māmaiva gopāla - nūbaḷa
saṁsaakshinī eṭṭu - ceeritī vanṭee

Why make me look like a girl who

is so close to her - she is the one who

vaṇṇam

16) 'Lover who is lord of all'

Here in this song's lover who is the lord of all and naturally depicted to be a hero is simultaneously a more than one loved and the heroine who narrates the incident in the song is a wedded wife who happens to be seen or (veestha) among the bel weeds and asks to get mentally worked up for game. What the hero narrates how he made love to the junior (kaashtha) here is a typical type of mental attitude of lovers is described in the kaamaSaastra

Why have I loved him at all not knowing his nature since I am an

artless woman,

Why blame his body else?

Why love I

When I asked him how did he wave his hand
to the woman who was lying on a flimsy cloth
laid out in the open moon light

he lied slyly saying I am haired one

knowing that you would be asking me like this

he asked her to come nears for fun

Why love I

When I asked him how did he beckon her to him

and showered an array of kisses even when with a warmth

he was sitting with me

he lied slyly saying he is a hairy one, at you

I had a reeling sensation in which

I mistook that woman for a girl who is

Why love I

When I asked him not to be so much preoccupied

how did he make me look like a girl who is

he pointed me out as a girl who is so close to him

he made me look like a girl who is so close to him

I (Why love I)

38 What a Unique young Lover".
 39 "His unforgettable acts of love".
 40 "Reuniting the Estranged Lovers".
 41 "Lonesome misery".
 42 A young lover's supplication to the Lord
 43 "How can he go to the other woman?"
 44 "The largest Lover to an obstinate beloved"
 45 "the Lover who is far away".
 46 Awarding every one for the paramour Supreme
 47 Reprimandment of lovers through a woman friend"
 48 Lovers exploits in the Foreign Land
 49 The youthful charm of the Divine Lover
 50 Sweet love talk with her Divine Lover
 51 "Maiden friends practical jokes".
 52 Unrequited love for an obstinate woman
 53 Her wondrous beauty attracts a large army
 54 The repentant received a message of reconciliation
 55 Making love beyond the embrace"
 56 In praise of the king Vipava Kaghava
 57 A fearless young brute and a lover well versed in sport
 58 Text reunites the estranged Lovers
 59 Supreme Lovers beyond the pale of scandal
 60 "The Intruder in between the two
 61 "The most illustrious couple".
 62 Amiable laughing at divided loyalties
 63 Tricked I welcome to the preoccupied Lover
 64 Wearing away the heart from his varied attractions
 65 A message of reprimand to the estranged Lord
 66 "The unconcealed passion".
 67 the other woman and the arts of love".
 68 The symptoms of a lover's clandestine affair
 69 Complicity in adulterous the sacred wayward
 70 Clues from the lover's messenger maid
 71 Love and hate for towards the paramour
 72 "Tribulation and sin no bar to the Supreme
 73 A high society woman's tryst with the Lord
 74 "estranged Lord".
 75 "The Loaned Lover sent out in haste
 76 Disappointment after long hours of waiting
 77 a more modest courtesan at Labyer

- 78 Time fleets away in spite of Lovers' eternities
79 "His grace is not exclusive".
80 A beloved's love against His constant power
81 The misadvent of tale-bearing maiden friends
82 "Favouring the other woman".
83 The gods deceived a time in not allowing
84 symptoms of spirit and the heart
85 appeal to the leave-taking paramour
86 "A disappointing rendezvous".
87 "Huff or a huff".
88 A minor breeze in the sport of love
89 How to keep his seductive person for herself
90 "Fancy dress in love-parade".
91 Indulgent Lord to the wains of a bride
92 Eering Beloved and the He-pess-Contentant
93 "The tale-bearers' havoc".
94 "Time stands still when she is away"
95 The Rendezvous of Remarkable Memories
96 "a momentary indiscretion".
97 "Coaxing an artless young bride".
98 Day break punctuating Lover's Eternity
99 Craving a bride how to entertain the Lord
100 "be-avert consolidate to the defaulting Lover"
101 be-avert awaiting the paramour
102 "Tell tale marks of his secret exploits".
103 An artless young bride to an adroit lover"
104 Seduction through a messenger and
105 perfect mutuality requires no frequent seduction
106 "Lover who is shying off".
107 Encouraging the exhausted beloved
108 His pre-occupation and her frustration
109 beloved's prayer to the pre-occupied Lord
110 "quarrel with reference to the other woman"
111 Frustration with the platonic paramour
112 Misunderstanding the beloved's sincere actions
113 "His seductive charms".
114 How each woman has been enamoured of Him
115 Being Civil to more than one beloved
116 Lonely Beloved's pining for reunion with the Lord
117 How does it matter even if any other woman Loves Him?

- 8 my Lord to repay the debt which will me
 9 both virtue and vice are His Handiwork
 10 "Demands of the mercenary love".
 11 Lord's way is evil but He should not leave me
 12 content lest virtue nurtures hope of reunion
 13 "to the earst-while sincere Lover".
 14 we should have boys to satisfy sleep
 15 the no man knowledge of the art of love
 16 And this young brade and an adroit lover
 17 "Love-birds' play in moonlight",
 18 crossing the threshold to join the Supreme paramour"
 19 Apprehive beloved and experienced lover
 20 "Be on the winning side".
 21 Lovers' Expectations after a long spell of separation
 22 In the prospect of the other woman's love
 23 Indiscrete anger keeps the faithful Lover away
 24 "Tethering the male species".
 25 The neglected beloved and an angry and indignant Lord
 26 The well known young couples that were made for each
 27 other".
 28 "The most livable in the world in the arts and art of Love"
 29 Furment of her life's pursuit in the displeasure of the
 30 Lord".
 31 The Casual frequenter of the threshold of a temple dancer
 32 "A riddle in words".
 33 Set surrender and worship through lyric music and dance
 34 Courtesans' Courtesies to the connoisseur of art of love
 35 Right royal welcome to the most wanted lover
 36 fleeting moments of Lovers' eternities
 37 Long hope and expectancy of a living faithful bride"
 38 "penitent beloved".
 39 Lord's voluntary grace the may no dismaur
 40 "Lamenting over the divided attention of the Lord"
 41 Late bearing women friends poison the Lover's mind
 42 Lover repenting his indiscrete anger
 43 "Confidant to bring Him round".
 44 Good omens forestalling the visit of the Lord
 45 Indigent lover to an obstinate beloved
 46 Keep Him at arm's length for his indiscreet
 47 jockeying the obstinate proud and angry beloved

156. A rare opportunity of extension of His Grace
 157. "Undeserved censure about the amours of the Lord"
 158. "They know not what they say".
 159. "Boastful wayward lover".
 160. "Lover who is Lord of all".

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| Akkaroo Orvan vaaru | AThaana | 113 | 228 |
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| CuuDaree adi naDace hoyalu | jugaavanti | 73 | 132 |
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| dinamu iTuvala | Kaapi | 123 | 247 |
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| duurameetuka Sa napa durula | bhairavi | 177 | 316 |
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| eempoo Neram encuka | kaambhooji | 31 | 66 |
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| ennaTiko neenaakommanu | kaambhooji | 151 | 288 |
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| gaDiya gaDiyaku manavi | moohana | 105 | 213 |

jaaraa paamaroo
 giligintalayyira
 nitavu gaadeemoo
 iccina mancide
 iddariki Sarivalapulu
 iddarivale KooDi
 iddari Sanduna
 illerungaka mariyoka rinTiki
 ika ninnu nammaraadee
 ii meenu Juvunaku
 indendu vaccitiviraa
 indukeemi seetunamma
 induku Paga Jeesenaa
 indu Raadagadu
 innaLLa vale gaadammaa
 innividhamula puujinceera
 inta dayagalavaani
 inta moohameemiraa
 inta proddaaye
 inTiki raanicceenaa
 intiroo varaduniki
 iTuvanTivanDanucu
 KooDi Kuusenayyayyo
 Koopamu raada yevvarikaina
 Komahro Valacinanduku
 Koncegattelan
 lalanaa maniroo
 leemaroo Maa MuvvagoopaluDu
 leemaroo uurukaPuvvalincina
 madavati PeTTina mandu
 magavaani kaTTubeTTa
 maguva tana keelika
 mancidinamu neeDee
 manci vennela
 naan aru raarammani
 naan aru vavare maanane
 bhairavaNam
 maracinaaDaTa Ypomee
 meeragadu rammanavee
 moosamaaye naa buddhiki

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| kaambhooji | 6 | 10 |
| kambhooji | 28 | 90 |
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| saurashtra | 18 | 139 |
| bilahari | 43 | 90 |
| ghanTaaraNam | 52 | 169 |
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| saaveeri | 21 | 46 |
| Kedaaragaula | 28 | 51 |
| | 26 | 214 |
| saaveeri | 134 | 264 |
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| bhairavi | 137 | 255 |
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| nannee penDlaa Du sumi | pantuvaraanLi | 18 | 89 |
| nanneeTiki Pommaneere | pantuvaraLi | 57 | 118 |
| naa doovakuRaaku | saurashTra | 88 | 181 |
| naa kopamee nanu | saindhavi | 54 | 114 |
| naa manasu vanTide | kalyaaNi | 9 | 19 |
| naa vala daDuka | saurashTra | 109 | 221 |
| Nelataa ataDu aligeedi | toodi | 130 | 230 |
| Neeramaa Kommaa | gauri | 126 | 213 |
| Nidura Vaccunaa | toodi | 124 | 249 |
| Ninna judda Nura judda ga gene | Punnagavarali | 8 | 16 |
| ninnu neenu maratuna | KalyaNi | 36 | 76 |
| ninnu Nivee nocukoneevu | Kambhoji | 146 | 234 |
| nikanna naa moelDee meelu | Navaroju | 111 | 225 |
| nikee Daya raavalegaaka | aahiri | 147 | 235 |
| nimeelu maratunaTe | saaveeri | 47 | 98 |
| nii Pondu seeyaksamaana | KalyaaNi | 46 | 97 |
| Noorettaanaitinamma | Kaambhoji | 100 | 213 |
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| PalukuleeTiki dayalu | Kaambhoji | 153 | 307 |
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| ParadeSamuna Jessinapanulu | Moohana | 48 | 111 |
| phalaminka Yeemkaddu | Khanda | 108 | 219 |
| piluvanampae nanniveela | KeedaaragauLa | 2 | 4 |
| proddu Poodu niduraraadu | Varaali | 94 | 193 |
| puucina taliru valenee | aanandabhairavi | 99 | 211 |
| rammanavee sammukhaana | Keedaaram | 28 | 60 |
| raama Raama PraaNasakhini | Ahiri / bhairavi | 20 | 42 |
| raaraa maa yinTiki | Kambhoji | 104 | 211 |
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| sarasamu gaadika | BeggaDi | 154 | 309 |
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| sasamaanayamu Kaade | | | |
| vaanipondu | Kambhoji | 4 | 8 |
| sripati sutu baariki Nee | anandabhairavi | 6 | 12 |

Glossary of technical terms in Sanskrit Poetics applicable to characters in Kshetravyya's lyrics :

Types of heroines (shooDaSa naayika)

swayya : A wedded woman having unswerving devotion to her husband, possessing unquestonable fidelity, ingenueness and immeasurable tolerance. She is a model of chastity and wifely devotion.

Parakuya : A wedded woman making love out of wedlock and resorting to secretive actions.

saamaanya : A common courtesan who is approachable to all men, and one who makes love for money.

swayya is of three categories viz. Mugdaa, Madhya and prauDha or pragaibha.

Mugdha : A young woman who has just entered her youth and bashfulness adds to her charm.

An innocent young-bud of a woman with petals of self-consciousness and maturity yet to blossom.

Anaatayauvana is the young bud of a woman who is yet unaware of the call of her youth (maturity).

Inaatayauvana : is of the similar type, but just aware of the call of her youth.

navooDha is the newly married young girl whose love is weighed down by shyness and timidity as becomes one who has just taken upon herself the responsibilities of a married life, or she may be one who has got over the earlier stages and has regained self-confidence. Shyness still clings to her delightfully. Her temper is mild even if roused, and she is fond of new dresses and ornaments.

Vyrabdha navooDha : Will be having modesty in addition to all the above qualities.

Madhya is the half-blossomed young bud of a woman, having symptoms of bashfulness and erotic expression in equal quantities.

She is the one who is conscious of her prerogatives as a wife and her confidence in herself is too strong to be shaken when her husband is guilty. She does not desist from chiding him if necessary and knows well enough to hurt him by tendentious talk. When she lacks in courage she tends to be harsh and severe in speech.

Prau Dha (or) Pragalbha is an intelligent beloved (young woman) well-versed in art of love. She is free from self-restraint in her tender relation to her husband. She takes a veritable delight in love and is keenly sensitive and appreciative of the pleasure thereof.

There are some sub-divisions in the category of prau Dha type of Heroine.

Adhura is timid and can express her anger only through straight and harsh words.

dhuira-adhura is of a mixed type of the above qualities, both courageous and timid and capable of expressing her anger both in subtle speech and harsh words adding sobs and tears.

Prau Dha dhuira expresses her anger by raising and threatening with her index finger and also by beating her lover.

Prau Dha dhuira-adhura ; assumes indifference in the love game and expresses her anger through raising her index finger and beating.

The sub-divisions of dhuira etc. are common, found only in the heroine who is a devoted wedded wife but not among the courtesan type and the parakuya type.

There are two more sub-divisions among these categories of heroines starting from Mugdha (the innocent young bud, viz. lyeshIha and kanishIha:

lyeshIha is a wedded wife, a senior among the beloveds of a hero who shows her more favour than to others, and kanishIha is the one who stands only next in his estimate.

Parakuya is a woman who is in love with a man outside the circle of legitimacy and conceals it. She is either married (parodDha) to a person other than whom she loves, her actions are secretive or she is unmarried (kanyaka) who is under the guardianship of her father or brother. Her actions also are secretive and bashfulness is her characteristic like in the case of Mugdha.

There are six sub-divisions of Parakaya category of heroine. They are Gupta, Vidagdha, Lakshita, KulaTa, AnuSyaana and Mudita:

Gupta is mainly secretive. She is of three kinds.

1) Vrta suratagoopana is the one who conceals a love affair then going on.

2) VartishyamaNa suratagoopana is the one who takes measures to hide a future affair.

3) Vrta VartishyamaNa Suratagoopana is the one who takes steps to keep secret both categories of affairs.

Vidagdha is skilful either in speech or in action expressing what a Vidagdha and Vaagvidagdha her intentions.

Lakshita is the one who gets prepared for the consequences of her having committed. Know about her actions.

KulaTa is the one who goes about making love to more than one over a man, a court, a social outcast, and a taken woman.

AnuSyaana, a perplexed woman. She is of three sub-categories.
1) One who cannot have access to the usual place of lovers' meeting.
2) The one who is doubtful of finding a place for a future assignment.
3) The one who is afraid that her lover may go to a rendezvous where she cannot be present.

Mudita, A woman who is glad for the fulfillment of her desire and, she is of three kinds.

(1) sapthasika (Adventuress) : One who can fix up a suitable opportunity when the intruders between her and her lover like her husband and in-laws etc. will not be there.

(2) Pratibhaa Catura : A woman bestowed with the talent of suggestive speech.

(3) Apalaapa Catura : One who can win over her lover by extensive intercession and resourcefulness.

saamaanva : A courtesan who is a mercenary and available to a common for any suitor. Her love is measured by the size of the suitor's purse.

saamaanya is of three sub-categories :

Uttama is the one whose attitude to her lover is the same in spite of his antagonism.

Madhyama is the one who can pay tit for tat with her lover although both have love and affection for each other.

Adhama is the one who gets a different attitude towards her without any provocation. Each one of the above categories is further divided into three categories i.e. Tripta (Satisfied), Atripta (Unsatisfied) and Matripta (One is the most satisfied in the game of love, the second is the one who is not satisfied and the third is both satisfied and unsatisfied). These three sub-categories can be applied to the case of sport of love.

daya (Love) in its three kinds i.e. Iyat (Love), Madyat (Love) and Atyat (Love) are of three kinds and Prakanya, Janya, Bhakya, and Rambha are of samanya category.

Adivya : Non-divine i.e. human

daya - adivya : Partly divine and partly human

Anyaasambhoga shikshita : The one who is ignorant of the fact that her lover is just another woman.

Yanayukta Garvita : The heroine who reveals her pride and haughtiness by words and actions as taunts as a result of getting hurt in the heart by the fickleness of her lover.

Primagarvita is the heroine who is proud of her own love and love for her lover.

Samalaya garvita is the one who is proud of her own beauty.

Maanavati is the heroine who expresses anger due to the angry behaviour of her lover.

Maanavati (the angry beloved) is of three categories :

1) Laghamaana is the one who is angry in a mild way. The anger is not very pronounced and is not long in the heart with the company of the lover is easily reconciled and returns to the normal state.

2) Madhyamaana is the one who is angry with an intense and partial feeling of anger and is not easily reconciled. Swearing etc. is pronounced and is pronounced by the name of a deity or a woman who is not a deity or a woman.

1) *Curumaana* is the one whose anger is like a calamity, which occurs when he is caught with some symptoms of his clandestine affair with another woman. This can subside only by his talking on her feet and/or by presenting her with valuable gifts.

ASHTAVIDHA NAYIKA

Each one of the foregoing sixteen varieties of her woes are again further divided into eight broad categories according to the state of their emotions.

1) *Swaadhina Patika* is very much assured of the love and service of her husband. She delights in pleasant walks in pleasure park and other amusements. She is always in high spirits and is proud of her good fortune and is never disappointed in her expectations.

2) *Prooshatabhartruka* is the heroine whose has and has gone on a long distance tour. She is able to pass through the ten stages of pangs of separation, the last stage being stupor or a state equivalent to death without the loss of life. The other stages include her cursing the moon, and cupid, and her confidants attending on her to comfort her through cooling aids.

We would like to include under the same category as *Prooshita Patika* two other types enumerated by some of the authors of poetries, namely — (1) *Pra-asyatpatika* and (2) *sama-gacchapatika*. The first one is the heroine who is stricken with grief just when her lover is about to start on a journey. The second one is the one who welcomes her lover back home after a long sojourn with sobs of regret after a long period of pangs of separation.

3) *Khandita* is the heroine whose lover presents himself at day break with the marks upon him of the previous night's dalliance with the other woman. Her words struggle her expression. She is sad and thoughtful. Her sighs reveal her anger and pain.

4) *Kalahaantarita* is one who chides and punishes her lover too severely and repents as keenly. She is confused in mind, penitent, heaving deep sighs. She is highly excited.

5) *Vipralabdha* is one who misses her lover at the appointed rendezvous and is heavy of heart in consequence. Despondence, hot

sighs, excitement meaning fears, anxiety, tears and faints and blaming her friends are all her characteristic features.

6) Virahootkanthita is she who tries to express the absence of her lover at the rendezvous. Dislike of everything in the shape of pleasure and enjoyment, excitement yawning stretching out limbs, false tears and pouring forth her sorrows to her confidants are her characteristics.

7) Vaasaka saja is the one who sets about to prepare for her lover's reception. In fact anticipatory castles in the air, she harpers her friend. She questions her messenger-minds. She runs hither and thither gathering materials for the reception. Ever and anon she casts her looks along the road he is expected to arrive.

8) Abhisaarika is the one who goes on her own to her lover's abode or makes him to come to her. Her dress and ornaments are perfectly adapted to circumstances, deceit, skill, resourcefulness, deceit and audacity are her characteristic features.

swanya-abhisaarika is not bothered about covering herself in disguise not to be noticed by public but parikaya Abhisaarika is very adept at it. Magdha-abhisaarika, Parakuya-abhisaarika, Iyatsna-abhisaarika (who prefers moonlight for her meeting the lover), Tamisra-abhisaarika (one who prefers dark night), Divasabhisarika (one who does not mind even day light), samanyabhisarika (a courtesan who goes to meet the lover).

sakhi is a companion and confidant of the heroine. She dresses and adorns the heroine. She rebukes and chides her when necessary, she instructs her how to behave under varying circumstances and ridicule is one of her strongest weapons (sakhi Parhausa). Similarly, her lover uses the weapon when it suits him. But she takes her turn again at her lover and pays him back in the same coin. The messenger (dout ka) is perfect in her duties. She is skilled in bringing about meetings and narrating harrowing scenes of deplorable state of loneliness from one to the other among loving couple when they are apart.

CATEGORIES OF HERO (NAAYAKA BHEDA)

The Hero is mainly of three categories (1) Pati (2) Upapati (3) Vaisika.

Pati is the legally wedded husband. He is of three sub-categories.

(1) Anukula naayaka is the one who is deeply in love with his wife and never entertains even clandestine thoughts about other women.

(2) dakshina naayaka is the one who is simultaneously courteous and affectionate to more than one (many) women.

(3) dhrista naayaka is the one who is undoubtedly guilty of unfaithfulness, to his beloved but behaves with assumed humility before her.

(4) SaTha. A deceitful and cunning lover is crafty, hollow hearted and even treacherous to his love.

Upapati or the secret lover (paramour) is one who has fallen away from the straight path of virtue. He is of four kinds, but a crooked heart, is an inevitable trait of his.

Vaisika is the libertine and one who spends his days in the abodes of public women. He is of three sub-categories.

(1) Uttama who tries to pacify the angry outbursts of his love, (2) Madhyama who keeps for himself the anger or the love of his lady and reads her thoughts by her actions and movements, (3) Adhama being the one having no fear, mercy, and shame and in matters of love is upto anything.

SaTha is of two sub-categories, (1) Miami being one who is clever in speech and (2) Chatura clever in actions. The husband, the secret lover and the libertine are again marked by their stay at home or absence abroad as Proshatapati, Proshita Upapati and Proshita Vaisika.

The stupid and dull witted hero is simply a parody of the naayaka.

PuThamarda is one who is skilful in placating the angry beloved.

ViTa is a past-master in the arts of love.

Vidushaka' is the clown, the jester, and the fool who entertains others by his ludicrous speech acts and movements.

Śringara is of two kinds – sambhooga Śringara depicting the union of lovers and Vipralambha Śringara depicting the pangs of separated lovers.

SAATTWIKĀ BHĀAVAS (Expressive Moods)

There are eight expressive moods and attitudes in the portrayal of (Śringara) the erotic sentiment.

They are rigidity, perspiration, horripilation (hair standing on end), shaking voice, tremour, change of colour, and breakdown (leading to stupor). The ten stages in the portrayal of Śringara:

(1) The yawning for the meeting between the parties "Abhilaasha".

(2) Cinta is deep thought about effecting of a meeting and its happy consequences;

(3) smṛti – is each calling up memories of the words and actions of the other;

(4) Guṇakīrtana is holding forth the excellences of one another.

(5) Uḍveega is entertaining utter distaste towards every thing induced by burning love;

(6) Pralāpam – means bewailings and expressions of great sorrow and bereavement;

(7) Unmādam – is madness displayed in words or actions due to pain of heart and disappointed hopes.

(8) Vyādhī – is illness of body and mind due to the pangs of barren emotions and a wasted life.

(9) Jāḍatā – is utter paralysis of body and soul with but the breath of life to indicate that she suffers from separation from her lover.

The last stage, death is not portrayed as it is not auspicious.

The lovers are likely to meet each other in three different situations – (1) swapnadarśana – meeting in dreams, (2) Uśradarśana – beholding portraits of each other and (3) saakṣātdarśana – a real meeting.

Notes in this chapter are based on the material presented under the title 'Sringaara Rasamanjar' at the end of the publication of 'Kshetrayya Padamulu' in Telugu by Prof. Vissa Appa Rao.

Tyagaraja's lyrics:

Another notable publication published through the munificent grant of P. V. V. Mani Swamikal Swamikal through Broadway Madras which reflects the best of Indian cultural Tradition and the essence of spiritual values of ancient Bharat is a compilation of Telugu lyrics (Tyagaraja Kirtanas) with commentary in Telugu compiled by Kuvvuri Venkataraya Sastri (a collection of 663 Kirtanas).

MUVVA GOPALA PADAVALI

AMOURS OF THE DIVINE COWHERD WITH JINGLING BELLS

ERRATA

| <u>Page</u> | <u>Line</u> | <u>Misprint</u> | <u>Correct version</u> |
|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| (31) | 1 | concept | concert |
| | 2 | neuce | neice |
| | 4 | Punnaagavarahi | PunnaagavaraaLi |
| | Last but one | Santum Santorum | Sanctum Sanctorum |
| (38) | 25 | In support of this | (add) here is |
| (51) | 1 | moier goddess | mother goddess |
| (53) | 2 (iii) | S. V. Kalaptham | S. V. Kalapitham |
| | 6th item | One hundred
and eight | One hundred
and eight |
| | | dance poses pages | dance poses
(Karannams) |
| 1 | 19 | goopaaludu | goopaaluDu |
| " | " | naavibhudu | naavibhuDu |
| " | 27 | veegame
podagaanci | veegame
poDagaanci |
| 4 | 21 | Ceraku VilutuDe
Saashi | Ceraku VilutuDe
saakshi |
| 42 | 3 | Kalalanti | KalalanTi |
| 44 | 1 | praaNa Sakhi | praaNa Sakhi |
| 44 | 23 | naavelenu | naavalenu |
| 47 | 8 | behove | behove |
| 76 | 20 | Ja Nauu | jaNavu |

| Page | Line | MS. version | Correct version |
|------|-----------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| 97 | 9 | ಮುಖ೦ತ | ಮುಖ೦ತ |
| 121 | 2 | Vasamaa | VaSamaa |
| 148 | 17 | praapu
gooriviraa | praapu
gooritiraa |
| 149 | 18 | Muvvaga pale | Muvvaga pale |
| | | " " " " | " " " " |
| 162 | 29 | ಸುಖ೦ತ೦ತ೦ | ಸುಖ೦ತ೦ತ೦ತ೦ |
| 183 | 18 | ಕುಖ೦ತ೦ತ೦ | ಕುಖ೦ತ೦ತ೦ತ೦ |
| 184 | 13 | A luvasan luvaa | A luvaa luvaa |
| 203 | 13 | ತ೦ತ೦ತ೦ತ೦ | ತ೦ತ೦ತ೦ತ೦ |
| 224 | Last line | maids | maids |
| 251 | 20 | ಮುಖ೦ತ೦ತ೦ | ಮುಖ೦ತ೦ತ೦ |
| 302 | | at the end of the 18th line | |

excepting me the dame doesn't like to see others even in a dream, she accepts nothing else excepting me out of recent love. did tears trickle down from her eyes due to my departure? from what amount of longing must she have suffered in loneliness?

Why did I

Out of fondness she addresses me as her lord, but never by my name as Muvvagona. On her own she would overcome me in the sport and does not allow any exertion on my part, the fairfaced one would come on her own, no power when I was cross, but would n't allow others to interfere. how she forbear, how is she now and to what a point has she come had she been subjected?

Why did I ..

| | | | |
|-----|----|------------|------------|
| 320 | 7 | frequenter | frequenter |
| | 11 | asks | asks |
| | 12 | very | very |
| | 13 | extarct | extarct |
| | 22 | sweering | swea'ing |
| | 23 | O demsel | O demsel |

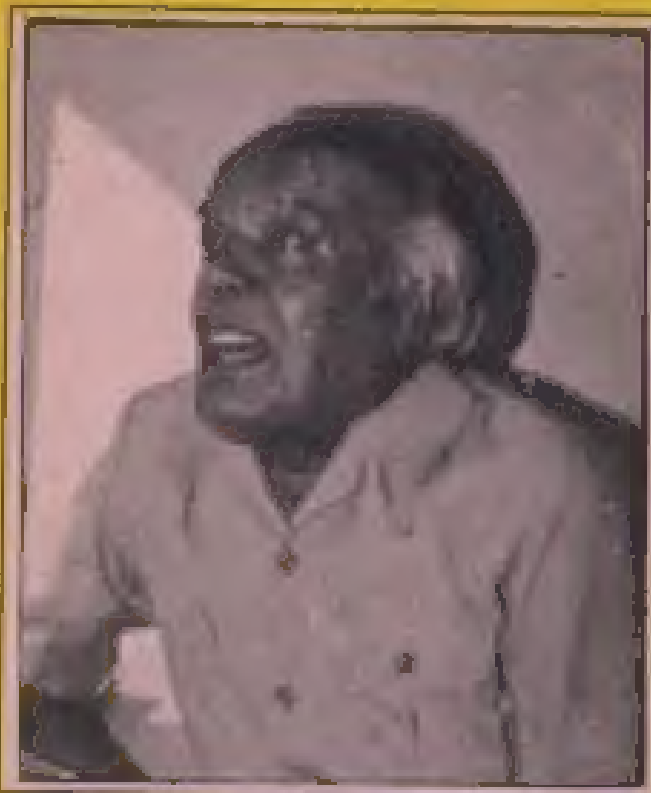


Varadayya of village Movva on the banks of the Krishna, became Kshetragna, presenting the love-life of the people through poetic lyrics. The experience of every lover and beloved is reflected in the amours of the Supreme Lord Muvvagopala.



He gets the source of inspiration for his artistic creation displayed through talented professionals in Music and Dance attached to the temples of well-known shrines of South India. With this spiritual halo and cultural glory, he illuminated and won high esteem of the land, the people, temple yards and royal courts, saints and kings right from the northern banks of the Musi down to the southern banks of the Kaveri and further southward up to Rameswaram.

The translator of 'Muvvagopala Padavali' titled "Amours of the Divine Cowherd with jingling bells" is Dr. B. Rajanikanta Rao, the winner of Central Sahitya Akademi Award for his book in Telugu "Andhra



Vaggeyakara Charitramu" – comprising biographies of composers of lyrics and music and an evolutionary history of music (1961). He also authored monographs in English on the life and works of Kshetrayya and Ramadasu (1981 & 1988) published by the Central Sahitya Akademi.

Having worked in various capacities as a broadcaster in All India Radio for over 40 years, he became a household name in Andhra (popularly known as 'Rajani') as a lyricist, author of several dance dramas in the Kuchipudi style and a musicologist. He was awarded the honorary degree of doctorate "Kalaprapoorna" by the Andhra University for his distinguished services in the field.